

IX

F

Palace IX

17 Oct 1949

to

5 Nov 1949

1

1 60

1

1

1

1

10/20/20

2

Cum

Palace

Vol. IX

17 October 1949

to

5 November 1949

10a

10.b

Coin 2992 + 3047 should be
checked as my ident. appears and
B's do not agree.

11

date 17 October 1949

Work began 0630



1. Fill in bottom
of apsidarium
about 40cm above
bed rock.



12. vase in fill
under lion

In trench west of large room the third
layer begins 50-55cm below top of large
in west wall, and below 23cm below
stone which supported south door jamb
on east side.

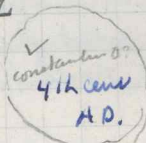
12

date 17 October 1949

Small finds

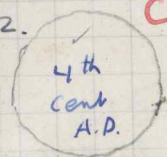
no 1

C2969



2.

C2970



no. 1 & 2 second layer in trench west of large
room, Μαρίο του Πλαυρου Πισσαριου

no. 3

illegible

C2971
G1108

Γαυριος Νεοκλεις in west part
of drain west of west room
north of large below lion and
above floor in drain
[Sherbag]

no. 4 bead in second layer in trench across
cemetery entrance

no. 5

Ptolemaic
Ptolemy
VIII

C2972

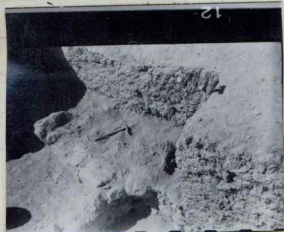
Xa 66av VT
Hassan Dervish
second layer in trench
across entrance.

no. 6 piece of plaster with orange
surface second layer in trench of room A9
P182

date 17 October 1949



13. stone on top
of second floor
in west part of drain
west of west room
north of large.



17. second layer
in trench across
entrance, soil
remains the same
but more stones
appear level with
soil with top of wall

In trench west of large room the third layer is cut on either side about 60 cm from the inside of either wall and is about 20 cm deep. On the west side the third top of the third layer was originally level with about the top of the second stone from top on the east, the bottom of the cutting is about level with the bottom of the stone which supported south door jamb.

date 17 October 1949

L997-L1012

- no. 7. fr. of lamps in the west part of
drain west of west room north of large.
above second floor in drain

M507

- no. 8 flat pin in west part of drain west of
west room north of large above floor in
drain.

M434

- no. 9 nails in west part of drain west of
west room north of large above floor in drain.

91123

- no. 10 glass in west part of drain west of west
room north of large above floor in drain.

no. 11

C2973

Valens

Mc 770V

outside excavation area.

no. 12

C2974

Ptolemy
IV

Xp 6 a v d n

in trench across entrance
in soil in front of first lower
entrance.

M030

- no. 13 piece of mosaic, hard west part of
fourth layer. trench west of large room.

L1101

- no. 14 piece of lamp in fill of lower fill of drain
west of west room north of large.

15

date 17 October 1949



15. cutting on top
of east side of third
layer, west of large
room. no cutting
✓ diminish beyond
door sill.



16 cutting on top of
west side of third
✓ layer west of large
room.



17 floor in west part
of drain west of west
room north large.
at 25-30 cm below
bottom of stones
layer above and large
top of large stone on
west wall.

note this floor slopes ~~at~~ ^{down} down to the
west being 20 cm below top of stone
westernmost stone on north side
at eastern end and of stone and 25 cm at
western end of stone.

16

date 17 October 1949

18.

Same as seventeen
along west wall



19. same as seventeen
along south wall.

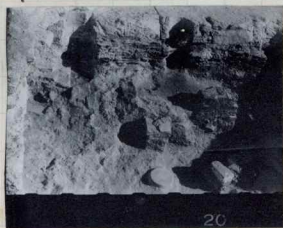


20. large stone
fallen from west
wall of large room
showing position
in line with
large stone
in east wall.



17

date 17 October 1949.

21. large room
floor of22 east part of
tepalcuinn white
plaster removed

23

same as 22
but on north
side.

18

date 17 October 1949

On top of fourth layer 1.30 meter $\pm$ west of
west wall at rise in soil of 5 to 10 cm. On
the east edge of this ridge bluish pebbles.

24. photograph of
above.

~~Cleared second layer in Room A9 down to
bedrock in Eastern part. Revealing that
the EW wall covered by first layer was
founded on the fill of second layer and
was built after NS wall. Thus second layer~~

Room A9, cleared second layer

This began 30-35 cm below top of doorsill
on east side. Cleared third layer. This
began about 80 cm below top of door sill
on east side. On south side, this
fill went down to bedrock.

On north side this fill goes down
about 120 cm from same elevation
below this the soil in the hole in
in bedrock is different down to

date 17 October 1949

bed rock. The second layer is a fill for first and ~~the third is the fill for~~ supports the north E W wall. As the second covers the whole area on except to west. The third is connected with the foundations of the north E W wall. This wall is later than the two walls on either side of it. The East NS wall is later than the south ES wall which was destroyed for the East NS wall. The West NS (approx) wall was connected with the South ES wall. The layers below second were dug as one layer.

Cleared second layer in trench in entrance. Cleared part of third layer in before older door or entrance. This ~~is~~ ^{is} on bed rock. This layer is 8 or 9 cm above rock and lies on a softer layer which lies on bed rock. The east NS wall here rests on softer layer below.

Cleared place where ^{iron} ~~drain~~ was found. The soil here was divided into two parts the upper red and sandy the lower clavier. These were not separated and were rather mixed and parts of the same

date 17 October 1949

were found in both. The red sandy layer came from the drain below. The place where the iron was found was not a drain but was on top of the drain and was filled in presumably to make the west upper part of drain the same elevation as that of the east and may be of the last period and connected with the general raising of the level of the two rooms on north or end; or it may have been to make the floor ~~at~~ level with stones on south side of drain. Removed top of drain below and clearing red sandy fill below.

Clearing first area. layer east of building.

Clearing

Cleared second layer tepidarium clearing third.

Cleared third layer trench west of large room. Clearing hard west part of fourth.

date 19 October 1949

Work began 0630



25. west room
north of large
stones of last
period foundation
for above floor
✓ above, on north
end



26. top of second
layer west of closed
door on west side
✓ of room west of
west. large.

In ^{drain} trench on north side of west room
north of large, the soil 60 cm below the
stone at entry corner across NW corner
the changes.

date 19 October 1949

Small finds

no. 1. ^{illegible} piece of metal possibly
C2975 coin in soil in front of
entrance in ~~area~~ upon bed
rock, in trench across entrance.

no. 2
C2976 [✓] 4th
cent. [✓] Noyns
coin in second layer west
of large room.

no. 3
C2977 [✓] illegible. [✓] Noyns
coin in second layer west
of large room.

no. 4
C2978 [✓] 5th
AD. [✓] Tiavns IV [✓] Neoklans
second layer in drain
north part, in west room north of large.

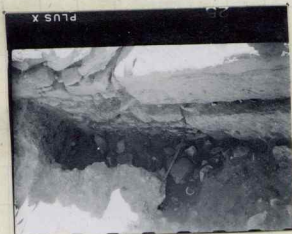
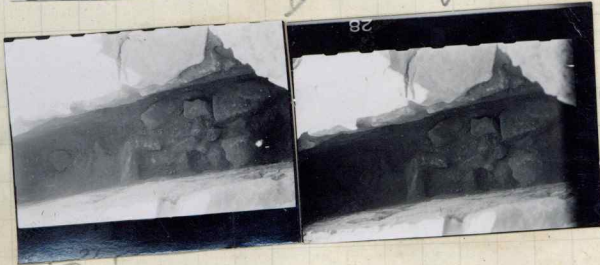
no. 5
C2979 [✓] 4th
cent
AD. [✓] Tiavns. Neoklans
second layer in drain
north part in west room north of large.

no. 6
C2980 [✓] [✓] [✓] Xeu Gaudin
first layer large room.

23

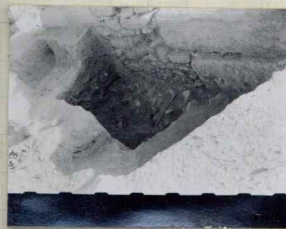
date 19 October 1949

In ~~the~~ room west of large ^{in back}
 of ~~the~~ filled up door in west wall, in
 the third layer there is a change of soil.
 * The third layer was cut ~~separately~~ to
 look at formations behind closed door.

