

XI
F

Theater

6 March 1950

to

8 April 1950

Curium

Theater

6 March '50

to

8 April '50.

Vol XI

De C. Fales, JR.

vol. V, p. 57

Fourth layer north of
room alpha near east wall

p. 86 diagram of
walls,

p. 104 p. 105
stratification between
walls 3⁺ 4 lower level

Photos missing

Role 59

~~32~~ 2, 3, 5, 6, 35, 36

Role 60, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7

but 4 same as 10, 7 same as 6

Role 61, 1, 2,

Role 62, 3, 4

6 ^{March} October 1950

work began 0700
Begin roll 58.59



1. photo of soil above
mosaic NE corner of
mosaic south of
building.

2. the same

3. the same.

6 March 1950

14

Small finds

C3338

no. 1

Constantine II
Alex
type.

H Maria του
Χριστου
outside
excavation area.

C3339

no. 2

James II
1460/73

H Maria του
Χριστου
outside excavation
area

C3340

no. 3

Late
Byzantine
Constantine
II

Καλλιουπ
possibly fifth
layer north of
room Alpha.

C3341

no. 4

Hellenistic
Antig I
316-86

Γιαννης Νεοκλ
surface of south
part of cavea.

ST 764A

no. 5

piece of marble sculpture
leg. layer above plaster between walls
two and three south of dromos
south

C3342

no. 6

Late
Arcadian
Hermus

Μελπου του Ελαιου
Between walls
two and three

south of south dromos perhaps, ~~probably~~
probably in fill above plaster.

15

6 March
Oct. '50

no. 4 in south
dromos south
side of western
most mtn.

no. 5 north side
~~dromos south side~~
of western most
mtn - top of
western most
mtn in south
dromos.

no. 6 ^{side} east west of
east side of
western mtn in south
dromos.

This is about 1.30 across EW
1.20 NS across.

6 March
Oct. '50

16

C3d43

no. 7 in fill between
walls two and three
south of south dromos

illeg.

Μελπου

LIIISA

no. 8 lamp type xxviii in fifth layer north
of room Alpha. cross.



no. 8 mosaic south of
building.

Clearing surface of orchestra of top to
surface of last period, clearing of small
amount of thin layer of soil, left
on purpose from last year.

Cleared south north west corner of south
part of cavea lowest ~~ear~~ part of cavea.

Cleared western most mtn in south
chomos, clearing soil associated with it.

North of room Alpha cleared surface
soil on top of fourth layer, lamp
was found in fifth layer. Surface soil
not all of, only enough for trench
EW from wall to wall and westward
from east wall. Lamp was found
in that part of fifth layer directly
east of what appears to be
a mtn on west side of area.

Cleared all of soil on top of fill
between walls two and three

South of south chomos. The fill below
consists of stones and loose earth.

work began 0704



no. 9 north of room
Alpha NW corner
top soil removed.
and part of east
side of kiln.

Work stopped @ 1400 rain.

Clearing orchestra.

Kiln in NW corner of area north of
room Alpha. Two fills in the layers in
this top being continuous with rest of
floor of fifth layer.

Clearing fill between walls two and
three south of south dromos, revealing
stones.

Clearing fill in west end of south dromos
fill east of ~~choros~~ western most kiln and
contemporary with it.

Clearing inner wall in south parodos.

Small finds

Sh 1311

no. 1 painted sherd, probably
fifth layer, north of room alpha. in par.
NW corner.

no. 2
C3044

illeg.

Eiphrvn

coin between walls two
and three south of south
dromos in fill.

Sh 1312

no. 3 painted ^{sherd} fifth layer north of room
alpha in kiln

Sh 1313

no. 4 painted sherd sixth layer north
of room alpha in kiln

no. 5

C3045

not a coin
illeg.

KΛΕΟΔΟΥΛΟΣ

between walls two
and three south of
south dromos in fill.

Mi 403

no. 6 piece of carved ivory, in west
part of south dromos, first layer.

no. 7

C3046

HTL
cent.

XPICTO

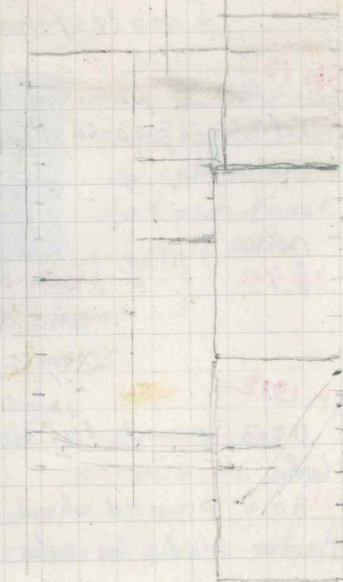
in kiln in NW corner
north of room Alpha.

21

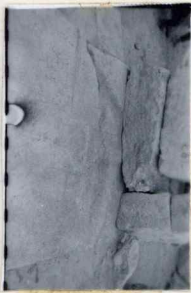


← 7 = 2.00m

West wall of south passage.



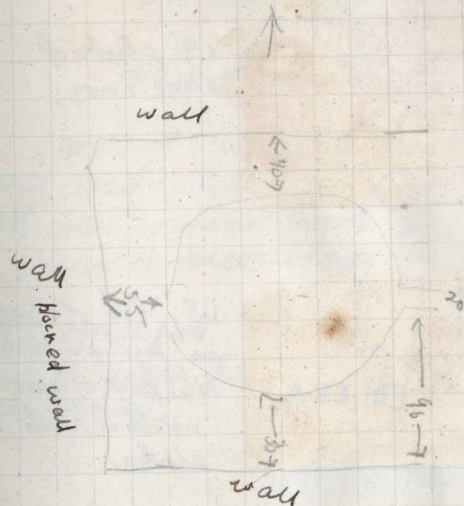
11. Photo to right, east end.



10. Photo to right.

7 March '50

22



Western most
 ruin in south dromas
 white plaster which
 was under it.

Thin layer, & goes about
 1-2 cm below top of large
 horizontal stone in west wall.



12. Photo to right left.
 13. The same.

larger directly under ruin 1.5-2.0 cm
 thick

23

7 March 50

14. photo of
stone 2003.15. fill of stones
in NW pit in
NW part of area
north of room
alpha.16, 17. stones
in between walls
two and three south
of south dromos in fill

8 March '50.

24

Work began 0700

South of South dromos between walls
two and three, 90cm below bottom
of west column drum, soil changes
1st soil second layer.

18. stones and
fill in room T1
new series.

25

3 March '50

Small finds

L1118

no. 1 ^{possibly} fn. of lamp fifth layer of area north of room Alpha

M728

no. 2 in south dromos, & in soil where there are no flagging stones upper part possibly piece of silver.

C3047

no. 3

Constantinus
II

Top of theater

no. 4

C3049

Constantinus
II

Top of theater

nine eleven twelve coins
no. 5-16 eight coins probably seven
on south of south dromos in
between walls two and three
in second layer. ΚΛΕΟΒΟΥΛΟΣ.

ΜΕΛΠΙΟΥ one

C3049

5

CORDIANUS
Gordian IIIMP. GORDIANUS P
Gordian II

8 March '50

26

In drain in south parados where flagging is lacking, second layer begins 32 cm below top of sides.

19. Stones in west part of south dromos covered by layer with westernmost ruin and next to second wall from west end.



20. general view of 19.



21. same area as 19 but with stones in window showing connection with stones and soil in layers connected with ruin



27

8 March '50

~~E3050~~
C3051



~~E3052~~
C3053

Herennius
Etruscus.

~~E3054~~
C3055

PHILIPPUS
Philip I

13

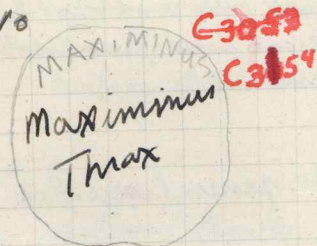
Enchiridion
Hostilian
Caesar

~~E3056~~ C3057

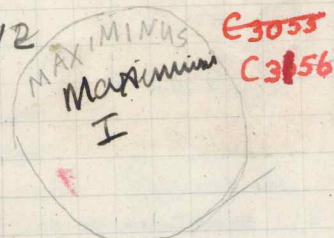
~~E3057~~ C3052



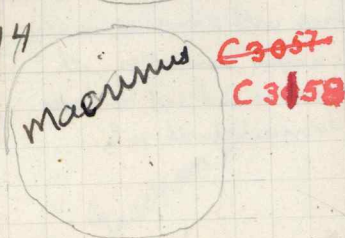
10



12



14



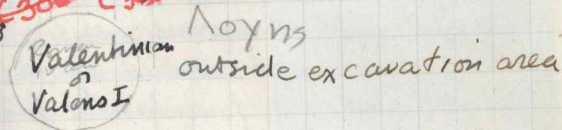
8 March '50.

28

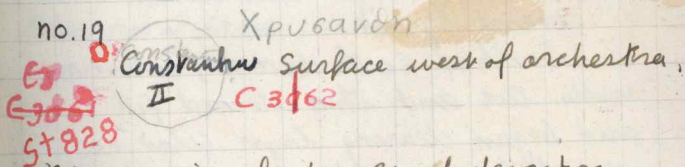
L1116

no. 17 fr. of lamps type xxvii-viii
Same as no 5-16.

~~E3060~~ C3061
no. 18



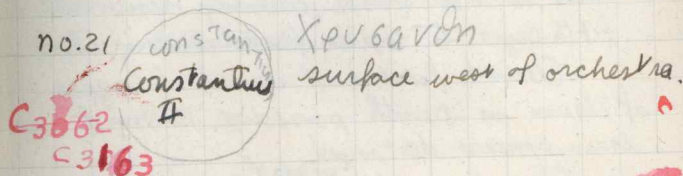
no. 19



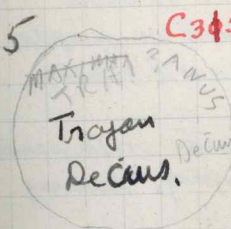
57828

no. 20 piece of stone floral decoration
surface west of orchestra.

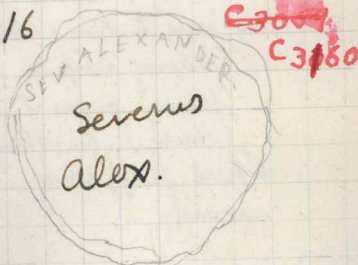
no. 21



15



16



29 8 March '50

In south dromos: cleared layer associated with kiln in western most kiln. The stones in the window on south side of dromos ~~we~~ had their foundations covered by this layer, and the foundations of the stone floor to the east was covered by it.

South of South dromos, between walls two and three cleared fill and began clearing layer below i.e. second layer.

North of room Alpha cleared kiln in NW corner. cleaning trench in fifth layer to expose foundations of kiln.

Cleared first and second of layers of drain in south parados. Bottom of drain appears destroyed.

Cleared tops of ^{inlets of} drain in orchestra. They seem to have been closed on purpose.

Clearing surface fill west of orchestra.

Clearing room T 1.

Cleared first layer across south parados where flagstones are missing. Clearing second.

