

Catalogue of Ethnographical Collection Made in
Siberia for the University Museum,
Philadelphia.

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1. Tungus rug (komalan) of reindeer skin.
2. Tungus reindeer bridle with
bead ornamentation and pendant made from the tip of an
otter's tail.
3. Tungus pack-saddle (losyako). The typical irgish or
moving from one camping-place to another is performed
without sledges. A train of reindeer with pack-saddles,
on each side of which is hung a well-filled saddle-bag,
is headed by a woman riding astride on a saddle composed
of two bolsters attached to a wooden frame similar to that
of the pack-saddle. Each reindeer behind the leader is
tied by a hide rope or thong to an elbow of reindeer
antler attached to the back of the pack-saddle of the beast
in front.
4. Tungus saddle-bag (mukuli).
5. Tungus saddle-bag ()
6. Tungus man's parka of reindeer skin, or outdoor coat (in
winter worn under a sakui or overcoat with hood). (Tung.

hun)

7. Tungus man's trousers of reindeer hide.
8. Tungus man's foxskin cap (ávon).
9. Tungus woman's fillet (vaa'sya) of squirrel's tails.
10. Tungus child's apron (udin, halme)
11. Tungus woman's belt (tol).
12. Tungus bag (amuh'sya), modern adaptation of the old quiver (niptsik.)
13. Tungus boots of skin taken from the legs of reindeer.
14. Tungus comb of mammoth ivory (ikdivun).
15. Tungus horn spoon (umkan).
16. Tungus wooden bowl.
17. Tungus wooden mortar used in making snuff.
18. Tungus snuff-box of wood and reindeer antler.
19. Hitch for driving rein from saddle of reindeer harness.
Made from horn of mountain sheep (Tungus)
20. Tungus pipe (gan'cha) with steel for striking fire (nyakko)
and bag for tinder and flint (hiltik).
21. Tungus reindeer headstall of mountain sheep horn. The
ornamentation on this and on no. is blacked
with a pigment made by burning resin.
22. Representation of wild reindeer (bayun) in wood stained
with the blood of wild reindeer. This charm was made
under the direction of a shamaness to secure success in

hunting reindeer.

23. Two Tungus arrows with iron heads (niuril, sing. niur), the lighter used for shooting ducks or geese, the heavier for big game.
24. Tungus big-game arrow.
25. Tungus bandolier, with powder-flask (of Yakut manufacture), measure for powder, cup for priming, bag for flint, and bag for slugs.
26. Tungus bird-bolt (luki).
27. Tungus seine (adil) of horsehair.
28. Trident (kiramki) used for spearing fish.
29. Lure used in fishing through the ice (Tung. uldo ilbivi-um, "fish lure", yak. kolare, "fish".) The lure is dangled in the water and the fish attracted by it are speared with the kiramki (Yak. attara), a three - or two-pronged spear.
30. Wooden "fish" from a Tungus-Yakut shaman's grave.
31. Tungus "jew's harp" of reindeer antler.
32. Do. of mammoth ivory.
33. Conventional representation in iron of a grebe : part of the symbolical ornamentation of a Tungus shaman's ceremonial coat.
34. Tungus woman's outer dress.
35. Tungus woman's belt with pipe, etc.
36. Tungus cross-shaped drum handle.

- 37. Small Tungus drum (shamanist).
- 38. Tungus woman's apron.
- 39. Tungus-Yakut iron pipe with curved stem.

Yakut bird-bolt.

- 40. Yakut steel for striking fire, with holder and chain.
- 41. Kur küne, "belt sun". Part of symbolic ornamentation of a Yakut shaman's ceremonial belt ; worn as an amulet by a Yakut boy.
- 42. Yakut snuff-box of birch-bark.
- 43. Yakut ornamented circular box of wood.
- 44. Samoyed reindeer skin sakuy.
- 45. Samoyed man's parka.
- 46. Engraved side-pieces from Samoyed reindeer headstall.
- 47. Samoyed reindeer skin boots and stockings.
- 48. Samoyed woman's ornaments worn over skin undergarment on chest and abdomen (khatī erlādi).
- 49. Samoyed man's brass earring.
- 50. Samoyed tinder-bag.
- 51. Dolgan child's reindeer skin sakui.
- 52. Dolgan reindeer skin mittens.

53. Dolgan woman's work-bag (mataha).
Half of reindeer headstall of mammoth ivory and reindeer antler (Dolgan ?).
54. Ostyak parge, wooden figure representing benevolent spirit or god.
55. Ditto.
56. Ostyak shaman's drumstick (kapchen).
57. Ostyak wooden case for arrows (kopta).
58. Representation in iron of four grebes (lāchebel parge).
59. Ostyak birch-bark circular box.
60. Kachin "Tartar" gloves of embroidered velvet (Abakan steppe).
62. Bronze dagger from Minusinsk district.
63. Arrowhead from Novo-Troïtzkoya, Minusinsk district.
64. Implement found in pasture at Novo-Ivanovka, Minusinsk district.
65. Spearhead turned up in ploughing at Lugovskoye, Minusinsk district.
66. Bronze axe from near Minusinsk.
67. Bronze knife from near Minusinsk.
68. Bracelet from Novo-Troïtzkoya.

- 69. Ornament from harness. Gorodskoya, Minusinsk district.
 - 70. Ring. Village of Kavkazkoya.
 - 71. So-called "mund-stuck" from Novo-Troïtzkoya.
 - 72. Pendant of bronze (perhaps knife-sharpener) from village of Gorodok.
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