27. photograph of
a bore.28 ³⁰. Stones in bottom
of drain in north
of west room north
of large

date 19 October 1949

24

31. Stone as found
below bath of west
wing of calcium

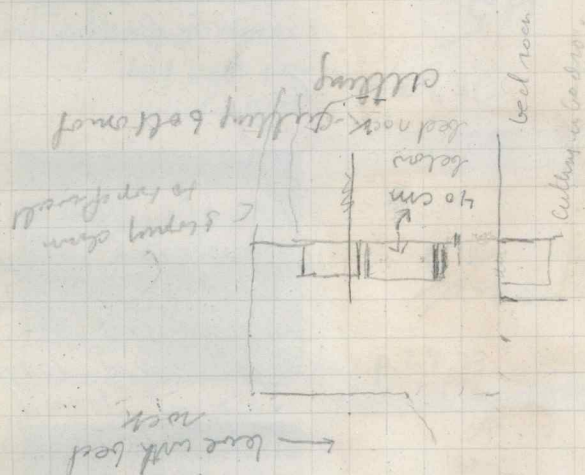
[Sherby 43]
 33-35 cutting in third
layer behind door
in west wall of
room west of large.
 Soft soil cleared.
 This cutting goes below
 level of fourth layer.
 feet

The first second third and fourth
 layers in room west of large in
 trench go in whole or in part
 from wall to wall.



25

date 19 October 1949
East of building west of cutting south of
cave.
← 20 cm.



32. photograph of
above

26

date 19 October 1949

In room west of large cleared
fill behind door. In third layer
and below a different fill exists
behind floor for a distance of about
90 cm.

Cleared first and second layers
in drain in west room of north of large.
The second layer was harder and more
clay like. It covered stones embedded
in clay. These stones at their highest
point were 70 cm below catty corner in
NW corner. They are a good indication
that the drain was closed on purpose.

Cleared trench in front of entrance
below in trench across entrance.

Clearing trench first layer in east
part of large room; French NS.

In NW corner of large room, cleared
black soil. This layer was covered
in the rest of the room by a layer
of pebbles and clay.

This black layer possibly of
burnt material went under
the layer of pebbles and clay
a short distance from the wall. It
contained some stones and steel

27

date 19 October 1949

on a hard ~~base~~ in its lower part
and rested on a brown soil floor.
The top of the first layer of pebbles
and clay was 15-20 cm above floor.

In Room A9, cleared second layer.

In Room A14 clearing first layer.

Clearing soil underneath west
bath of calidarium.

Cleared first layer East of building.

Small find

SH146

no. 7 Stamped Amphora handle.

A P O

← 10

fourth layer under mosaic west of
SW3 (from sherds).

ST811A, ST812

[Shed bay 14]

no. 8 stone basin, two parts same
fourth layer under mosaic west
of SW3 (from sherds)

28

date 20 October 1949

Work began 0630



36. soil removed
from under west
bath clay exposed.



37. Stones above
drain wall just
south of north
wall of east room
north of large.



38 same as 37

end of roll 45

29

date 20 October 1949

Small finds.

T3062

no. 1. clay mould second layer
west of building.

SH140

no. 2 stamped amphora handle
fourth layer room west of large.

L1094

no. 3 pr. of lamp type XXIII
second layer east of building.

no. 4

C2981

4th cent
AD.

Τίποδονος

first layer of large room
found with no. 5

ST836

no. 5 red stone with two standing warriors
first layer of large room found with no. 4

no. 6

C2982

Constantine
II

Τίποδονος

first layer of large room.

no. 7

C2983

5th
cent.ἡ γυναικα του Λογιστη
surface room west of
large.

SH119

no. 8 Rhodian stamped amphora
handle second layer east of building.

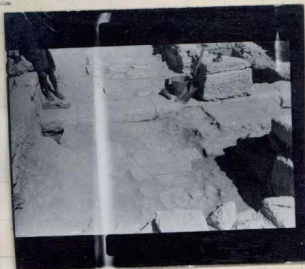
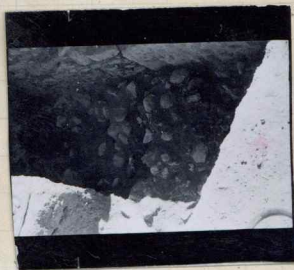
30

date 20 October 1949

no. 46

46.

2. first layer

2. Room A H,
first second layer
covering stones flag
stones east end of
room.no. 3 Room west
of large stones below
fourth layer beside
west wall. stones
on north end above
those on south.
on south stones
above soft
erodedno. 4 same as
three but with
part of fifth layer
showing.

date 20 October 1949

no. 5



no. 5 stones
in front of south
of north entrance
cleared of surface
soil
stones with 6



no. 6
see no. 5.

no. 7



no. 7 stones
in west bath of
caldarium, stones
in white plaster
above altar.

date 20 October 1949

no. 9

C2984

Constantinus II

Xpistofans
first layer of large room

no. 10

C2985

Illegible

Eipnon
first layer of large room.

SH117

no. 11 stamped amphora handle second
layer east of building.

ΑΓΛΟ-ΚΛΕ

no. 12

C2986

Arcadius

Avturns
first layer of large room.

no. 13

C2987

Illegible

Xpistofans
under west bath
caldarium in blocks on top
of pink plaster.

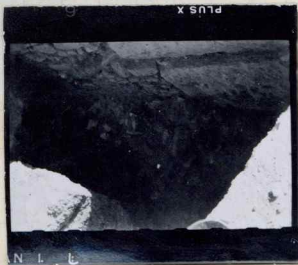
v. p. 39

date 20 October 1949

In east room north of large soil 70-75 cm below ~~stop~~ top of north wall of drain changes. Beside the south wall extending north 15 cm a little plaster next to wall. This plaster probably fell from walls. It does not join sides. A number of roof tiles in this fill. These roof tiles and the way the stones across the drain lie supported by the soil give a fair indication of ~~how~~ that this was originally filled to this ~~to~~ the bottom of covering stones.

In Room AH, the first floor is about 10 cm below the ~~east~~ top of the east door cell and the second floor about 17 cm.

In trench west of large room the filling of hard stones behind door extends east 40 cm. and it begins 8 cm below top of large stone which extends south across door.



8. photo
of above.

date 20 October 1949

in Under ~~to~~ west bath of caldarium will be black plaster begins 20 cm above bed rock.

In room A9 removed first and second layers. The ~~fo~~ layer and lower part of second first. The first layer is two layers. The upper part of the first layer, being softer than the layer, but is nevertheless a separate floor. The first layer upper part extended into room A9 from room AH, along north of the south wall to the beginning of the flag stones and along the east wall to a fine EW about 30-40 cm north of north side block which ~~marks~~ is the continuation of the south wall of room AF. The lower part of this layer ~~cover~~ the first layer covered the flag stones, east of the east wall of room A9 (four about 60 cm.) This ~~lower~~ part of the first layer came just ~~about~~ up to the bottom edge of the door sill opening into room AF, filling in the ^{sill} height between the stones and the door sill. ~~The~~ cleared ^{lower} bottom part of first floor layer north of south wall of Room A9. This larger part of the first layer is clearly later than the south wall, which rests on and cuts the layers of plaster below it.

date 20 October 1949

It would seem that the first lower part of first layer covers because it continues from room A H and because it comes just below the lower door sill bottom of the door sill, into the door of the door into room A F - without it there is an ugly gap and between door sill and ^{projects} flagstones and because sill ~~projects~~ ^{projects} beyond wall a likely place tripping block - that the lower part of first layer is connected with the general founding of the large bath.

cleared soft soil in hollow in NE corner of room A G) formed by bed rock and by north junction of north and east walls. N.B. First layer but the mentioned meant only lower part.

Cleared first layer above stones on NE ^{north side of} ~~corner~~ of east room north of large, and removed stones above drain cleared two layers below the second layer on bottom of drain.

Cleared drain south of north end entrance.

Clearing first layer in NS in large room. About 100 m north of south wall there is a change in second layer.

date 20 October 1949

In trench west of large room, cleared fourth layer, cleared soft fill of stones under fourth layer and ~~and~~ soft fill in back of hard fill in back of door, ~~cleared~~ hard fill.

Clearing second layer east of Building between two walls. This second layer is a fill of small stones and earth. It is in reality the third layer because the soil which formed the middle line on in the sketch page 25 covered most of this second layer except the eastern part. This soil was in reality the second layer. But for purposes of recording it is disregarded.

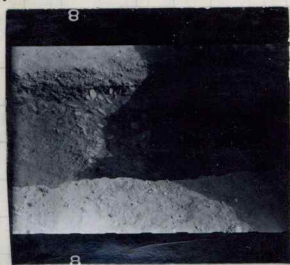
date 21 October 1949

work began 0630

In trench west of large room fifth layer begins is 42 cm ^{with side} below top of stone which supported south door jamb in east wall and 45 cm above bed rock at west end. The fifth layer ^{cast} begins about 130 cm west of west wall.



9. in large room south end soft soil and first layer cleared.



10. Same as 9 further north in sunlight.

This change begins 180 meters north of south wall. There are numbers of

date 21 October 1949

Small finds

C2988

no. 1

Illegible

Xp 16 TO Φορὸν
in bath under west
bath of calidarium
in black burnt layer.

SH126

no. 2 stamped amphora handle
third layer east of building

ΕΠΙΑ ΑΝΘ
ΔΕΤΟ ΜΙΝ
ΟΙΟΥ

SH124

no. 3 stamped amphora handle
third layer east of building. circular.