9 March '50

30

work began 0700

23. In south parados, east of drain, third layer top of exposed. ~~where~~ flagging is lacking. This layer .50 cm below top of drain.



In ~~the~~

^{South} South of dromos between walls two and three, the third layer begins 1.40 cm below bottom of drain.

9 March '50

Small finds

1.
C3064Constantine
Constantine II
Caesar

Taviayns

on surface west of
orchestra.

L1110

2. piece of rim of lamp fifth layer
north of room Alpha.3.
C3065

illeg.

Hanan Derrish

in first layer of trench
S west of drain south of
south drain parados

5+765

4. piece of marble cut like a leaf
surface west of theater.

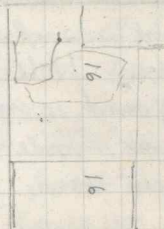
L1119

5. lamp handle third layer south
of parados, between walls two and three.

P1124

6. piece of coloured plaster. first layer
south of drain south of south parados.

9 March '50

Hole for possible drain
numbered beginning at
southwest corner of area.
16 cm below surface.Stones in drain hole
in orchestra.
hole no. 2 in
front of middle
back row of seats

27. photo to graph of

~~In se~~ plane ~~span~~
~~Star~~ In holes between stones in
 front of first row of seats in SE corner
 of orchestra. Hole is directly in front
 of seat, and 10 cm below top of stone
 next to it. Hole about 20 cm across
 and 10 cm deep.

25. Photo of above.



In south dromos, third layer with more
 sand begins about 20 cm below top
 surface of wall.



26. Photo of letter E
 on back of rear
 part of seat. placed
 above second
 row. in SE
 corner.

Rear part raised for
 20 cm with letter
 on it

Cleared second layer between walls two and
 three south of south dromos. Cleaning three.

Cleaning fifth layer north of room Alpha.

This layer goes right up to mln showing
 that it is later than the mln.

Cleaning trench ^{west} south of drain south
 of south parodos. first layer.

Cleared second layer in south parodos
 in place where are no flag-stones.

Cleared first and second layers in north
 part of south parodos where ~~the~~ flagstones
 are missing. The second layer supported
 vertical stone at right angles to west
 wall. Cleaning third.

Cleared Room T1. first layer.

Cleaning Room T2 first layer.

Cleaning surface soil west of orchestra.

35 10 March '50

work began 0700

§ South of south colonnade between walls two and three, the upper part of third layer is above ~~the~~ projecting parts of wall.



27. Photo in NE corner, north of room Alpha, fourth layer in front of north door, on south side 34 cm high, of north door, 30-39 cm high.

Its top about 160 cm below top of south side of door.



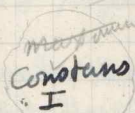
28. west side of orchestra showing cutting for wall. where was

10 March '50

36

Small finds

C3d66
no. 1.



Mapia του Χριστου.
outside of excavation area.

no. 2
C3d67
C3d67



Λογος Third layer in north part of south parados where stones above drain are missing.

M684

no. 3. two pieces of metal one probably door part of door handle, surface west of orchestra.

Mi404

no. 4 columnar carved piece of ivory. First layer west of drain south of south parados.

Ins 340

no. 5 piece of marble with letters in third layer under mosaic north of garden from amongst sherds.

Ins 109

no. 6 Inscription fr. of.

ΤΕΡΟΝ edge
ΤΤ ΤΥΡ

Bluish marble ^{6c} coming thinner toward center. surface west of orchestra.

37

10 March '50

no. 7

C3068

Constantine Tavarinas

West of orchestra surface.

Constantine II

P1125

no. 8 pieces of coloured plaster first layer
in trench west of drain south of south
dromos.

Sh1314

no. 9 Sherd with design west of orchestra surface.

ST 767

no. 10 triangular stone west of orchestra surface.

M685

no. 11 small man, fourth layer Northeast corner
north of room Alpha.

L1113

no. 12 lamp handle unpierced first layer
west of ~~sa~~ drain south of south dromos.

no. 13

Constantine II

Noyns

In third layer in north part
of south parados where stones
are missing over drain.

C3069

L1112

no. 14 piece of lamp in third layer, south of
South dromos between walls two and three.

ST 766

no. 15 piece of stone moulding west of
orchestra

T3008

no. 16 head outside excavation area.

10 March '50.

38

In room T2, the second layer begins level
with top of projecting stones in west wall.

29. lower part of fourth
layer in area north
of room Alpha soil
covering ^{step} set in front
of entrance.



South of south dromos between walls 2+3
the fourth layer begins 2.4 m. west below
bottom of column drum.

North of room Alpha, in EW trench
fifth layer cleared to wall. This fifth layer
contained two parts i.e. two layers, the
upper of yellowish and the lower of
soil not more than 12 cm. high
Both parts of the layer ^{are} were higher near
East wall.

NE
Clearing fourth layer corner. This
consisted of upper covering a layer
of stones and then a layer of powdered
stone. Clearing this last layer
of powdered stone. This layer about
15 cm. deep by east wall.

South of south dromos between walls
2+3. cleared third layer, clearing fourth.

39

10 March '50.

West of drain south of south parodos
clearing first layer ~~exposed~~ to expose containing
wall for drain.

Clearing third layer in and above drain
in north part of south parodos.

Clearing surface soil west of orchestra.

Clearing room T₂ soil remains the same.
from second first to second layer.

11 March '50

Cleared NW-NE corner of area north of
room Alpha, clearing ^{ed} part of soft sandy
fill. When this fill cleared, filling of
door revealed as resting on door sill.

In SE corner of area north of room
Alpha, cleared trench beside north wall
of room Alpha, trench in fourth layer.

Cleared part of fourth layer which
rests on on hard fill surface in front
of door. This consists of two layers which
rest on door sill. Clearing part of
hard fill just north of hard fill.

11 March '50

40

work began 0700

v. p. 39

R.S. # 19

30. Stones in front
of arch in center of
orchestra



31. Stones in front
of arch in center of
orchestra.



In room T₂, the third layer
no change in soil begins about level
with ~~second~~ second lower projecting
stone.

11 March '50

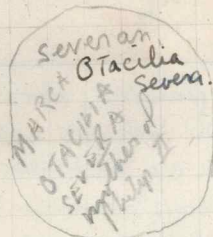
Small finds

57768

- no. 1 piece of marble bowl first layer west of south drain south of south parodos.

no. 2
C3170

Xpυσαρν
first layer west of
drain south of south
parodos.

no. 3
C3171

Xp1670 Popov
in soil under seats
^{not in place}
~~in center~~ by arch
just east of
center of theater.

no. 4
C3172

Τροδρονος
outside excavation.

T3008

- no. 5 Terracotta head in hole in NW corner of area south of south drains between walls two and three in fifth layer.

SH147

- no. 6 Stamped amphora handle west of south parodos,

11 March '50

32. north of room Alpha, in South East corner, top of fourth layer



33. north of room Alpha in south East corner, top of fourth layer.



34. area north of room Alpha in SE corner. 50 cm wide west end 40 cm wide east end, 30 cm deep. by north wall of room Alpha.



ΑΓΘ ΑΓΟΡΑΝΑΚΤ
ΑΓΡΙΑΝΙ

In south of south dromos between walls two and three in fifth layer in NE corner cutting 60 cm EW and 20-30 cm NS about 20 cm deep. In NW corner, triangular cutting 70 cm in NS direction and EW direction. It slopes down into corner. Top of fifth layer 20 cm above second projection.

35. Stereo pair of soil under stones around arch in center of orchestra.

36. stereo pair of soil under stones around arch in center of orchestra.
end of roll 59

West of drain south of south parodos cleared first layer, clearing so much of second as lies on top of retaining wall to west.

Around arch beside center of theater cleared ~~the~~ stones and soils associated with stones.

In south part of ^{scene building} orchestra cleared first layer of east west trench. This layer here not more than 12 cm deep.

In middle of scene building cleared in first layer of east west trench. Trench layer deeper here.

Clearing surface soil west of scene building.

Clearing end

Cleared second layer in Room T2, clearing third.

Cleared third layer in ^{drain in} north part of south parodos, showing that drain did not proceed north into orchestra.

Cleared third layer by east side of drain in south parodos in place where stones are missing all across parodos. West of south parodos clearing surface soil.

South of south dromos, between walls two and three cleared fourth layer and holes in fifth. Clearing south part of first.

13 March 1950

work began 0700

roll 60

roll 60.

lost

2. NE corner of
area north of
room Alpha.
fifth layer,
top of.

fifth layer soil

1st part soil and gravel

2nd part stones and dark soil.

3rd part soil

upper part 20 cm thick.

lower third part unconnected with
upper layers.

In Room T₁ the second layer is considered
as being about level with projection
along east wall.

In Room T₂, the fourth layer begins
67 cm below top of north key stone in
west wall.

L1114

no. 7 lamp type xxviii in fifth
layer by ^{new} eastern area north of
room Alpha. v. p. 50*

13 March 1950

Small finds

C3473



Μαρία Του Τραυου

TT 16604/100.

First layer of scene.

Mi 412

2. bead line object under stones
on surface soil south of arch east of center
of theater.

L1115

3. piece of lamp second layer west of
drain south of ^{south} parados.

St 624

- no. 4 trunk of male boy in room T₃
beside east wall, ΣΠΕΡΟ

Ins 111

- no. 5 Inscription good letters bluish
marble, second layer west of ~~same~~ drain
south of south chomos, north part.

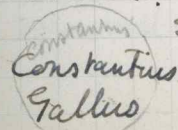
KPLI

XATC

2.2 cm thick.

no. 6

C3474

first layer of
surface of scene building

ΣΤΑ 613

Shed boy 604

Surface so

1054

3. East center of middle of orchestra all the upper soil removed. showing lines of stones.



4. Same as above with ruler showing possible relation of lines this ruler about 70 cm west of line of second row of seats.

5. in North East corner of area north of room Alpha bottom of fourth layer covering second step. about 1.40 cm in each direction

1055

6. Top of first layer sandy in scene building.



7. Same as 6 different angle.

9. fill between drain south of ~~drop~~ parados and wall west of drain. first layer.



10. Same as 5 but with a few more surface stones removed.

13 March '50,

x. photo of above.



elevation of stones tent layer

of same building, 190 or 180 south of second stone from north on east wall of same building. Stone at right angles to this wall.

East wall of same building

13 March '50

South

Third layer south of south parados west of drain and east of wall begins about level with retaining wall at its northern end.

In area north of room Alpha cleared down to fifth layer in Southeast corner, in small area, just to north of hard lower part of fourth. In northeast corner cleared lowest part of fifth which covered steps second step and lay against rises of upper first step. Cleaned plaster line layer a few centimeters thick just to west of steps. Plaster ~~to~~ This part of fourth rested on fifth. * Two hundred and fifty centimeters west of east wall in fifth layer a layer of stones and fit loose fill, lies upon rest of fifth. This fill is probably later than the rest of fifth layer was placed here as filling for the fourth.

South of south dromos between walls two and three clearing first layer.

West of drain south of South Parados, in south part cleared second layer, showing that drain originally

51

13 March '50

was placed on top of retaining retaining wall ~~but~~ and that subsequently the bottom of it was knocked out.