ΔΙΟΚ
Ε

SH125

no. 4 stamped amphora handle
second layer east of building

ΑΠΜΥΝΤΑ wreath

SH115

no. 5 stamped amphora handle
second layer east of building.

ΕΠΙΑΙΝΗΣ
ΔΑΜΟΥ
ΔΑΛΙΟΥ

date 21 October 1949

SH137

SH137
no. 6 stamped amphora handle
second layer east of building. ±

no. 7

C 2989

Roman
~~Sacculus~~
Theodosius II? First layer worn alpha.

SH127
22

SH127
no. 8 stamped amphora handle
second or third layer east of building.

SH128

5H128 no. 9 stamped amphora handle
second or third layer east of building.

1969

1969
no. 10 lamp in south half of fourth
layer east of building.

no. 11 v.p. 32 no 13

no. 12

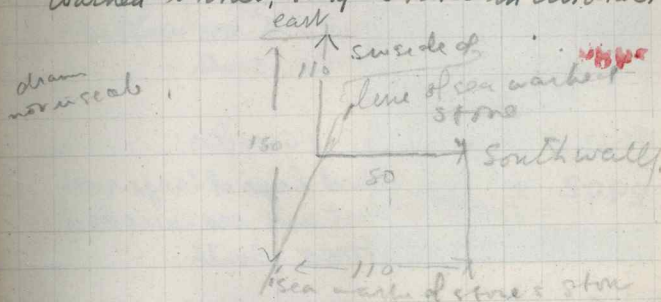
C2990

illegible.

Xp16 To pins
Avtavov
third layer south part
of large room, or layer
with sea washed stones
south

date 21 October 1949

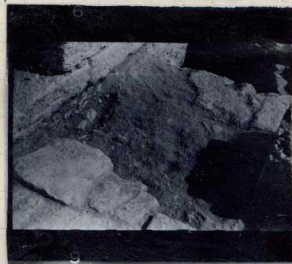
Sea washed stones about one meter from wall. Between wall and sea-washed stones, large stones in disorder.



These stones are about at the same elevation as the bed rock to the north.

South of north ^{wall, large room} ~~room~~ for about one meter a hard plaster lime floor.

11. ^{3'} 7H layer
between rooms
AG + AH.



41

date 21 October 1949

C2991

no. 13

possibly
a coinlead
illegible.ΧΡΙΣΤΟΦΟΝΣ
ΑΥΤΥΡΟΥthird layer of large room
part with sea-washed
stones. south

no. 14

C2992

Valens or
Valentinian

ΧΡΥΣΑΝΘΟΥ

third layer of large room
part with sea-washed
stones. south

C2993

15

VALENS
Valens.

ΦΑΚΙΡΙΣ.

third layer of large
room part with sea-
washed stones. south part
of room

C2994

16.

Valens
Constantinus
IIΧΡΗΣΤΟΦΟΝΣ
ΑΥΤΥΡΟΥ

C2995

17.

Valens.

ΧΡΗΣΤΟΦΟΝΣ
ΑΥΤΥΡΟΥ16.17 fourth layer of large room south
part. i.e. south of cutting in bed rock.

C2996

18

illegible.

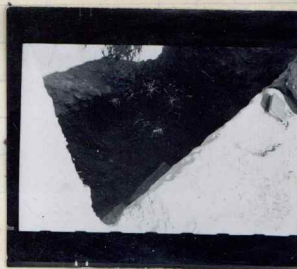
ΧΡΗΣΤΟΦΟΝΣ surface
soil in drain south
of north entrance.

42

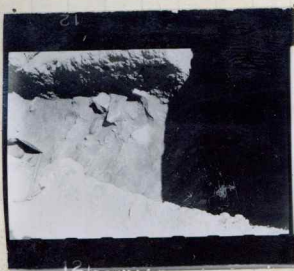
date 21 October 1949

In large room ^{third} second layer beside north
wall a cutting 15.10 cm.

12. of above.

in sixth layer of trench west of large room
the soil for 90 cm west east of west wall
is different from the rest of sixth layer.
The sixth layer about 25 cm above
bed rock.13 photo of
above

date 21 October 1949



14. sixth layer
west of large
room just east
of culling room
along west wall.

In the south end of large room, the
fourth layer begins about 5cm below
edge of bedrock.



third layer
north part of
room alpha.

date 21 October 1949

C2997

19.

Roman
Honorius

I avns Πιλαιβns.
3rd 4th layer between Rooms
A9. AH.

M1441

20. piece of carved ivory columnar
second layer of room Alpha in southern part.

M573

21. piece of new second layer of room
Alpha in second southern part.

22.

Aradius
Honorius

Καλλιουπην
second layer of room Alpha.

C2998

23.

Illeg.

Χρυσάνθη
fourth layer large room
south part.

C2999

24.

Constantine
II

Χρυσάνθη
fourth layer large room south
part.

C2990

C3000

Mo 207

25. pieces of mosaic first and second
layer of room Alpha.

date 21 October 1949

In trench west of large room, cleared different soil at west end of trench fifth layer, cleared different soil at west end of trench, cleared soil of sixth layer, clearing sixth layer.

Cleared first two layers of trench NS across room Alpha. These two layers dug together by mistake. The second seems a filling for first. It comes to about the height of the EW wall in the room. It does not seem a floor. The north stones of the drain on south side of room are imbedded in this layer. The first layer is about 30 cm above ~~height~~ top of EW wall. The inside north wall rests on this top layer. The drain has a different fill from the rest of the room. The stones on north side are only imbedded on the bottom in the second layer, most of their height is in the first layer.

In large room cleared first two layers of trench, these considered as one layer. The top part of this layer is of pebbles and clay. The bottom part an

date 21 October 1949

irregular filling. In north side part of room on east cleared second layer of large plaster, revealing cutting in third layer, clearing ^{cut} this cutting, clearing third layer. On south side, cleared soft fill over stones, cleared stones, ~~four~~ third layer. Fourth layer cleared, revealing cutting in fifth. Clearing this cutting.

Clearing drain south of north entrance.

Between rooms AG and AH cleared first layer under this an other layer which ~~came out~~ flamed off in leaves cleared this. Clearing layer below this, the third this distinguished by pebbles, and lay over EW wall in room AH and extends under flagstones in room AH. It continues down.

In area east of building, cleared second and third layers between the two north walls. The third was hardly to be distinguished except that it contained large stones. Cleared the soft part of fourth along south wall.

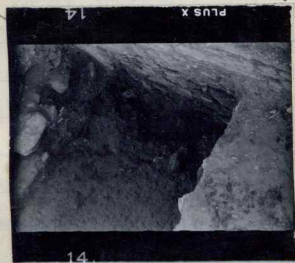
Clearing second layer south of south. This second layer is not the same as second layer between V.P. 36.

47

date 22 October 1949

work began 0630

Fifth layer in south part of large room begins about 10 cm below 10-15' below edge of bed rock begins. There is an irregular cutting on south end, between 5 and 30 cm in width.



16. Photograph of above.



17. drain room Alpha, first layer removed. Stream on south side.

48

date 22 October 1949

small finds

no. 1.

C3001

illeg.

Καλλιούπη

First layer of drain in Room Alpha.

L1096

no. 2 fr. of lamp, fifth layer south part of large room.

no. 3

C3002

Valens
or
Valentinian

Μαρία Τῶν Ἰακκῶν Τηγεσπουίου

First layer west of large room, North trench.

no. 4

C3003

illegible

Λογνς

First layer west of large room, north trench.

no. 5

C3004

Constantine
I

Λογνς

First layer west of large room, north trench.

no. 6

C3005

4th
Cent
A.D.

Ειρήνη

Large room north side third layer.

M445

no. 7 nail room Alpha first or second layer.

date 22 October 1949

18

same as 17 further west.



The second layer between 20-25 cm above bottom of drain.



19. stones in sixth layer of trench west of large room.

These stones 55-60 cm west of west wall of large room, west side of west wall.

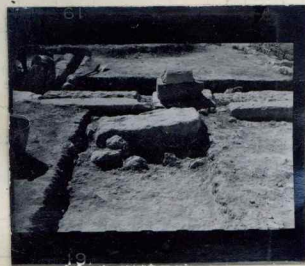
20. blank.

Between rooms AH, 149, the ^{fourth} first layer begins about 40 cm below top of door sill.

The sixth layer in south part of large room begins about 30 cm below bed rock. Its top is hard and level.

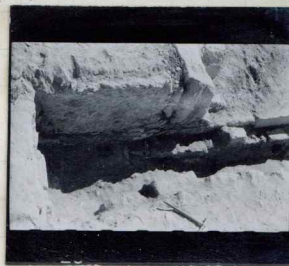
date 22 October 1949

21. Stones on west side of large room west of large, north trench first layer.



In room Alpha ~~off~~ in drain on south side, the fill there is a hard fill extending 120-130 cm west of west side of east wall. This extends up to about top of masonry drain on south side.

22. photograph of above.



23. The same



51

date 22 October 1949

L1082

no. 8 lamp handle, first layer of room west of large north trench.

M722

no. 9 piece of lead under stone just west of west wall of room west of large.

M551

no. 10 piece of metal shape of key in late sixth layer in south part of large room.

no. 11
C3006Constantine
I
posthumous

no. 12

C3007

Constantine
II

no. 13

C3008

illeg.

Λογος

no. 11-13 in cutting on east side beside east wall of room west of large in north trench.

L977

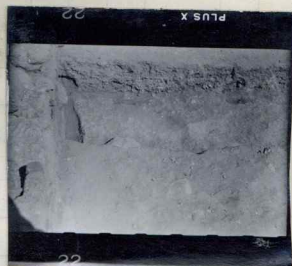
no. 14 above first layer room Alpha lamp type XXVIII, late.

52

date 22 October 1949

24. Fourth layer in north part of large room showing hard plaster, cut on north side. This plaster extends south from north wall for about one meter.

The top of this layer is about level with top of bed rock.



25 in second layer on west side of north trench. There is cutting about 70 cm wide.

There was a stone on top of this in first layer v.p. 50 no. 21 room west of large room.



26. Trench first layer of room Alpha cleared of soft soil beside east wall.



date 22 October 1949

In trench west of large room cleared sixth layer to line of stones just west of east wall.

Cleared first layer of north trench in large room west room west of large.

~~This has cutting on cut.~~

This trench E-W cleared ~~cutting~~ cutting at ~~west~~ ^{east} end. Clearing cutting at west end.

In room Alpha cleared first layer in drain. Cleared second in south part of drain running E-W. Cleared hard third layer in ~~hard~~ east part of south drain. This third possibly an intention!

pt. Clearing second layer in East, NS part of drain. First layer was white and powdery probably from wall to side. It cut sharply.

In south part of large room, cleared fifth and sixth layers. The last layer rested on bed rock. It was not seen if cut ~~against~~ ^{beneath} south wall or if it extended up to wall.

In north part of large room cleared third layer and fourth. Cleared cutting in ~~fourth~~ fifth. Cleared as much of fourth as was hard.

date 22 October 1949

~~C to C~~

In large room cleared third layer in central part.

Cleared drain south of north entrance. Clearing surface soil to east of drain level with drain.

Between rooms A9, A10. Clearing fourth layer. Cleared ~~ex~~ third.

Clearing ~~the~~ second layer east of Room L

(Clearing fill east of Room N in cistern?)

This second layer came about even with preserved walls, of room X.

date 24 October 1949

work began 0630

In north part of large room, a trench
beside north wall in fifth layer, 15 cm wide.
Fifth layer is 5-10 cm below bedrock.



27. photograph
of same.

In room west of large, in north trench
on east side in second layer, cutting
45 cm wide, 20 cm deep. note no such
cutting north



28. Trench
of above.

V.P. 57

date 24 October 1949

Small finds

no. 1

C3009

illeg

Noyns

Room west of large room
North trench in lower
part of fill ~~on~~ of trench by west wall.

no. 2

C3010

illeg.
Constantine
gallus.

Xp1670 fons

Large room

M1393

no. 3 weight second layer ^{east}
apsidal bath.

M611

no. 4 piece of metal, second layer
in large room.

no. 5

C3011

illeg.

Kαλλιουππ

third layer north
half of room Alpha.

M597

no. 6 piece of metal fourth layer north
trench of room west of large.

57

date 24 October 1949



29. Second layer
~~room~~ large room
by north support
on east wall.

There is some of
first layer on top
for another view
same position v.p. 165



30. Room AF
flagstones in place.



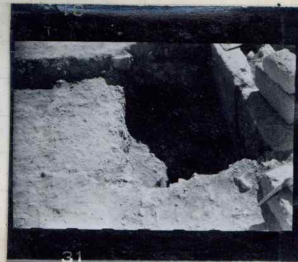
31 Room West of
large north trench.
~~to~~ to west of cutting
in second layer
on east side.
a different hard
soil with stones

12 cm high and its west edge 120 cm west
of wall. This layer rests on second layer.
Its east edge is the cutting.

58

date 24 October 1949

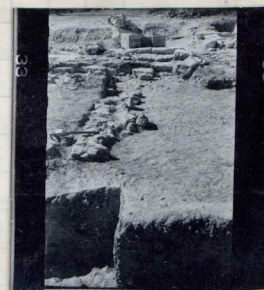
32. Cutting at
west end of ~~the~~
north trench of room
west of large.
Second layer. Cutting
room from west wall
25-30 cm deep.



33. the same.



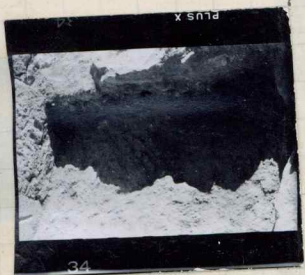
34. Drain south of
north entrance
looking north.



59

date 24 October 1949

In room AF, the second layer ~~is~~ ^{protrudes} 90cm north of north wall. It is about 15cm above third layer. ~~It~~ The top of second layer is about 35cm below top of stone with A.



35. photo of above.

In north part of fifth ~~large~~ large room, fifth layer large, 1.50 meter. west of east wall a change of soil cast part lying on top of west.

In room Alpha previous interpretation wrong. Soil first layer above drain is covered by first layer of rest of room. Second layer covers drain. Thus floor of room Alpha, i.e. first two layers, were laid after drain went out of use. (But rather if stones were removed which held back second layer, it would sift in to drain of v. Vol. XI p. 117)

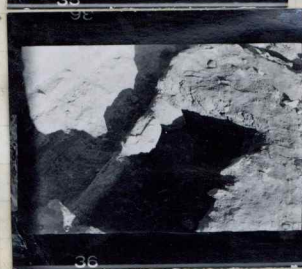
60

date 24 October 1949

36. photo of above bottom of page 59.



37. room Alpha showing stones in place on west side of drain and place ~~not~~ where stones were.



In room Alpha cleared soil on top of stones north part Third layer.

In north trench in room west of large cleared hard on top of second. Cleared ~~third~~ ^{second} layer thin hard about five cm. Thick clearing fourth. Third.

In trench in room west of large cleared sixth layer against east wall of room.

In large room cleared first + second layer by north column on east. These layers surround column and go to wall. Third layer as connected with column not clear

61

date 24 October 1949

In north part of large room, cleared fifth layer.

Cleared second and first layer in large E or east of large stones in east wall. The second layer revealed as filling for first. In third layer outline of stone.

Clearing first layer south of north entrance.

Between rooms AG and AH cleared fourth layer. Fifth layer begins two meters below top of door sill of room G.

In room AF cleared, removed flagstones, cleared first layer. Cleared second layer. This layer supported south wall of room and rested on this which is good hard floor.

East of building cleared second layer, clearing third. Second contemporary with wall outside part of, of room X.

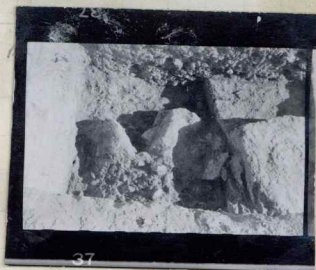
Clearing north path of caldarium.

62

date 25 October 1949

work began 0630

38. large room
sixth layer by north wall. This layer lowest part on east side
10-15m below edge of bedrock on east side.



end of roll 46.

beginning of roll 47



2. South east corner of tepidarium.

3.4 the same



63

date 25 October 1949

Small finds

no. 1

C 3012

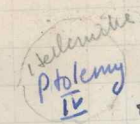


Iavns T. d. av. 3ns

First layer of room
AE

no. 2

C 3013



Noyns

Fourth layer of north
trench, room west
of large

L 980

no. 3 lamp type 24²² second layer east
south of water room B

L 1072

no. 4 lamp handle type 25 third
second layer
water room B.

Mo 208

no. 5 fragments of mosaic, third layer
Room Alpha.

P 183

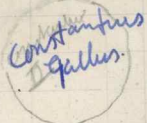
no. 6 fragments of plaster third layer
Room Alpha.

L 1080

no. 7. Lamp handle large unpierced
fourth layer of Room Alpha. [Shardbag 52]

no. 8

C 3014

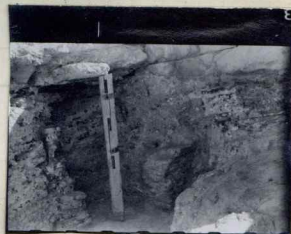


Xpistonone

in NW corner of large
room third layer
amongst stones

64

date 25 October 1949.

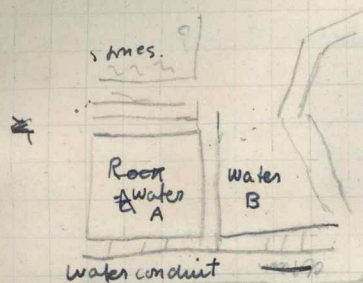
South
5. Northeast corner
of tepidarium

6. the same.