In north pass cleared second layer, cleaning third, i.e. between retaining wall and drain.

west of south peristyle cleaning first layer south of steps.

In Room T₃ cleaning first layer.

In Room T₂ cleared third layer.

In Room T₁ cleaning second.

Clearing first sandy layer of scene building.

By arch east of center of orchestra cleaning stones, and earth where were probably once seats.

14 March '50

52

work began 0700.

11. north of room Alpha, fifth layer by stones in firm ground east of kiln in NE corner upper looser part of layer removed.



South -

In area north of room Alpha, cleared a thin layer of brown soil which was probably from soil used to make the kiln. It lay to the east and upon viator's fill. Cleared fill to the east of kiln along north wall of area. This fill consisted of loose stones and pieces of mosaic and plaster. It was used to fill in the place where the stones, over stones of the steps were, and which stones were probably taken out subsequent to the laying down of the rest of the fifth layer, for the fifth layer is cut ~~out~~ for this where was the fill with pieces of mosaic and plaster. They may well have been taken out when the fourth was laid. In any case they were ~~taken out~~ laid between the time when the fifth and fourth layers were laid.

53

14 March '50

Small finds κλεοβούλος

C3475

no. 1

✓ Topo
Valens first layer of scene
building.

C3476

no. 2

✓ Artwvns
illeg. in soil by arch east of
center of orchestra.

T3005

no. 3

horse and rider. terracotta
modern fill west of scene building.

Mi405

no. 4

piece of ivory first layer between
walls two and three south of south arcos.

Sh1310

no. 5

Attic red figured shield first layer
east of ~~dr~~ orchestra by arch.

L1116

no. 6

fr. of lamps first layer west of
scene building.

T3007

no. 7

hind quarters of horse first layer
west of scene building.

C3477

no. 8

✓ Procleian
Procleian Teopodemos
outside excavation

14 March '50

54

St625

no. 9 piece of marble basin north part
of cavea.

P1137

no. 10

in fill just to east of north part of
skull in northeast corner of area north
of room alpha, coloured fr. of plaster.

In room between walls two and three
south of south arcos cleaning first layer.

West of drain south of south ^{parodos} arcos.
cleared, cleared third layer, which ended
roughly where ^{first} projection of wall begins.
In fourth layer cleaning cutting for retaining
wall.

West of south parodos, cleaned first layer.
Cleaning NS trench beside west side of
stairs.

In room T₃ cleaning first layer soil all
the same and nothing but later accidental
fill.

In room T₂ cleaning second layer.
Cleaning first layer of scene building.
Cleaning second layer by arch east of
center of orchestra. second layer was flush
with top of second row of seats and was
harder near its seats where rested the
other next row of seats.

15 March '50

work began 0700

LD =
← 100m
NW

N

rilm

← lower part of section
of theater wall

line of cutting

ends, reaching
off to floor



room
below top
step.

room
steps

second step

step

12. Photo of sketch & left.
area north of room above
cutting in fifth layer
beside with just to east of
rilm and west end wall
of steps.

15 March '50

Small finds

C3478

no. 1

Corchianus
Gordianus II

ΧΡΙΣΤΟΦΟΡΟΥ
second layer, east
of center of orchestra.
behind seats.

L1121-2

no. 2 fr. of lamps from layer west of
south parados in fill in front of steps
i.e. south of south step.

Ins 108

no. 3 inscription in first layer of scene
building. Red coloring in letters.
Marble whitish.

CAN
ΔΤΚ
CΥΙΒ
ΤΤΡΟ ΚΑ
ΤΟΝΥ

1.5 cm

1 cm high.

L1120

no. 4 two unpericed lamp handles
in first layer of scene building.

SH1341

no. 5 piece of black ware of same
type according to Christo as that found
in sand on road to NW. In sand
in scene.

15 March '50.

no. 13



no. 13-14-15-17

stere pairs of
stones in first layer
south of south dromos
between walls two
and three.



18. 18th layer
NE corner of area
north of room Alpha,
cleared of cutting.
and with layers
for kiln
contemporary
with use of kiln.

This layer 7cm under top of second step
by door sill of theater, and 12cm
under door sill of wall. It slopes
down as shown.

15 March '50.

19. same as 18
but NW corner.
The layer on west
side south of
kiln probably
contemporary with
its use



20. west of scene
building at south
end soil against
wall.



[Back of Arena access wall.]

21. in SE corner of
room T4, vase



22. Mochamer.

Mochamer
Mac



59 15 March '50.

Mo 34

no. 6 fr. of mosaic first layer between walls two and three south of south dromos.

PI 126

no. 7 fr. of plaster second layer of room T₂.

In area north of room Alpha in NE corner, cleared slight ^{thin} layer upon $\gamma\iota\alpha\lambda\omicron\upsilon\phi\eta$ fill. Cleared $\gamma\iota\alpha\lambda\omicron\upsilon\phi\eta$ fill. This $\gamma\iota\alpha\lambda\omicron\upsilon\phi\eta$ fill did not reach to corner of theater and and wall, ~~for~~ for there the soil underneath protruded through.

South of south dromos between walls two and three clearing first layer many large stones.

West of drain south of south parodos clearing cutting for wall west of drain.

West of south parodos cleared first layer in south of steps. ~~Cont~~ Deepening trench ~~at~~ N+S just west of steps.

15 March '50.

60

Clearing second layer east of center of ~~orch~~ orchestra by arch.

Clearing first layer of scene building.

Cleared first layer Room T₃. clearing soil North of Room T₃.

Cleared Room T₂ of second layer. Third layer begins about 45 cm below level of floor of cistern.

Clearing surface soil west of scene building.

Clearing first layer Room T₄.

61

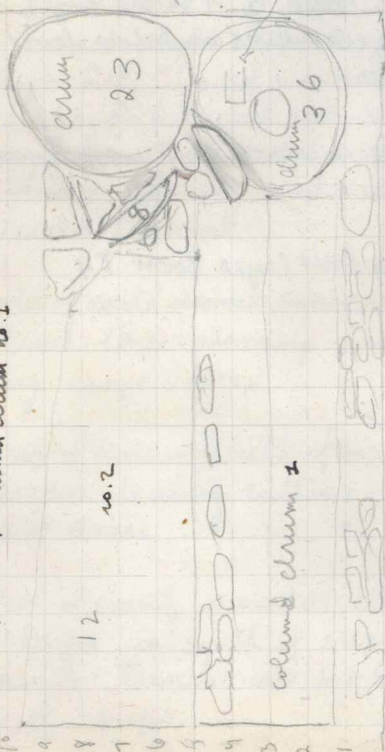
16 March '50

warm began 0700



27. photo to left

Figures represent distance
stones project beyond furthest
east point of column drum no. 1



← S East face of wall middle
→ N wall across south dromos
560 cm west of westernmost preserved floor block, as measured from block no. 2.

16 March '50

62

Small finds

ST 770

no. 1. fr. of marble bowl, fifth layer
in via louf'n fill in NE corner area
north of room Alpha.

INS. 107

no. 2 inscriptions, whitish marbles with
bluish streaks 2.5 cm thick. Letters 2.7 cm
high.



N. 5. 107

Fifth layer of room T4 [Sherbag 29]

L1124

no. 3 fr. of lamp. Hellenistic second layer
east of middle of orchestra.

L1123

no. 4. fr. of lamp Hellenistic, in cutting
for wall west of drain south of south dromos.

no. 5

C3479

Antigonos
I

ΧΡ'ΙΣΤΟ ΠΟΡΟΥ
around theater.

16 March '50

no. 6
C3680ΧΡΙΣΤΟΦΟΡΟΥ
Maximian, outside excavationno. 7
C3681ΧΡΙΣΤΟΦΟΡΟΥ
Constantine II outside excavationno. 8
C3682ΧΡΙΣΤΟΦΟΡΟΥ
Curium 4th outside excavation.

St 771

no. 9 piece of marble rim, second layer
west of wall west of drain south of south
parados.

St 772

no. 10 possibly piece of marble sculpture
west of wall west of drain south of south
parados. second layer

M666

no. 11 nails west of wall west of drain
south of south parados, second layer.

St 627

no. 12 piece of marble outside excavation.

no. 13
C3683ancient
frying
pan
ca. 500 AD.ΣΤΑΓΙΣ
outside excavation
area.

16 March '50

west of south parados south of steps.
second layer slopes down toward north
being about 10 cm below south end of projection
from wall and 30 cm by soil for steps.

23. photo of above.



25. kiln west of
middle wall in south
dromos.



26. north side of
kiln in 25



16 March '50



27. south side of
wall in south
chomos just west
of middle wall.



28. mln just west
of middle wall
in south chomos
from above to
northwest.



29. area north of
room Alpha along
east wall showing
top of top of fifth
layer upon
Υ1α200 Pn. showing
stones along
east wall covered
up in this layer.

In mln just west of middle wall of
South chomos, the ^{lowest} NS measurement
of mln is 120 cm. The east west 100 cm.
The ridge around the bottom projects 12 cm.

16 March '50

C3484

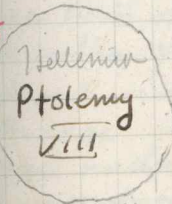
no. 14



AVTWNVS
in second layer east of center of
orchestra by arch.

no. 15

C3485



ΣΤΕΡΟ lower part of first layer
north of room T3.

L1125

no. 16. handle of lamp first layer of
scene building unpierced.

P1127

no. 17 fragments of plaster, second layer
west of retaining wall west of drain south of
south parodos

M076

no. 18. piece of mosaic second layer
west of retaining wall west of drain
south of south parodos

67

16 March '50



30. Stones in SW corner of room between wall two and three south of south rooms.

In area north of room Alpha, clearing top of fifth layer in South East corner, some of this layer taken with yia lou pa fill which it covers. This fill becomes deeper toward south wall.

Clearing first layer south of south rooms between walls two and three.

West of retaining wall west of drain south of south parados, clearing third layer.

West of south parados south of steps clearing first layer.

Clearing first layer of scene building.
Clearing first layer north of room T3
Clearing first layer room T4.

17 March '50

68

Work began 0700.

31 cutting, in yia lou pa fill in south east corner of area north of room Alpha, cutting 40cm wide on it, its widest south edge 130 140 cm north of north wall of room

Alpha. N.B. cutting goes down into layer below yia lou pa fill.

East of center of arches south of arch Arch east of arches, clearing second layer which ends on floor.

Clearing first layer north of room T3

Clearing first layer of scene building.

Clearing first layer room T4

Cleared area just west of middle wall in south rooms.

Cleared third layer part of west of retaining wall for drain south of south parados.

Cleared third layer south of south rooms between walls two and three.

Clearing surface soil west of



69. 17 March 50

Small finds.