7 cutting east
west end of
North trench of room
west of large.
trench 20 cm wide
at south end 20 cm
at north end.
bottom on bed rock

65

date 25 October 1949



N

In water Room water A, the third layer begins about 20 cm under bed rock on East side. The south wall rests on ^{and in} second layer, as does west wall of water room B.

In southeast corner of tepidarium cleared on south side, in a western direction for about 36 cm the filling in front of stones is not tiles but stones. 65 cm above bed rock is a stone vertical its long axis vertical. It is about 20 cm high. In back of it, cement plaster. on top of it cement and smaller stones.

66

date 25 October 1949

SH1307

no. 9 vase fragment ~~near~~ painted letters
Third entrance under ^{of} rooms of Heater.

TP
A H U

L1084

no. 10 piece of lamp second layer Room AF

SH118

no. 11 Rhodian circular stamped amphora handle third layer lower part north trench room west of large.

no. 12

bronze button 4th layer of room Alpha

L1023-5

no. 13 lamp. type XVIII galloping horse
fr. of 4th layer of room Alpha. plus other fr.

no. 14

C3015

seventh
3rd century
Probus.

K A E I T A S

first layer SE of building.

no. 15

C3016

Hellenistic
Ptolemy
X

M E A T T O V

third layer room AF

no. 16

C3017

Alexander
type
Illeg.

A O Y N S

Third layer of north trench room west of large.

67

date 2⁵ October 1949

In room AF the third layer begins about 80 cm below top of stones with V and 35 cm below top of bed rock on north. The top of third layer is hard and potentially a floor.



8. Stones west of room with flag stones and room AD



9. north bath of caldarium



10. north bath of caldarium

68

date 25 October 1949

11. north bath of caldarium.



12. 13 Stones north Side of large room against north wall third layer west side. fourth layer.



Cleared ^{cutting} trench in third layer of north trench of large room. Clearing third layer of north trench of room west of large room.

Cleared third layer room Alpha. This layer rests on stones, stones lie under E-W wall, whose north face is about 175 cm south of north wall inside Trench room Alpha.

69

date 25 October 1949

Cleared fourth layer in part of trench against NS wall. many sherds. Fifth layer begins 78cm below top of wall.

Clearing surface soil south of main entrance, west of room with flag stones and room AP.

Cleared Room part of second and third layer Room AE, revealing that third layer Room AF does not precede to EW wall of Room AE.

Cleared third layer Room AF.

Clearing first layer east of Room X.

Clearing first layer under north bath of caldarium.

70

date 26 October 1949

work begun 0630

Two meters west of west wall of north trench west of large room in lower part of third layer a change in soil, further east more sand less mud and stones.

14. Stones of water north of water room B



15. Flagstones SW corner of flagstones Room near A Rooms.



date 26 October 1949

Small finds

M508

no. 1 In fourth fifth layer top & fifth bottom of fourth of room 11 a small taceus

C3018

no. 2

Arcadius

no. 3
Ptolemaeus**C3019**

Xp16700ms

no. 2+3 in fourth layer of large room amongst stones in NE corner

C3020

no. 4

Valentinian
or
Valens.

ΜΕΛΙΤΑΙΩΝ

under flagstones of room with A rooms.

C3021

no. 5

Constantine
I

Τεοδωρος

outside excavation area.

C3022

no. 6

illegible.

Xp16700ms, first

first layer of large room.

9/11/27

no. 7

Lw

glass bottom of third layer second

date 26 October 1949

16. Fourth layer removed beside north wall of large room west trench



17. Fourth layer beside north wall of large room west trench. east of



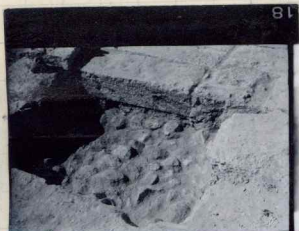
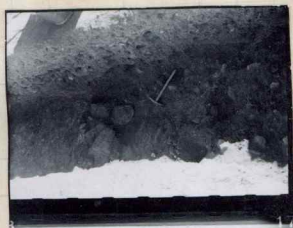
18. cutting in west side of north trench of room west of large. Trench about 50cm wide. 10cm deep. Top of fourth layer about 70cm below top of west wall.



73

date 26 October 1949

19. same as 18 but further east. The top of this layer about level with bed rock.



20. Foundation of stones under playground Room A.



This not push.

21. top of fourth layer Room AF. Cutting by bed rock. at west 30 cm. bow shaped. 76 cm below top of stone with V.

74

date 26 October 1949

[Shed bay 60]

22. In ^{fifth} ~~fourth~~ layer of near north trench of room west of large cleared, leaving different soil on west end which was once the cutting for west wall. It extends west about 60 cm.

It lies about 20 cm above ^{fifth} ~~sixth~~ layer.



23. sixth layer west end of north trench of room west of large.



24. same as 23 further east.



75

date 26 October 1949

Cleared fifth layer room Alpha upon bed rock, its bottom rests,

Cleared part of pipe cutting for water conduit which comes from under eastern to east of building.

Clearing second third layer in north bath of caldarium.

Clearing fill of behavior east of caldarium.

Cleared fourth layer room AF

Cleared first clearing second layer of flag room with flagstones A.

Clearing first layer east of large room.

Cleared parts of first and second layers large room. It is obvious from the fill

on west side that the first two layers belong together clearing cleared layers in NW corner. It is obvious that the third layers in NW corner and the stones with ago to the wall and are a continuation of the third layers in the middle of the room.

76

date 27 October 1949

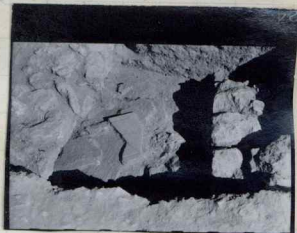
Work began 0630

25. Sixth layer of north trench of room west of large with top not removed in eastern part showing stones preceding from west to east. wall to 130 cm. about 10 cm above seventh



26. Second layer of Room Beta, showing tiles as found.

26



The seventh layer of north trench of room west of large was at west end only 10 or 2 cm deep at east end about 7 cm.



28. The eighth layer beginning north trench of west room west of large.

77

date 27 October 1949

Small finds

M509

no. 1. nails in fill above Xavara
East of caldarium.

M598

no. 2 semi-circular piece of metal
second layer of flagstone room near Room A.

no. 3

C3023

illeg.

Xpucavon
third layer large room
west side by s + north
support.

no. 4

C3024

Valens
or
Valentinian

XPICTOPONS

first layer of large room.

no. 5

C3025

Valens
or
Valentinian

Mapio Tou Tiavrou

first layer of large room.

no. 6 inscribed amphora handle, first
layer room AB.

SH139

MEIΛOZ
ATPIANI

78

date 27 October 1949

This eighth layer stretches from one
bed room to wall and is about 120 cm
below top of west wall, and28. top of room Beta
showing plaster
line floor, on top
part.

28

29. South of flagstones
room A showing cutting
for door sill.30. NW corner of
north hot bath
of caldarium

79

date 27 October
December 1949

31 stereo pair
of third layer
south & large
room south part.



Top of ninth layer of north bench
of room west of large 137 cm
below top of west wall. Slopes up
toward east. It seems a good surface.

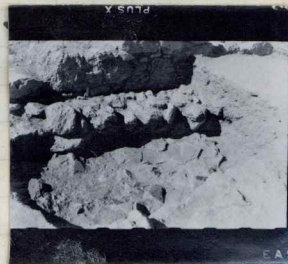
80

date 27 October
December 1949

34. second layer room
Beta
Alpha tiles



35. second layer room
Beta
Alpha, tal showing layer
going under north
wall. It does not
go under wall.



The top of

The pillar in NW corner of caldarium
is about 80 cm above bedrock. about
33 cm above bedrock begin tiles. There
are ten layers of tiles about 30 cm. square.
They are about 3.5 cm thick and the
spaces between are filled with plaster
at times 1.5 cm. thick. Below 33 cm.
there is a mixture of tiles and plaster.

81

date 27 October 1949

36. ~~There~~ was
soft pyro in second
layer of entrance
east of mosaic.
about 60 cm from
each side. second
layer about 10 cm
thick.



Cleared second layer in flagstone room
near A rooms. It goes down to bed
rock with int cutting. Cutting for
door sill just south of flagstones.

In trench across entrance of east of
mosaic cleared first layer cleared whole
in second clearing second

Clearing third layer water room A.

Clearing east of caldarium in pit.

Cleaned surface soil between drain
and wall south of north and west wall of
large room. Clearing trench E.W.

Clearing floor third layer south side
of large room.

Cleared pair of sixth, seventh eighth
layers of north trench west of large room
cleaning north.

Cleared trench ~~first~~ second layer Room Beta

82

date 28 October 1949

Work began 0640

Top of tenth layer ~~to~~ lies 160-5
cm below top of west wall. north
trench, of room west of large.