C3686

no. 1

Valentinian
or
Valens

ΚΑΛΛΙΟΠΗ

First layer of room
south of south cromos
between walls two + three

L1126

no. 2

lamp handle second layer
around arch east of center of orchestra

C3687

no. 3

CONSTANS
Constantine I

ΓΙΑΥΝΟΣ ΣΤΡΕΠΤΑΣ

modern soil just west
of theater.

no. 4

C3688

M0193

Valentinian
or
Valens

ΓΙΑΥΝΟΣ ΣΤΡΕΠΤΑΣ

modern soil just
west of theater.

no. 5 fr. of mosaics first layer south
of south cromos between walls two and three

M686

no. 6 part of bronze door latch
west of stage building modern soil.

ST773

no. 7 small column in stone second
layer west east of middle of orchestra
by arch.

18 March '50

70

work began 0700.

Third arch just east of orchestra.
third layer begins 20 cm below top of
support for entrance on north west corner.

32. stones west of
orchestra wall of scene
building, just south
of north to east west
wall.



33. Stones with
letters
ΑΠ



15 18 10
5 4 7 8
16

34.

children



End of roll 60.

71

18 March 50

Small finds

SH148

no. 1 Stamped amphora handle.
 Agora Room T3, first layer.

ΕΠΙ ΜΟ
 ΚΑΙ ΕΙΟΥ

T3006

no. 2 terracotta with rider second
 layer east of orchestra by fault.

M667

no. 3 nail first layer of room T4

L1127

no. 4 lamp in ^{second} first layer west of south
 parados.

72

18 March 50

begin roll 61

Roll 61

1. photo of stones
 as in roll 60
 photo 32.

2. the same as 1
 looking south

3. area north of
 room alpha,
 showing cutting in west
 continuation of
 cutting to east.



125 north of north
 wall of room alpha
 25 cm wide.

The soil on either
 is presumably of same epoch.

73

18 March 50



4. Sheds and
pots along
north wall of
room T4.

South of arch east of orchestra, cleared
~~second~~ ^{first} layer. In arch clearing third.
Third a havana fill on top of loose.
On south side, havana fill is only
20 cm deep, on north deeper.

Clearing surface soil in scene
building and west thereof.

^{west}
South of south dromos cleared south
of steps, cleared second layer.

Clearing first layer Room T4

South of south dromos cleared between
walls two and three cleared first
layer. This a fill to provide entrance to
nln in south dromos.

In area north of room Alpha
cleared fifth layer in western part south

18 March 50

74

of nln in northeast corner.
This fill contemporary with ~~is~~ after nln
and was cut in same manner as
area on east side. This cut
~~There~~

20 March '50

work began 0700

So West of south dromos clearing first layer.

Under arch east of orchestra cleared third layer soil in back part remains.

Cleared first layer North west of wall in front of wall in front of mouth of cave, on south.

Clearing lower part of third layer in scene building.

Clearing surface soil Room T.
first layer Room T4.

Clearing surface soil west of scene building.

Clearing second layer south of south dromos, between walls two and three

North west of room Alpha, cleared trench first layer, and second layer. ~~The first layer covered wall which rested on second. First layer must be contemporaneous with fourth layer in area north of room Alpha.~~

The division here between this and fifth layer on west side of area north of room Alpha confused. Note Wall of room Alpha is built with the first layer, and the first layer north wall as an integral part rest on second.

20 March '50

Small finds

C3089

no. 1

Arcadius
Honorius

AUTUMNS

near Peter's Room 4

C3090

no. 2

illeg.

AUTUMNS

near Peter's Room 4.

St 635

no. 3 first layer south of south dromos between walls two and three, bit of marble dish.

C3091

no. 4

illeg.
shant.

AUTUMNS

Surface. palace

SH149

no. 5 inscribed amphora handle.
modern fill west of theater.

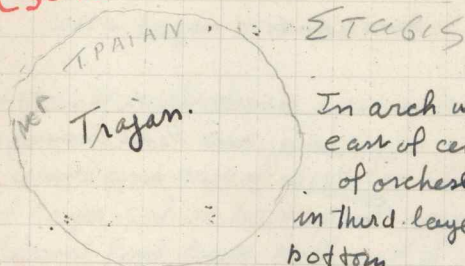
L1128

no. 6 lamp first layer modern fill west of theater.

77

20 March '50

7. C3092



8. C3093

Arturo's
illeg. 5th cent. surface palace

T3004

9. terracotta in arch east of center of orchestra in third layer towards bottom.

10. C3094

Pt. 1.
II
yellow

Tiavvns Tl. 2007343
first layer west of South parados

L1129

11 lamp second layer south of south arcos between walls two & three.

12

C3095

macinus

Mapio Tou Tiavrov
Tl. 1600P10V

first layer of scene building
too in part with sheds

21 March '56

78

work began 0700

^{north}
In west part of room Alpha, the second layer begins just under top of second stone from top of second ~~E~~ from north of EW walls.

Clearing modern fill west of stage buildings.

Cleared first and second layers in NW corner of room Alpha. Third layer supported EW wall and the second EW wall from north. The first layer supported first EW wall which later becomes NS wall. The second layer is ~~in~~ goes from wall to wall and is unmarked. It covers fill of stones which on third layer which extends E and W. It is covered by plaster on outside.

Cleared surface soil along ~~the~~ second EW wall in its part beyond Room Alpha. The first layer of ~~room~~ Alpha, ~~on~~ outside of room Alpha to the north west is ~~contemporary~~ part of the same layer as the fourth north of room Alpha, ~~on~~ the second covers stones and shelves ~~on~~ thrust out over layer south of south arcos which must be contemporary with the fifth or sixth layer of area north of room Alpha.

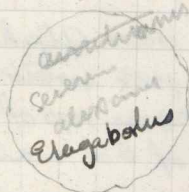
79

21 March '50

Small finds

C3096

no. 1



XAPIS

first layer of
scene building.
southern part
third section.

M668

no. 2 round bell line object with hole
in top. soil west of scene building.

no. 3

C3097



TOPYAS

first layer of
scene building
southern part
third section.

no. 4

C3098



illeg.

HAGGAN
outside excavation
area.

P1128

no. 5 piece of red plaster outside west of
theater in modern soil

no. 6

C3099



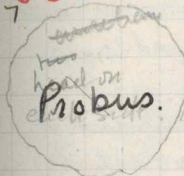
KLEITAS

floor on first floor of
Room T4.

21 March '50

80

no. 7 C3200



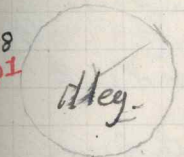
Probus.

Mapia τὸν Πάβρον
Π. 66041.01

first layer of scene building
southern, third section.

no. 8

C3201



illeg.

XAPIS

first layer of scene building
southern, third section

no. 9

C3202

Arcadius
Crescens.

Iavvns ΣΤΕ. Π. 95

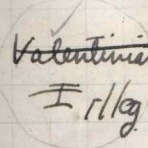
fill west of stapes building.

M669

no. 10 nails first layer of room T4

no. 11

C3203

Valentinian
Illeg.

XP16705

outside excavation area.

21 March '50

South of south domos between walls two and three cleared ~~short~~ second layer clearing third.

In scene clearing south part of first layer west section, pairs south of beginning of circular wall on S.W. side.

Clearing first floor room T4 [Shed base] (29) (33)

Clearing first layer west of south domos.

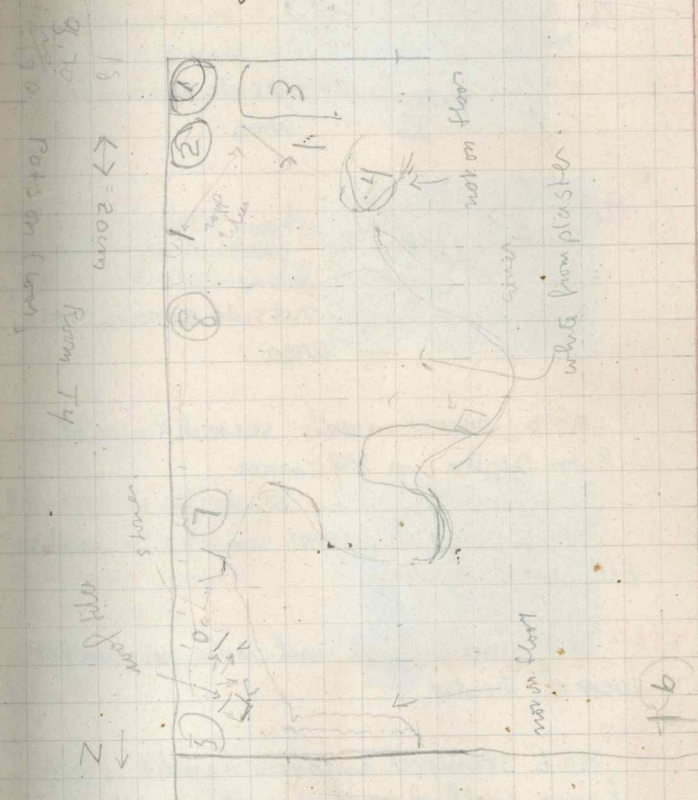
N.W. of wall north of mouth of cave cleared second layer of trench. Its bottom is bedrock. Soil cut on neither side must be fill placed behind two bottom rows of sects.

Cleared first layer in back part under arch clearing second.



22 March '50

work began 0700



22 March 50

Small finds

C3204

no. 1

Roman
Valentinian
IKapa 61
outside excavation
area

C3205

no. 2

Alex.
type.Mapia τῶν Γαυρῶν
Τῆς 600 Π. μ.
outside excavation
area.

M075

no. 3 piece of mosaic second layer of
Room Alpha in NW corner.

L1134

no. 4 piece of lamp in (22?), modern
fill west of theater.

St684

no. 5 piece of stone with circles, modern fill
west of theater.

SH150

no. 6 Stamped amphora handle Pent
layer south of south cromos, p. 104, vol. V

[East of Third Wall - Sherbag (37)]

no. 7

C3206

✓
Islands
Augustus
cypress

Tomali

west of west ~~so~~ wall
of scene toward bottom
of fill. south port.

22 March '50

10. Room T4, vases
sherds and pots
beside north wall.11. stones west of west
wall of scene building
just south of EW wall.12. pot in the south
east corner of scene
building. small
find no. 14.
lower section.

85

22 March '50

no. 8

C3107

Philip I

ΑΥΤΩΝΣ

third layer of under
arch east of center of
orchestra.

no. 9

C3108

Ptol.
IV

ΤΙΛΛΟΥΣ ΤΙΛΛΑΥΤΩΝΣ

First layer west of south
parodos.

L1133

no. 10 fr. of lamp first layer west of south
parodos

no. 11

C3109

Philip I

ΜΑΡΙΑ ΤΟΥ ΤΙΛΛΟΥ

ΤΙΣΣΟΥΡΙΑΝ

third layer south
part
section of scene building
third section.

no. 12

C3110
3210Sennius
Magenabius

ΧΡΙΣΤΟΦΟΡΟΥ

third layer in arch
south east of orchestra.

Broad-ribbed fragment.

no. 13

C3111

illeg
Greek.

ΣΤΑΘΙΣ.

third layer in arch east
of orchestra.

22 March '50

86

P2123

14. pot in third first layer, south east
corner of scene building photo no. 12

C3112

15. corn outside excavation Xapis.

Q1104

16. Bead third layer under arch east
of orchestra.illeg
Greek.

In arch east of orchestra, cleared
second and third layer under arch east
of orchestra.

Clearing modern soil west of stage.

Clearing first layer west of south parodos.

Clearing 6 first layer in scene building
south part. This layer came roughly in three
sections of which the lowest has many sherds.

The other layers are not clearly defined
and were irregularly irregularly disturbed
by later stone robbers. A certain must to
be placed in south portion as this was
less disturbed.

Clearing third layer south of south

87

23 March '50

Work began 0700



13. South of south dromos
between walls two
and three cutting
in lower part of
third

Third layer is
really two layers
Lower part of third

layer begins about 11cm below projection
in East and West walls. The cutting
which does not appear in upper part is
about 15cm wide. This cutting was not
observed in the part of third layer next
to north wall, nor the division of third layer
into two parts. This cutting is so narrow
that it may represent only a softening
beside wall.

South of arch east of orchestra, cleared
third layer this a thin layer of black resting
on a harara fill with flag stones. It was
a floor which fill which produced a floor
and leveled off the layer below. There
was no cutting in north part by south
wall of arch. The south part abuts
against bed rock.

23 March '50

88

Small finds

C 313

no. 1

Constantine
Posthumus

Ilavayns

fill west of stage building

C 314

no. 2

V
illeg.

XP16TOΦOPOV

on harara south of vault
east of orchestra.

M 681

no. 3 second layer south of south
dromos, east of third wall, nail head

ST 829

no. 4 part of sandstone decoration, lower
part of third layer south of south dromos
between walls two and three.

P 1129

no. 5 two pieces of coloured plaster
third layer south of south dromos between
walls two and three.

M 670

no. 6 nails south of south dromos
between walls two and three lower part
of third layer.

M 204

no. 7 fr. of mosaic in cutting area north
of room Celpa, in fifth layer beside
north wall where were steps.

23 March '50



14. in south cromos fill just west of floor under fill connected with mln in west ~~end~~ end of cromos. stones in window bottom of 78cm below bottom of top of window.



15. pots along south wall of room ~~to~~ Ty



16. stones in hole in second layer just west of wall west of stairs south west of south cromos.



17. Room T₂ north end along east wall level with third layer in south end part.

23 March '50.

18. Room T₂ north end along west wall level with third layer in southern part. note this not third layer but part of second.



170 cm from north end of Room T₂ the second layer changes and beyond 170^{cm} is hard with plaster, north of 170 cm it is soft with stones and soil. These soft stones and soil lie on the floor of a cistern. In falling they may have broken it.

Clearing modern soil west of stage building. In arch east of orchestra, cleaned fourth layer, this is a thin layer of rough sand. It lies upon a thicker layer of finer sand. The sixth layer is a ~~thin~~ layer of decomposed stones, this which lies upon bed rock.

Clearing patia west of stair west of south parados.

Clearing second layer ~~west~~ ^{South} part of Room T₂

Clearing second layer ~~west~~ south of south parados east of wall three.

Clearing lower part of third layer ~~west~~ south of south cromos between walls two and three.

Clearing fill in south cromos fill under mln in new level.

90 23 March '50

no. 8

C315

Valentinianus modern soil west of theater
Valens building MEX 1100



20. Stereo pair
of stone
lying on
second layer
north of room 14



21.



22. The same
as 20. 21
from
north

92

24 March '50

Work began 0700

South of south domos and ^{east} ~~west~~ of wall three
the cutting in the third ~~the~~ layer goes west
from face of soil for about one meter.
It is about 30 cm wide. This probably
a continuation of cutting for holes to room
18 north of arch east
of orchestra

19. South domos
west end window
in cistern. The stone
blocking is 108 cm
from front of cistern
north side of south
wall.

The place in front
of this stone was
filled with loose
stones.



93

24 March 50

Small finds

no. 1

C315A

time of
Ptolemy I

ΧΡΙΣΤΟΦΟΡΟΥ

first surface east
north of arch east of
orchestra.

SH151

no. 2 in third layer, south of south
dromos east of third wall.

C315B

no. 3 foot of glass jug south of south
dromos east of third wall

PI 190

no. 4 piece of moulded plaster, second
layer Room T2.

PI 130

no. 5 pieces of plaster second layer
Room T2

no. 6

C316

Constantine I

Χρυσόγειον

Sewer of Room T4, surface
soil

[Sherds (32), (33)]

C317

illeg.

8 C318

illeg.

9

C319

illeg.
with cut.

Xapis

C320

illeg.

Outside excavations.

24 March 50

94

23. Fill north of
arch east of
orchestra.
surface soil
removed.

west of south dromos and south of stair
There was a loose fill which extended of
stones and earth which extended from stairs
to just beyond stones beside east west side of
west wall of south dromos.
This fill about 12 cm deep.

95

no. 11

C3121

24 March '50

Valentini
ValensFloor of Room T4
Map T6a Tavla you

27 March '50

96

work began 0700

In east part of orchestra second layer
begins 20 cm below surface of orchestra.
The second layer has no head surface
and is only a different soil used for fill.

24. South of south colonnade
east of third wall, top
of fifth layer. 1.70 m
below top of third
layer.



25. Stones west of
theater just north of
cave entrance.



26. pot in south
east corner of room
T5 on first floor.



97

27 March '50

Small finds

no. 1

C322

345-361

Constantine II

Iavvns ΣΤΡΙΤΑΣ

modern soil just
(north of room T4.)
Room T5

no. 2

C323

SH1318

Arcadius
Hermus
Theodorus

Avtwvns

Outside excavation

no. 3 sherd west of theater modern
fill

ST775-6

no. 4 marble molding in two pieces
west of theater, modern fill.

no. 5

C3234

illeg.
4th

Avtwvns

in soil with pots on floor of
room T4

no. 6

C3245

L1130

Constantine II

Avtwvns

in soil with pots on floor
Room T4no. 7 lamp Hellenistic, third layer
south of south arcos, east wall three.

M671

no. 8 knife first layer room, modern
soil room T5

27 March '50

98

ST774

no. 9 piece of rounded white marble
fill west of theater building.

no. 10

C326

Phot. I

Iavvns ΠΙΛΑΥΤΗΣ

Room T5 western part just
above head room.

L1131-2

no. 11 lamp handle, first layer of orchestra.
unpierced.

no. 12

C3227

illeg.

Iavvns ΣΤΡΙΤΑΣ
on floor Room T5

[Sherdby 33]

no. 13

C328

illeg.

Iavvns ΣΤΡΙΤΑΣ
on floor Room T5

no. 14

C328

illeg.

Iavvns ΣΤΡΙΤΑΣ
on floor Room T5

no. 15

C329

C330

illeg.

Iavvns ΣΤΡΙΤΑΣ
on floor Room T5

no. 16

C3307

Constantine II

Iavvns ΣΤΡΙΤΑΣ
on floor Room T5

no. 17

C332

Constantine
Gallus.Xpυσαρν
on floor Room T5

To 364

99

27 March '50



27. west of scene
building showing
stone used for
corlate
construction
lyngipore marble
stone.



28 same as
27.



29. knife on floor
of Room T5

27 March '50

100

M678

Small finds

no. 18 knife on floor Room T5 photo no. 29

C3132

no. 19

Iavvns ΣΤΡΙΤΑΣ

Constantine Floor Room T5.

II

C3134

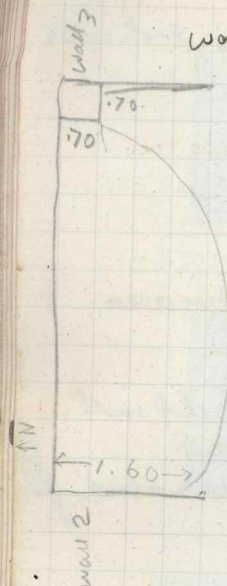
no. 20

(chamber)
Javvns
1378-1432Iavvns ΣΤΡΙΤΑΣ
outside excavation area.

Cleared third fourth layers south of south
across clearing fifth; east of wall three

South of south across between walls two and
three cleared fourth layer.

work began 0700



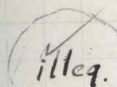
+ if th layer, ~~to~~ south of southclones showing part cut away, and filled by fourth. ^{not drawn} to scale. This part begins about 90 cm below sock on wall three

30. photo of above.



31. Stones in Room T8
These stones were covered by soil on which north wall rests, north wall of room T8.

Small finds

C3135
no. 1

XPI670

outside excavation area.

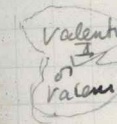
C3136
no. 2

Iavvns Πιλαντ3ms

Valentin in Second layer first floor
ovalum. of Room T4

no. 3

C3137

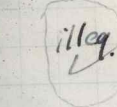


Iavvns Πιλαντ3ms

in Second layer first floor
ovalum. of Room T4

no. 4

C3138



Iavvns Πιλαντ3ms

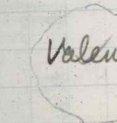
in Second layer first floor
of Room T4

P2121

no. 5 pot in western part of Room T5
shown photo 32, in situ.

no. 6

C3139

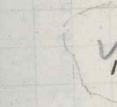


Iavvns ΣΤΡΙΠΑΣ

in first floor second
layer Room T5

no. 7

C3140

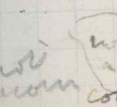


Iavvns ΣΤΡΙΠΑΣ

in first floor second
layer Room T5

no. 8

C3141



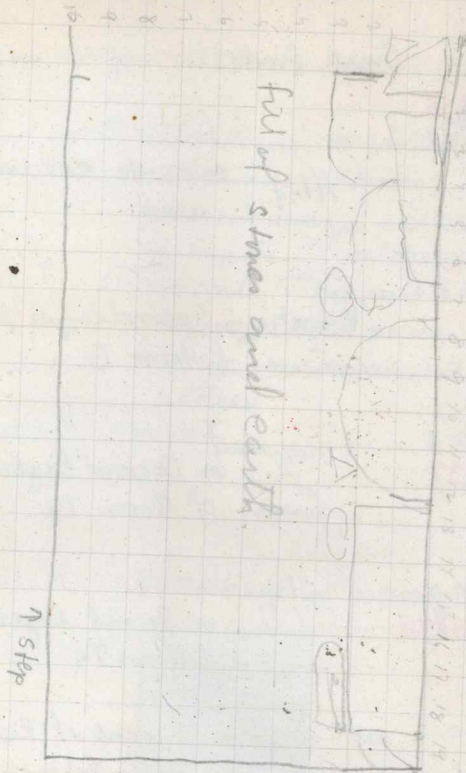
Iavvns ΣΤΡΙΠΑΣ

in first floor second layer
Room T5

29 March '50

Looking east at section of floor
in south doorway. It begins one
meter east of west side of east
windows and of westernmost window.

of Westernmost
open windows.
second from west
of windows.



Note: Floor is a few cm
higher above step on north
side than on south.

29 March '50

32. pot in western
part of Room T5



In Room T4 first floor second
layer 5 to 10 cm deep.

^{third fourth}
33. In ^{third} layer of
orchestra cutting
beside seats 20cm
wide 20cm deep.