37. stones in
passage between
hypocaust
under north bath
of caldarium
looking north.



38 stones in
passage under
south, north
bath of caldarium
looking south.

38



End of vol 47.

date 28 October 1949

Small finds

L1076

no. 1 lamp third layer of water Room A.

no. 2 Stamped Amphora handle
third layer of water room A

SH130 A1.01 EV

St ~~825~~ 825no. 3 piece of marble pipe 3rd layer
SW corner of largeSt ~~826~~ 826 no. 4 piece of marble basin Third
layer of water room A. large room SW
corner.

no. 5

C3026

Illeg.

no. 6

Arcadius
or
Honorius

C3027

no. 5-6 Terrans Neckings first layer
of room Beta. in dam soil

no. 7

C3028

4th
cent.Xplorofins A. 7000
first fourth layer of large
room SW corner.

no. 8

C3029

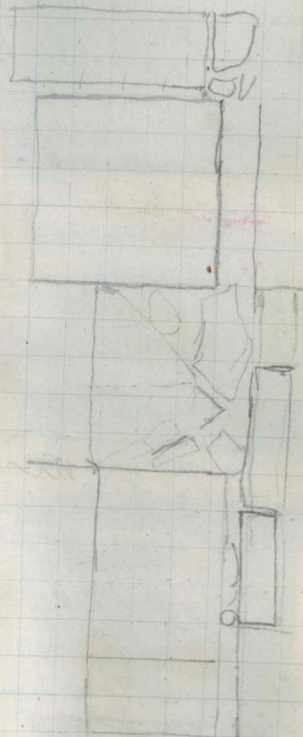
Hellenistic
Attic
VIII

ΣΤΑΓΙΣ

fourth layer of large
room Third layer of
water Room A.

date 28 October 1949

← = 100m

Room Beta SE corner
cleared of surface
cement which
covered stones.
SE corner along east
wall.

Roll 48

1. photo of
above.

85

date 28 October 1949

In eastern east of caldarium on west side, a spot of black soil extending east 50 cm about 5 cm high.

2. in entrance under north bath of hypocaust showing tiles going across tunnel.



In entrance ~~to~~ passage under bath north bath of caldarium, a black hard soil begins about 5-10 cm above bed rock.

In north trench of room west of large the eleventh layer begins about 110 cm below top of west wall.

In SW corner of large room, the fourth layer, which is the third in rest of room begins 90 cm under top of stone.

In SW corner of large room the fifth layer begins 110 cm under top of stone.

86

date 28 October 1949

3. 4.

pot in bottom of cistern east of Room N on bed rock



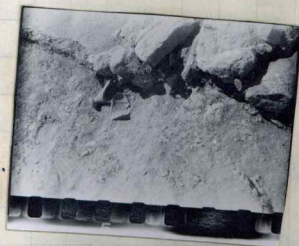
4



5. same as 3. 4 but from greater distance.

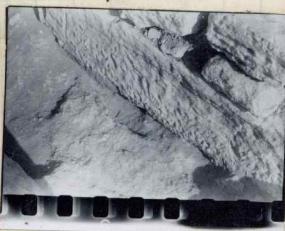


6. pot at west end of north wall room Beta ^{formerly} covered by first layer.



date 28 October 1949

In north trench of room west of large, the twelfth layer begins 180 cm below top of west wall. It slopes eastward.



7. showing soft cement going to wall third layer entrance east of entrance mosaic.

Cleared cistern east of building down to bed rock. a different fill in trench on South East side.

Cleared ~~to~~ some third layer water Room A. Clearing trench outside wall NWSE wall at corner of Room N.

Cleared third layer in trench across east entrance east of mosaic entrance.

Cleared trench east of ^{east} west wall of large room between east wall and drain soil remains the same. drain and east wall of ~~was~~ large room contemporary.

Clearing first layer in apsidal veranda west of north entrance. The soil here the same as first layer

date 28 October 1949

C3030
no. 9

Valens
Valentinian

Καλλιούτι

piece of coin first layer of Room Beta.

C3031
no. 10

Valens.
Valens.

Χρυσάρον

fourth layer SW corner of large room.

no. 11
C3032

4th
cent.

Χρυσάρον

fifth layer SW corner of large room.

L1097
M510

no. 12 metal object with hole fourth layer SW corner of large room

L1097

no. 13 lamp fr. of fourth layer SW corner of large room

no. 14
C3033

Severan
Julia
Mamea.

fifth layer SW corner of large room

Χρυσάρον

date 28 October 1949

of large room.

Cleared SW corner of large room fourth layer. no cutting for wall. Clearing fifth no cutting for wall. The fourth came with change in wall. The fifth is below it.

In north trench of room west of large cleared 10 eleven tenth eleventh layer, clearing twelfth.

In Room Beta cleared first layer between north wall and wall just south of north. Removed stones beside east wall cleaned first layer west of them.

Cleaning bench south of building.

* Sherds [41]

date 29 October 1949

Work began 0630

8. Second layer of entrance east of mosaic entrance. not a floor.

first layer
10-12 cm thick
second 3-4 cm.



In room Beta, the soil of first layer against east wall is about 50 cm high. South of south north wall, there is a floor north of south north wall, there is a filling of blocks of cement and rough soil, not a floor.

In room Beta against east wall extending west about 150 cm is on first, a layer of white soil 15 cm thick. The hearth is imbedded in this layer. However the stone in front of the door rests on the soil below except on west side where a little white soil extends under it. This white top layer is probably connected with hearth. Under there is at places a thin black between white soil

date 29 October 1949

Small find

no. 1

C3034

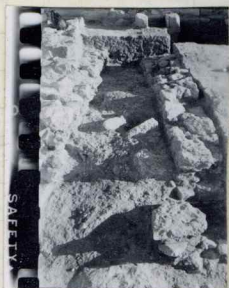
C3034
Hominins.

Xp16ToPins

5th layer of large
room SW corner.

P1153

no. 2 tiles first layer of room Beta.

9. Photo of top of
second layer below
Room Beta.
Between north
wall and south
north wall.

10. the same as 9.

date 29 October 1949

and soil below. The room was probably
used for fire before hearth. The

The second layer begins about 50 cm
under top of white soil on east side.
The filling between north wall and
south north wall was at about the
same height as floor south of south
north wall.

In apsidal ^{area} ~~room~~ NE of north entrance,
the first second layer begins about 30 cm
under north ~~wall~~ south wall. For about
1.00 m. north there are large stones
and 1.00 m. beyond this pipe frag
of pipes and smaller stones, beyond
this another meter of hard wall. The
first two meters are of the same soil
soft with blue pebbles.

11. Photo of
above.

photo



93

date 29 October 1949

Small finds

no. 3

C 3035

Hellenistic
Ptolemy
IV

Χρυσό Τόξον

7th layer SW
corner of large.

no. 4

C 3036

Hellenistic
Ptolemy
IV

Χρυσόν

5th layer SW corner
of large.

no. 5

C 3037

illeg.

Χρυσό Τόξον

modern
pill in room
0 from cellar below.

no. 6

C 3038

Hellenistic
Ptolemy
IV

Καλλιστοία

2nd layer of room
Beta between north
walls.

no. 7

C 3039

Commodus.
Commodus.

Iavns

Πι660 up 105

2nd

East corner NE
of wall NWSE
of Callarum

L1069

no. 8.

Lamp handle unpierced
2nd layer East aspidal east
of entrance.

94

date 29 October 1949.

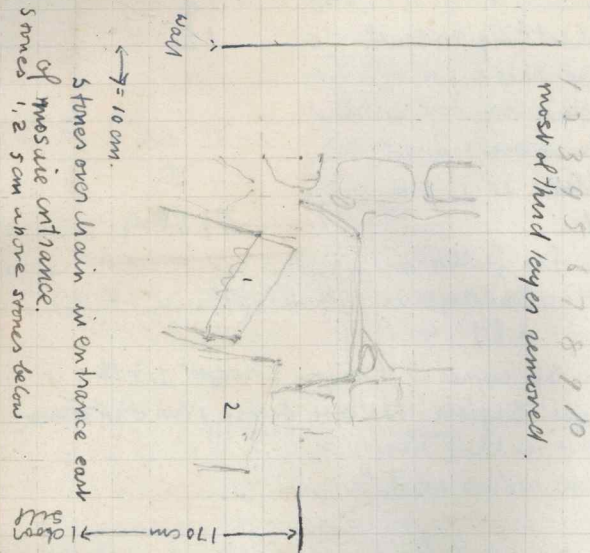
12. Cutting on South
Side of third layer of
entrance east of mosaic
mosaic entrance.
Cutting 10-15 cm
wide.

for fuller account.

- of north side in particular v. vol XIV
p. 89In SW corner of large room sixth
layer begins 130 cm below stone in corner.