The side slants

down forward wall.

^{Fourth third}
Third layer begins
about 40cm below
surface of orchestra.

The surface of third layer is not hard from
being walked on, but it is level.



105 29 March '50

M 688

no. 9 part of
ring in second layer Room
first floor Room T5

Iavvus ΣΤΡΙΑΣ

no. 10
C 3242

Valens.

in second layer first floor
Room T5

no. 11
C 3243

Acadus
in second layer second
floor Room T4

Iavvus ΠΙΛΑΥΤΩΝ

no. 12
C 3244

Constantinus II

Iavvus ΣΤΡΙΑΣ
in second layer first floor
Room T5.

no. 13
C 3245

Valens

Iavvus ΣΤΡΙΑΣ
in second layer first floor
Room T5

no. 14
C 3246

missing

ΓΟΡΥΟ Τ4 third
In fourth layer third floor
Room T4

ST 777

no. 15 part of marble basin, first layer
west of building.

29 March '50

106

34. wall blocking south
dromos at west end
looking east



R.B.
fig. 16
fig. 16

35. wall blocking south
dromos at west end
looking east



36. wall blocking south
dromos at west end
looking east.
end of roll 61



In room T4, the third ^{floor} layer begins
12 cm below first floor. The stone in
middle of room rests on third layer.
In room T5 the second layer first
floor 5 to 10 cm deep.

107

29 March '50.

South of south dromos between walls two and three, the fourth layer is cut on either side for walls two and three and the fill from the lower part of third layer extends into each cutting. The top of the lower part of third layer is just below socle on each wall and was probably used to fill place up to this level at least. Wall number changes from large stones above to small more irregular stones below socle.

The cutting for wall number three is three 35 to 40 cm wide that for wall number two 20 cm wide.

Roll 62

Roll 62



no. 3 photo taken.

to 6 photo taken.

3 to 5 not
on neg.

29 March '50.

108

South of south dromos and east of wall three cleared fifth and cleaning sixth.

South of south dromos cleared layer against E W wall which lies on top of first layer of Vol V.

In orchestra by east part cleared cutting in third layer, clearing third.

In room T4 cleared first second floor, clearing third floor fourth floor layer.

In room T8 cleaning soil.

In south dromos cleaning soil behind west wall.

work began 2700

In Room T5, the third ^{layer} is an
havarra fill which ~~lies~~ ^{lies} upon bed
rock beside east wall. It ~~to~~ ^{makes}
The level of this layer is virtually
that of bed rock ~~on~~ ^{by} east wall.
The top of its western part this stoma
in western part is level with bed rock.
The third layer ~~is~~ ^{is} not deep: not more
than 5 cm. It covered second N wall
second from first east wall of room.

In room Alpha, first layer without
a change extends south from north wall
about 2.10 ~~centimeters~~ ^{meters}. Beyond this
point a slight ~~change~~ ^{change} in soil.
The inner part of north wall rests on
this soil. The second layer ~~is~~ ^{is} about level
with top of chain. The second layer
is distinguished ~~from~~ ^{from} third by
more pebbles in it. I.E. Third has more
pebbles.

In room T4, the fifth layer (fourth
floor) came in three sections: the first
extends 80 cm west of east wall and the
third begins 2 meters west of east
wall. This layer begins about
15 cm ~~under~~ ^{below} top of first floor.
The two eastern parts dug together.

Small finds

Mo⁷⁴

no. 1 pieces of mosaic in west
part of south ~~chambers~~ ^{chambers} to layer
under nilns.

no. 2

C3247

middle
pebble.
Trebonianus
Gallus

Iavvns ΣΤΡΙΤΑΣ

Second floor

Third layer Room T5

no. 3

C3248

Constantinus
Constantinus
I

Iavvns ΣΤΡΙΤΑΣ

Second floor

Third layer Room T5

no. 4

C3249

illeg.

Iavvns ΣΤΡΙΤΑΣ

Second floor

Third layer Room T5

HH-1135

no. 5 lamp type xxvv in cutting
in fifth layer by east wall south of
South chambers between walls two
and three.

no. 6

C3250

Constantinus
Constantinus
I

Iavvns ΣΤΡΙΤΑΣ

Second floor

Third layer Room T5

30 March '50

no. 7

C351

Pius or
Aurelius.

Tip Spinos
outside excavation

M672

no. 8 piece of metal west ~~pad~~ second
floor third layer of Room T5

L1136

no. 9 Spout of lamp fifth layer south of
south ~~eros~~ east wall number three
(Hekimatis)

no. 10

C352

illeg.

Aeneas, first layer
Room Alpha

no. 11

C353

illeg.

Mafia

in south ~~eros~~
fill below first two
layers of west wall.

C354

no. 12

illeg.

C355

13

illeg.

C356

14

illeg.

no. 15

C357

illeg.

16

Valentinianus
Valens.

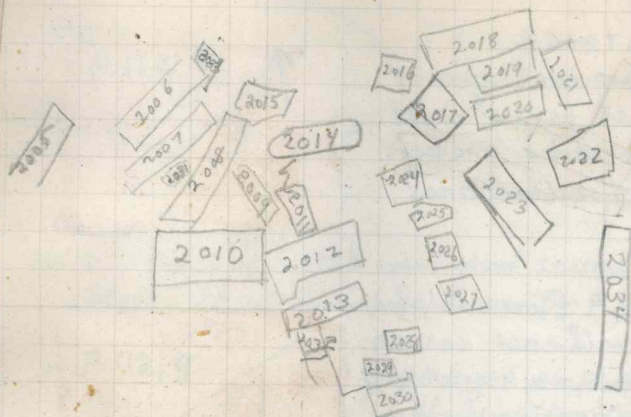
Pto. I.

no. 12-16 Janns ZTPITAS
First floor second layer room T5
no. 17 Xp16 to Pto. I. outside
excavations

30 March '50

no. 7 and 8

Two top layers of
east face of wall
in west entrance
of south ~~eros~~.no. 9 Room Alpha
North east corner
showing inner wall
resting on first
layer. Layer about
10 cm high.no. 10 Room Alpha
showing second layer
coming about even
with top of drainIn Room T5 cleared ~~harara~~ fill, clearing
more of first floor clearing second.In Room T4 clearing hard part of fourth
floor.South of south ~~eros~~ between walls two and
three, cleared fill in cutting by wall three, clearing
fill in semicircular cutting.



Rough sketch of stones west of room T8.

2005 marble corner piece with dentillation.

2006 block local stone, 50 X 120 X 34

2007, 128 X 33, 2008 43 X 132 one end
hollowed out.
long broken

2010 78 X 54 X 43

2011 26 X 34 X 60 one side curved.

2012 42 L

2013 60 X 18

2014 marble corner piece with dentillation.

2015 80 X 54. one side rounded probably
goes with 2008

2016 71 X 44

2017 71 X 44

2018 marble with dentillation goes
2005 2014

12 to 18 stereo view of stones west of
room T8 and 19. 20



115

30 March '50

In Room T4 the west part of fourth
floor is hard east part soft.

2019 60x30

2020 grained bluish marble column
goes with 2021 dia. about 25cm.

2022 80x60x50 indentation 5cm
deep, 10cm high

2023 37cm x 120

2024 marble goes with 2030 2027

2025 from dome goes with 2026.

2027 marble moulding

2028

2029 part of marble column.

2030 marble moulding

2031 Corinthian marble column.

2032, possibly in situ.

2033

2034.

19



20.



31 March '50

116

work began 0700

no. 11 stone in on
third layer Room T4
by south wall.
farthest north
point of stone
80cm from south
wall north face.

Stone, 70 cm in EW
direct



3.60 25

west of south domos, south of stair
there was a soft layer which
ended two meters south of stairs about
where stones next to wall end in a
south direction. West of line south of
west of stair there is a hard
fill which ends 3.60 m. west of
west wall in a harder band .15 m.
wide. The part under soft layer
south of stair and that west of stair
about the same level.

no. 25 picture
of above.

31 March '50

Small finds

P1136 no. 1 piece of plaster block in fourth layer south of south chronos between walls two and three

P1131 no. 2 piece of plaster moulding in fourth layer south of south chronos between walls two and three

ST 769 no. 3 edge of marble bowl modern fill west of north chronos

M689 no. 4 piece of bronze second layer of orchestra, west part.

M690 no. 5 needle or long nail second layer of orchestra west part

no. 6

C3260

Phot. IV
22.1.51

Tavrus St. Pitas

Phot. IV 22.1.51 fourth floor = room T5

no. 7

C3261

Hellenistic
Phot.
VIII
17.1.16

XPIOTOPOTON

Second layer orchestra west part.

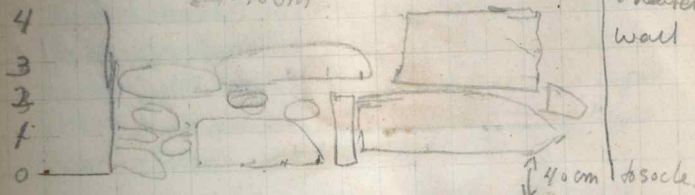
31 March '50

west

east

14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0

← 10 cm



22. photo of above.

wall west of north wall of room T8 south face.

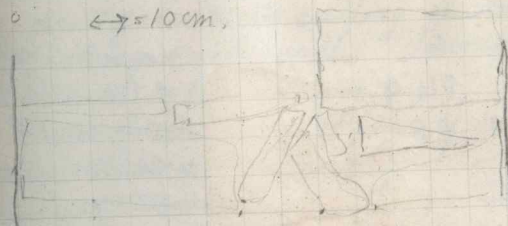
This wall slants down to west.



west

← 10 cm.

east



23. north face of wall above



31 March 50.



no. 21 north of
Room T8
Cleared of
surface soil.



no. 22 South east
corner of room T4.
first floor
second layer
removed.



no. 24 wall
p. 118 with stones
low west
western most
80 cm high
southern 50 cm
eastern 70 cm.



no. 25 second layer
north of wall south
of south dromos
+ second
layer begins
just under
column drum.

31 March 50

In room Alpha cleared second layer
^{lower} upper part of second layer much the same
as upper but with more pebbles. This layer
ends in northeast corner. This layer
rests on ~~on~~ by east wall on a layer
of stones.

In room T5 cleared fourth fifth floors.
Fifth rests on bed rock.

In room T4, cleared fourth floor.
Cleared first lay floor along south part of
east wall and along south wall. Under
this a layer of stones which rests on
by east and south walls which rests
on second layer, and. These stones
cover pretty much the cutting in second
layer along East wall. This cutting
not noticed before. ~~At~~

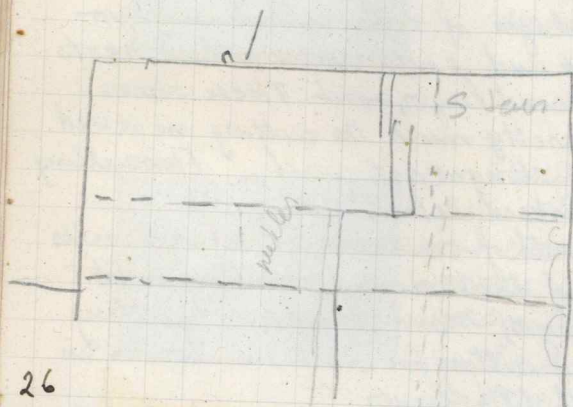
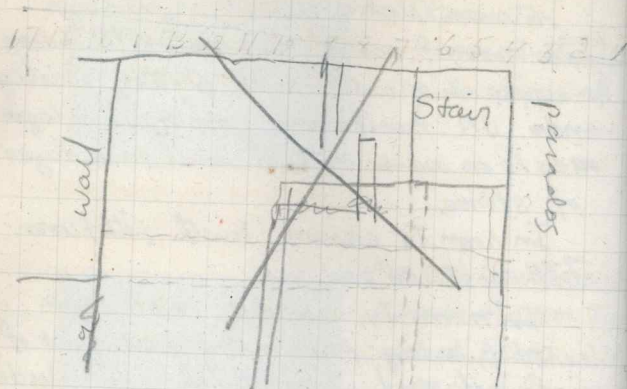
South of south dromos between walls
two and three cleared cutting in ~~the~~
fifth layer, semicircular cutting
Cleared cutting for wall number two in
fourth fifth layer.

South north of wall south of south
dromos cleared second layer, clearing
third.

In orchestra cleared cutting
for west wall of orchestra.

Removed wall west of building.
Clearing southwest part of south dromos.

121

1 April '50
work began 0700

1 April '50

122

Small finds

SH152

no. 1. Stamped amphora handle
outside excavation area.

C32602

no. 2

Constantinus II
Constantinus II
AvtwnsIn cutting by east wall of
Room T4.

L1166

no. 3 top of lamp type XXVII-VIII
in fill with stones west of theater.no. 4 cutting in west by west wall of
orchestra. in lower layer.

no. 4

C32603

illeg.

Haggan
outside excavation

L1211

no. 5 fr. of lamp 1st layer
south of south dromos ~~west of~~ between
walls two and three. 1st. C.A.D. 2nd. Roof?

no. 6

C32604

illeg.

Avtwns

outside excavations.

123

cutting

two

cut away

upper and lower
partially

cutting

note
5th layer
between
rocks two
and three
south of
south house
as cut.
5th
layer
stakes
and lower
20 to 30
cm
deep.

1 April 50

124

27

26. to 30 photos to left.



125

1 April 50

area north of room alpha
stereos pair.

30. 31



32. top



32. cutting by
west wall of
orchestra.
30cm
in lowest
lay

33. cutting by
east wall of
orchestra.
sides slope
down.

cutting about
30cm
wide.
in lowest
layer

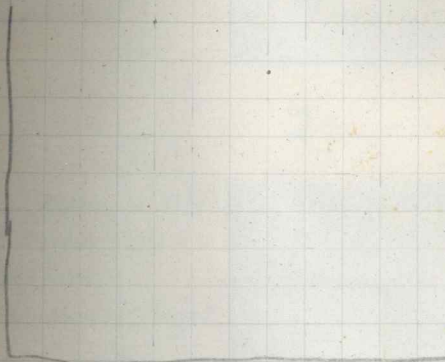
1 April 50

2126

34 stones in south
chambers just east of
west wall.



end of roll 62.





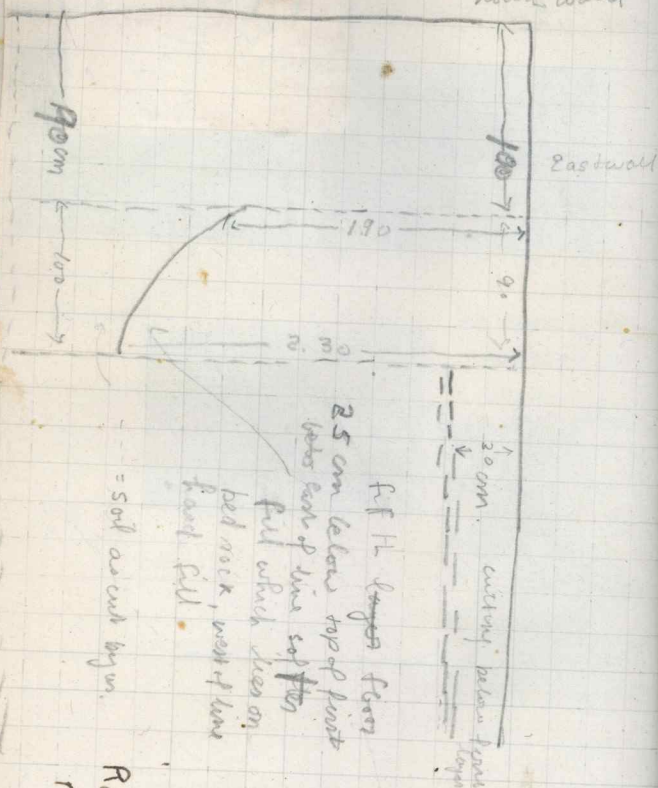
1 April '50.

Room T4

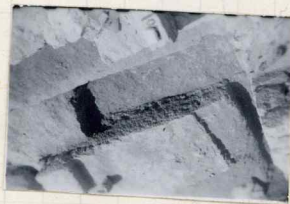
not to scale.

↑ N

north wall



Roll 63, m. F.
photo to left



1 April '50

2. Same as 1.

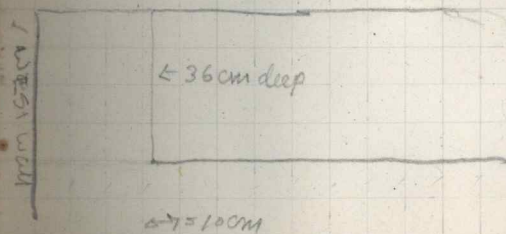
3. pots in Room
T6 in hole by
north wall.
in second



4. lower part of
pots in hole by
north wall.
in second layer.



↑ N north wall Room T6



The cutting
slopes down
from its
east side
to a depth
of 36 cm.

In northeast corner of room Alpha cleared third layer between two drains. Cleared second layer above older drain.

In room between walls two and three cleared south of south cleared fifth layer, i.e. northern part, clearing sixth.

In south dromos clearing fill by west blocking wall.

In trench of Tarrns, clearing $\pi\alpha\tau\epsilon\alpha$ marked by reekles.

In room T4, cleared ~~last~~ soft of ear part of fifth floor, and cutting along east wall.

In room T6, cleared hole with fragments of pots.



6.7. east side face
of west wall
of south dromos
middle section.

Work began 0700

8.9.10 stone in
west wall of south
dromos projecting
into wall.



South of south dromos between walls
two and three cleared sixth layer, thus
20 cm deep east side 30 cm deep south
[Shards Hellenistic.]

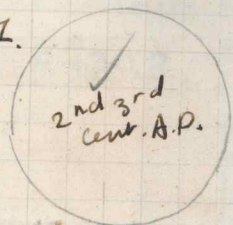
131

3 April '50

Small finds

no. 1.

C3265

2nd 3rd
cent. A.P.

Arturms

outside
excavation area.

no. 2

C3266

illeq.

Xpueavon

in fill with stones west
of stage building.

V.P. 134

no. 12 + 13
west of stage
just west of
semicircular
part of stage.no. 14 photo
on page to right
trench Trarons
cleared of peat
layer and
Pappa.

132

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31

hole in top layer
one meter
deep.

hard.

hole

16x10

trench

west wall west side
of south domos.

7-20cm

3 April '50

Room T4 in west hand part, sixth floor
seventh layer begins 50 cm below top of
first floor.



no. 15 south of south
dromos between
walls two and
three, seventh
layer cut for
wall three.
also This layer
also cut
for wall two

This layer about 7 cm below bottom of
bottom stone of south wall of south dromos.



no. 16 Room Alpha
upper part of second
layer removed, just
south of drain,
showing different
soil next to drain

Room T4 seventh floor eighth layer small
part in west.

3 April '50

no. 3

C3267
Hellenistic
Ptolemaic

Κλεοβούλος.

South of south dromos
between walls two and
three, seventh layer

P150

no. 4 fr. of plaster west of theater
about opposite entrance to north chamber.

3 April 50



no. 17 South part
of room T6 showing
covering of cutting
in south.

In room Alpha cleared second layer
west of drain south of older wall.

In South of south dromos between
walls two and three cleared, sixth seventh
layers cleared cutting for wall three.

In Room T4 cleared sixth seventh floors.
Seventh floor western most part rests on kassara.
Clearing cutting in Room T6 for south wall.
Clearing trench in orchestra.

Clearing south dromos western part.
Clearing fill west of Heater. [Shed bag

(11)

4 April 50

work began 0700

no. 18 South of south
dromos between walls
two and three
cutting in eighth
layer beside wall
three with neck of
pot. See Shed bag this date.



no. 19 cutting beside
south wall of Room T6
cutting 90cm wide
except 70cm east of
west where it becomes
narrower. The
cutting stops
20cm east of west
wall.



4 April 50

Small finds

C3968

no. 1

illeg.

Apucti T6
room T6 fur floor.

M691

no. 2 nail south of south dromos between
walls two and three eighth layer.

no. 3

illeg.

ΣΤΕΛΛΗΣ

C3969

in Pakris or with pot in cutting
of eighth layer south of south
dromos ~~for~~ between walls
two and three, cutting for third wall.

4 April 50

no. 21, 22

floor in west
dromos west of
second niln
second from west.

7 April '50

South of south dromos between walls
two and three cleared, ^{5th} ~~seventh~~ layer
25m deep on west on east side 15cm
deep on west.



23. wall in
lower part
end of south
dromos
west face



24. wall in end
of south dromos
west face.



25. Wall in end of
south dromos
east face.

4 April '50

26. In room Alpha
cutting for ~~the~~ E/W
wall in bannings
for drain from
path. cutting
30 to 40cm
wide.



27. west of theater
by northern wall
under cave
second layer.



28. Room T1
cleared of floor



141 4 April '50

In Room T6 cleared fill for south wall
cleaning first floor.

In Room Alpha cleared trench on south side
of first east-west wall. North of

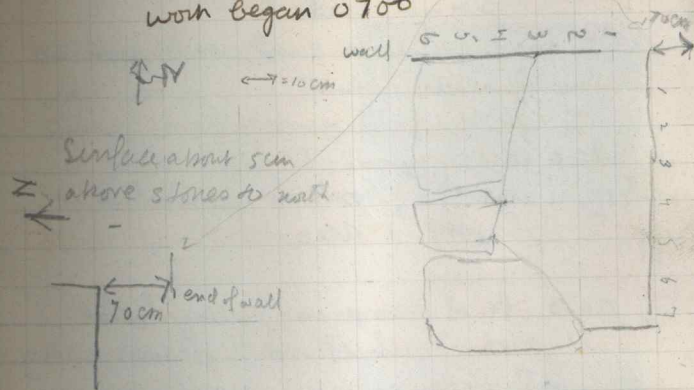
In area north of room Alpha cleared
fifth layer in west part north of cutting and
south of cistern.