95

95
date 29 October 1949

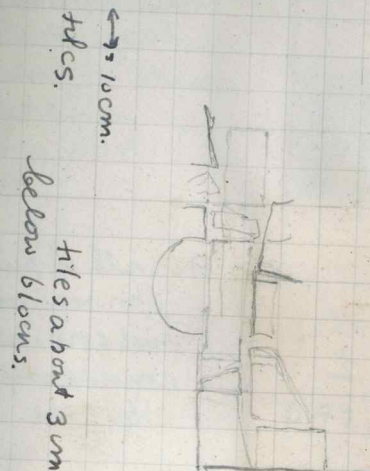


13. photo of that side.

96

date 29 October 1949

SW corner of caldarium



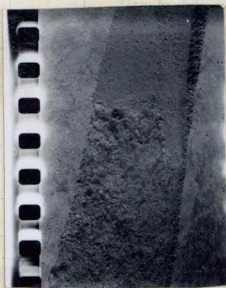
47. Photograph
of holeft.



15. NE corner
room Bldg
top of floor.

date 29 October 1949

16. NW corner of
room west of
large.



17. south of building
showing cement
and soil meeting
rock & dug out
by me



18. south
top of third layer
room Beta.

date 29 October 1949

19. top of
third layer room
Beta.

north side in shade.
about 90 cm
below top of
first.



20. stones
in cutting on
north west side of
room west of
large.

In the entrance east of mosaic
entrance, there is the first floor
which consists of pebbles and hard
cement, below this there is a filling
for the floor also first floor. This
first floor and filling goes with the
door sill and door jambs
at west end. The second floor
is at spots level with top of
of drain. ~~When this floor~~ underneath
this layer on ^{south} north, the fourth layer

date 29 October 1949

is cut for south wall. The north side is not cut. The fourth layer is on north side rests on bed rock, as does in all probability the south. In the third layer, there is cement used in connection with the drain.

In Room Beta, between north walls second and third layers, a fill containing pieces of cement, ~~on~~ of two kinds, pieces of plaster molding and wall tiles.

In room west of large, cleared the 14th layer, upon bed-rock.

Clearing cutting on west side of room west of large, north end

Cleared first two layers in aprilled room NW from north entrance. Second layer rests on bed rock. There must have been another layer ~~in~~ ^{on} ~~low~~ beside north side of north wall, because plaster is exposed, at bottom of wall.

Cleared soil above cement south of building

Clearing first layer NE of NWSE well cut by NE corner of caldarium

date 31 October 1949

Work began 0635

South of building The third layer begins 10 cm below edge of cement. The first layer lies on top of the cement and the top of the second is even with the cement.

21-27 tile in ~~SW~~
south end of caldarium
on east side

End of roll four-eight
tile vertical
end of roll 148



NE of wall NE caldarium, the third layer begins about 1.00 m below bottom of wall. The second layer begins about 30 cm below wall.

In room Beta
Fourth layer top of
removed of vases.
Showing patches
Pockets of plaster

101

date 31 October 1949

Small finds

no. 1

G3040

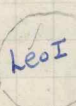


XP 16 To duns

first layer of room
delta.

no. 2

G3041



no. 3

G3042

Illeg.

no. 4

G3043

Illeg.

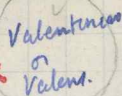
no. 2-4 surface of room F Xap 15

M599

no. 5 piece of metal bowl on floor of
fourth layer room Beta. between
north walls.

no. 6

G3044

Valentinian
Valensthird layer NE of wall
NE of calidarium.

SH123

no. 7 stamped amphora handle, third
layer south of building by cement.

no. 8

G3045

Valentinian
Valensthird layer NE of wall
NE of calidarium

102

date 31 October 1949

Roll 49

photograph.

of Beta. above
this a floor.
between north
walls.

V. p. 165



In sixth layer in SW corner of large room
a cutting 25-30 cm wide. This cutting goes
to bed rock. It is along west wall. Its
edge is straight. Along south wall, one
meter east of west wall, a cutting 25 to
35 cm. with an irregular edge. This
cutting extends 2.4 m east of west wall.

V. p. 103.

3. cutting on west side
of large room. west of
large
cutting 60 cm
wide
1 meter deep



103

date 31 October 1949.



4. the same as 3.



5. the top of first layer west of large pit east of west cutting

continued from p. 102.

This cutting along south wall ends with end of sixth layer. The sixth layer 145 cm north of south wall is 120 cm ends 120 cm east of west wall. It is about 5 cm high at its east end.

104

date 31 October 1949

6. photo of ending of sixth layer. along south wall (north of large S.W. corner.



7. cutting along west wall of sixth layer of large room S.W. corner.



8. cutting along south wall of large room



9-14 along west wall.

V. p. 165, -6, 3, p. 166, 112

105

date 31 October 1949



15. general view of
SW corner of large
room sixth layer.



16. second layer of
room Delta and
Gamma. This
begins about 25
cm below level
of first layer
possibly a floor.



17



17. 18 in fifth layer of Room B^{Beta}:
north walls showing possible cutting.

106

date 31 October 1949.



19. Room T first
layer of stones
in NE corner.



20. East of north
extension of calidarium
by NE wall

107

date 31 October 1949

no. 9

G3046

Illeg.

Γαυνός ΤΙ 6600105
third layer NE of wall
NE of calidarium, on bed
rock

no. 10

G3047

Illeg.
Arcadius

Μαρία του Γαυνού
ΤΙ 6600100
first layer of room A
delta

no. 11

G3048

Illegible

Μαρία του Γαυνού
ΤΙ 6600100, first layer of room
delta

M520

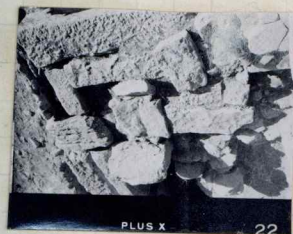
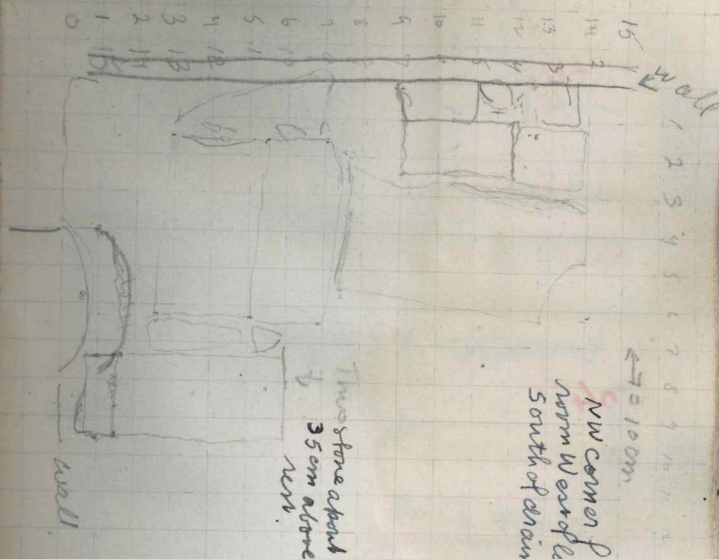
no. 12 amongst stones east of north
extension of calidarium base

L984

no. 13 lamp. p. of lamp room Beta
fourth layer.

108.01

date 31 October 1949



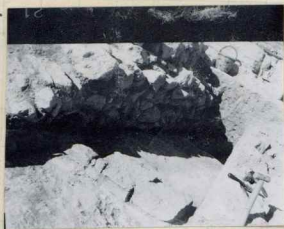
← 7 = 100m
NW corner of
room W east of large
south of drum.
Surface stones
23. photo of drawing to left.

109

date 31 October 1949



21. Room Beta
between North
walls top of fifth
layer.



22. Room Beta
between North
walls top of fifth
layer beside
north wall.

In room west of large the hard
part on second layer beside trench
is 56 cm from ~~at~~ west of east wall
and 150 cm north of south edge of trench
it is 70 cm west of east wall. It
becomes thinner farther south

date 31 October 1949

110



24-27
second layer ~~part~~
of north extension
of calcharium north
of NWSE wall.



25



26



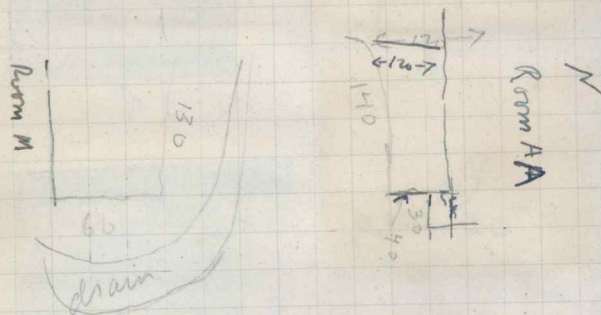
27

111

date 1 November 1949

work began 0650

not to scale.



Showing ~~out~~ where different soil
north of room M begins

112

date 1 November 1949

Small finds

no. 1

G3049

Contains
I

Xp 16 to Popov

first layer of room T

no. 2

G3050

ikelanish
Ptolemy
IV

Λογνς.

cutting of
top of third layer, room
west of large, cutting on
east side. north trench.