In south of south dromos between walls
two and three, cleared ^{seventh} fifth layer cleaning
cutting along wall three.

Clearing west of theater. [Shard Bag (11)]

Clearing trench of dromos east
of room T4. there are four layers before
the hard surface which supports fill.

142 5 April '50
work began 0700



stones against wall west of northern most cistern

No. 29. photo of above.



143

5 April '50

Small finds

M692 no. 1 nail in south dromos, just west of second firmin.

no. 2

C 3270

Arcadius
p.
Homonius

ΣΤΕΛΛΗΣ
outside excavation
area.

L 1165

no. 3 fr. of lamp in cutting beside wall two south of south dromos cutting in eighth layer. Type ~~XXX~~ 2 half 1st C.

L 1194

no. 4 lamp in hole in eighth layer between walls two and three south of south dromos. Type ~~XXX~~

SH 174

no. 5 stamped amphora handle same eighth layer between walls two & three south of south dromos.

no. 6

C 3271

Hellinika
Ptol. X
14-80 B.C.

Javns II. Javns III.
in west third window
from west in south
dromos fill.

5 April '50

144

no. 30 cutting for
wall no. 2
south of south dromos
in eighth layer.



no. 31 Room T1

Showing floor
level with north
floor of cistern.
Third layer
in south part.



In trench T1avms beside west wall of
parados, there is a hard layer (third)
just under stones by wall about
12 cm deep. The next layer soft
fourth, and the fifth whose top is
26 below top of third.

145

5 April '50

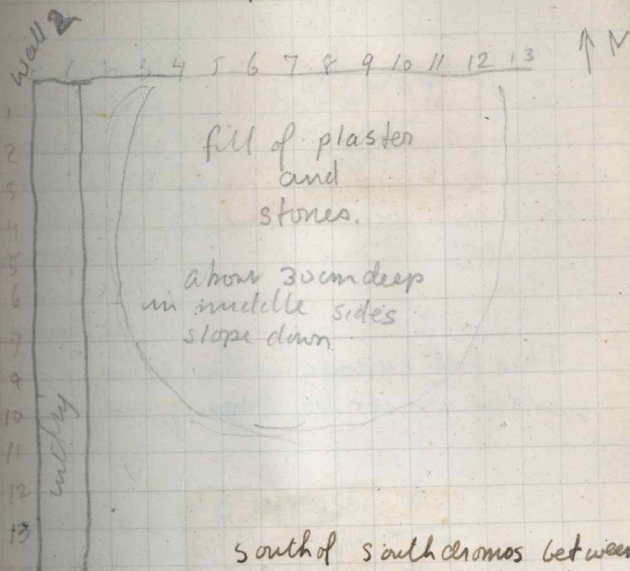
In Northeast corner of room Alpha
 top lower part of fifth layer begins 20 cm
 under west end of lower step and 10 cm
 under east end. In middle it is
~~about 10 cm above~~ In trench by
 NS wing with two doors it is about
 10 cm above bed rock.



32 stones
 in ~~fifth~~ ^{fifth} layer
 of hand
 Flarvns.

5 April '50

146



South of south chroomos between
 walls two and three in
 eighth ~~ninth~~ ^{ninth} layer.
 10 cm high

33. photo of
 above.



5 April '50



34. photo of
fill in third
window in
south wall
of south
chamber third
from west
entrance.

This fill extends within 20cm of top of
window. on its top a gray arhy layer.



35. stones
west of
theater

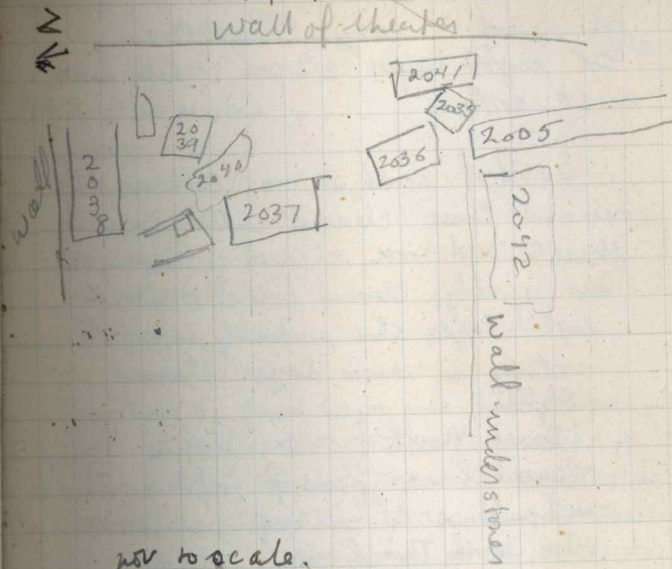


36. stones
west of theater
forming
stones
shown on
page 113.

end of roll 63

5 April '50.

wall of theater



not to scale.

northern part of fill west of theater.
begin roll 64

1. part of fill
above



149

5 April '40

exc. ^{with} ^{deep on west} ~~at~~ eighth layer 62 cm 45 cm in on east side.

South of south dromos between walls two and three cleared cutting by wall three to bed rock, cleared cutting by wall two partly. Cleared fill of plaster in eighth layer, this probably part of cutting in seven layer clearing eighth.

South North of room Alpha cleared lower part of fifth south ~~and~~ ^{and} ~~west~~ ^{west} of nilm, ~~both~~ This layer was not cut for nilm. Clearing lower part of fifth north of nilm.

Clearing floor in south dromos.

Clearing third layer in south part of room T1 this goes down with same fill.

In trench T1, cleared third south fifth layers just west of parados wall. Opened up fifth layer in this trench beyond NS wall.

Cleared lowest layer in trench in orchestra revealing bed rock covered with cement, on this covering does not provide all the way.

West of northern most chamber ~~again~~ cleared second layer stones resting in soil.

6 April '40

150

work began 0700

no. 2 Men mowing
stones.

In room T1 third layer goes down to bed rock with the same fill. The NS walls on each side are later ^{west} than the south EW wall. The style of the wall changes below top of third layer, ~~the~~ and the lower part was never meant to have been seen.

no. 3 South side of
no. 4 arch east of
orchestra, junction
with NS wall.



Correction: Not so! W & S. walls may be contemporaneous; but E. wall is earlier. R.E. (July 18, '44)

6 April 50

Small finds

T3010
T3010

no. 1 horse and rider terracotta
broken by north end of set of north
parados.

L1164

no. 2 lamp type twenty-seven
in lower part of hole in eighth layer
between walls two and three south of south
dromos. Early 2nd C. or late 1st C.

ST778

no. 3 leg of an animal in fill
with stones west of theater

ST779

no. 4 piece of marble bowl edge
of in fill stones

P1132

no. 5 plaster in south dromos
under floor of nitns

6 April 50

no. 5 where hard
soil begins about
76cm south of
south face of south
step in northeast
corner of room A & Pa.



In area north of room

153

7 April '50

work began 0840

work stopped 0940 rain

7 April '50

154

no. 1

C322

venetian

Henry II

1285/1324

Μετριά του Γκιαννού

Πισσοπούλου

fill in entrance to theater
cavea from north adonios
western most vomitorium

155

8 April '56

work began 0700

South of south dromos between walls
two and three cleared ninth layer a
filling above bed rock beside wall
two ~~three~~, not deep.

Clearing second layer of stones west
of theater.

Clearing area north and west of north
part of north dromos.

Clearing entrance from north dromos
into cavea.

8 April '56

156

to Small finds

no. 1

C 3273

Byzantine
Isaac II

Xp. 1670 Φίσιον

outside excavation
area

no. 2

C 3274
C 3274

illeg.

Τιρόδραμος

outside excavation area

no. 3

C 3275

Hellenistic
2^d. VIII

Αχαιούς

outside excavation
area.

St 780 780A

no. 4 plaster with octagonal stone
in fill lower part west of theater.



185

- 2001 ~~second~~ column on ~~the~~ last
surface of orchestra
- 2002 column with spiral fluting
~~on~~ last surface of orchestra.
last g.p. last chronological
surface.
- 2003 stone with guttae drops by
~~the~~ east wall of south arcos
- 2004 Stone with hole in fill of
rtn in NW corner of area north
of Alpha.

186

$$\begin{array}{r}
 35 \\
 \underline{6} \\
 210
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 16 \\
 \underline{16} \\
 0
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 100 \\
 \underline{96} \\
 4
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 16 \\
 \underline{120} \\
 128
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 43 \\
 \underline{77} \\
 43
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 4 \\
 \underline{36} \\
 158 \\
 154
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 8 \\
 \underline{16} \\
 120 \\
 128
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 35 \\
 \underline{7} \\
 245
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 130 \\
 \underline{206} \\
 336
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 56 \\
 \underline{60} \\
 336 \\
 \underline{300} \\
 366
 \end{array}$$

F
VOF605

MO
VOF605

VOU605
VOGOS

11.3.50 2.86

$$\begin{array}{r}
 16 \\
 \underline{18} \\
 182.86 \\
 \underline{18} \\
 106 \\
 108
 \end{array}$$

ΧΡΥΣΑΝΘ.
ΧΡΙΣΤΟΦΟΡΟΥ
ΠΡΟΣΦΕΡΟΥΣ

13.3.50

ΜΑΡΙΑ ΤΟΥ ΠΡΟΣΦΕΡΟΥΣ
ΣΤΑΓΙΣ

14.3.50

ΓΟΡΥΟ
ΑΥΤΥΝΗΣ
ΠΡΟΣΦΕΡΟΥΣ

15.3.50

ΧΡΙΣΤΟΦΟΡΟΥ

16.3.50

ΧΡΙΣΤΟΦΟΡΟΥ

ΣΤΑΓΙΣ

ΑΥΤΥΝΗΣ

ΣΤΑΓΙΣ

17.3.50

ΚΑΛΗΔΡΟΥΤΗ

ΓΙΑΝΝΗΣ ΣΤΑΓΙΣ

ΚΑΛΗΔΡΟΥΤΗΣ

205

12.00

6.3.50

Μαρια Χριστου	2
Καλλιουπη	1
Γιαννης	1
Μελπου	2

105
2.8
8.40
2.0
12.00
6.300
4
1200

7.3.50

Ειρηνη	1
Κλεοβουλος	1
Χριστου	1

3

8.3.50

Γοργος	2
Μελπου	1
Κλεοβουλος	11
Λογης	1
Χρυσαυδη	2

17

9.3.50

Παναγης	1
Hassan P	
Λασσαν Δερβισ	1

2

10.3.50

Μαρια του Χριστου	1
Λογης	2
Παναγης	1

4

32

1

97

78.470

2.930

12

8

5

5.540

12 2

2

7.80

2.4

2.5



✓ Γοργος	2
✓ Μαρια του Χριστου	3
✓ Καλλιουπη	1
✓ Γιαννης Νεοκλης	1
✓ Μελπου	3
✓ Κλεοβουλος	12
✓ Λογης	3
✓ Χριστου	1
+ Ειρηνη	1
✓ Χρυσαυδη	2
✓ Παναγης	2
✓ Λασσαν Δερβισ	1

3.0