T3063

no. 3 knacotta ~~head~~ north of building
west of layer west of cement.

no. 4

G3051

Illeg.

Xp 16 to PIS.

first layer of room T
under added north
wall

no. 5

G3052

ikelanish
Ptolemy
IV

no. 6 Illeg.

G3053

no. 5+6 sixth layer of SW corner of large
room Xp 16 to PIS.

no. 7

G3054

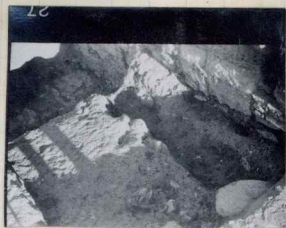
illeg.
Ptolemy
IV

Λογνς.

cutting of third layer
north side. room west of large on east side.

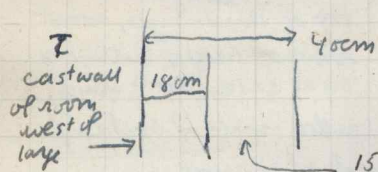
113

date 1 November 1949



28

room west of large
trench or cutting for
pipe on east side.



This cutch is in the hard cement like
surface of second layer. Cement like
surface is not in bottom of trench.

In room Beta second layer begins about
60cm below large stone on east wall,
about level with plaster. beginning of
plaster.

114

date 1 November 1949



29 same as 28
with hard part of
second layer
removed. the
broad end of
193 uadani.
Tests on coin



30. same as 29



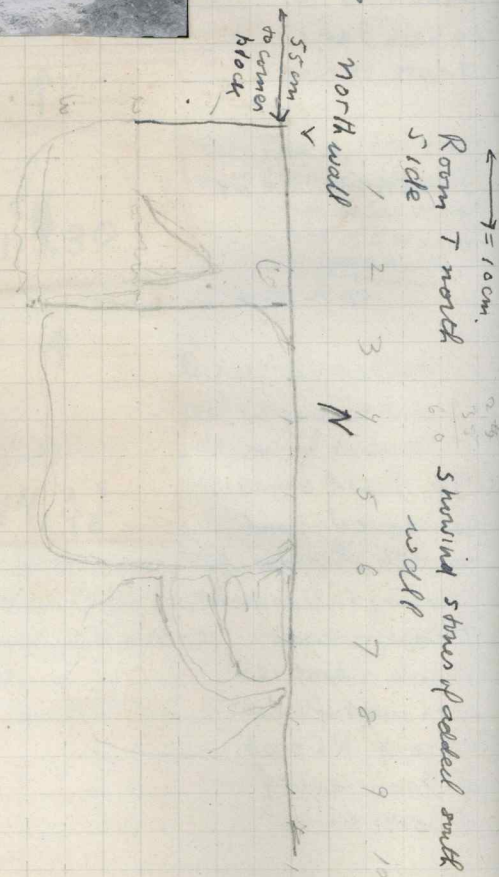
31. first layer
removed sand
north of room M
showing fill in drain.
These stones
begin about 120
cm west of west
edge of NS part
of drain, east of
Room M.

115

date 1 November 1949.



32. First layer of Room T on south side showing stones above layer above second layer.



date 1 November 1949.

116

33. photo of sketch
page 115
Thru wall
not on second
layer.



34. stones against NWSE wall, NE of Calidarium.



35. Room T
* second layer top of
by north wall,
added wall
removed.
The added
wall
rests on separate
layer.
* This not top of second layer
but part of first layer



date 1 November 1949.

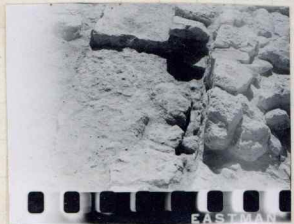
In Room Beta south of south north wall
The ~~second~~ ^{third} layer begins 85 cm below top
of stone in east wall. The ~~second~~
top of third layer does not seem a floor.



36. SW corner of
large room on west
side showing cutting
in seventh layer.

end of roll 49

roll 50, 2



2. SW corner of
large room on west
side showing seventh
layer and eighth.
This eighth layer
begins 185-190
cm east of well
wall. The 8th layer
is about 5 cm high.

3. Room T by north
wall top of second
layer.

date 1 November 1949

4-15 Third layer
east of north
extension going
under north
extension



This layer begins
about 20 cm under
previous wall to north.

The second layer covered these foundations
The earth under wall NW SE wall
and hid the stones on which north
extension rests.

15-16 Thinning
foundations of
wall covered previously
covered by second
layer.



The

The eighth layer is about 140 cm
below top of stone in SW corner of large.

119

date 1 November 1949

Mi 443 91 109

no. 8 two beds ninth layer of SW
corner of large room

mi 394

Mi 394 no. 9 weight eighth layer of SW corner of large room.

no. 10

Χρυσανθ

G3055

Ptolemy
IV c

eighth layer of SW corner
of large room.

no. 11

Hellenites pholomae

G3056

Ptolemy IV

Xp1670 pins

ninth layer of SW
corner of large
room.

M601
no. 13

no. 12 piece of metal 8-9 layers SW corner of
large room.

date 1 November 1949

120

17. $\uparrow$ top of second
layer room T
at east side.

17

6. mangleiyor

18. 5 tones NW
corner of Room west
of large stones
p. 108 removed.



Cleared third layer room delta.
Cleared ~~cutting~~ for pipes west of east wall
of room west large ^{south of} north trench.
~~Cleared~~ Cleared second layer. Thin

121

date 2 November 1949

work began 0645



19 NE of veranda
apical wall of north
entrance. soil
outside of.



20 north of Room 5
showing floor going
to wall.

In SW corner of large room, in ninth layer
the soil 1.30 m. east of west wall. the soil
changes. To East patches of green.

122

date 2 November 1949

Small finds

no. 1

G3057

Theodosius
II

Μαρίο του Χελίου
layer north of veranda
South west of north entrance
layer with apical wall.

T3064

no. 2 Terra-cotta head third hard layer
South of building.

no. 3

G3058

4th
cent.

Μαρίο του Ταννου
11.660 up. av.

in cutting in NW corner
of large room west of large cutting beside
north west wall.

no. 4

G3059

Theodosius
II

Τροδωμος

outside excavation area.

no. 5

G3060

Elogabalus

Room west of large
below first layer.

no. 6

G3061

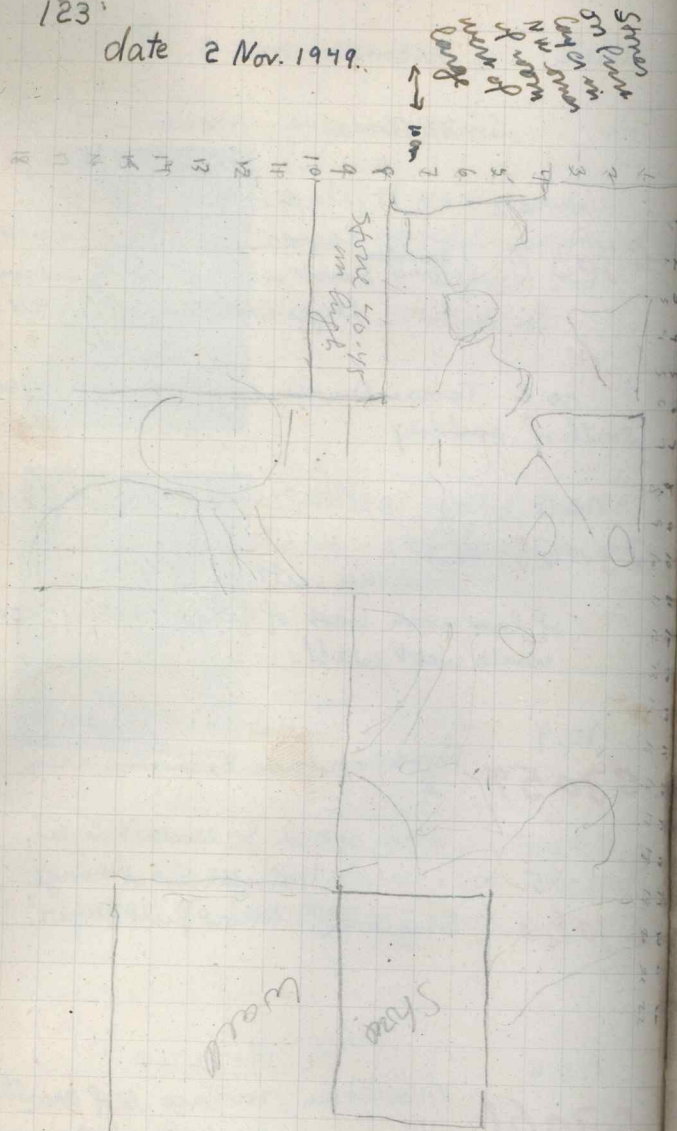
Proclitus
Proclitus

Μεττιου

surface N of south
part of calidarium.

123

date 2 Nov. 1949.

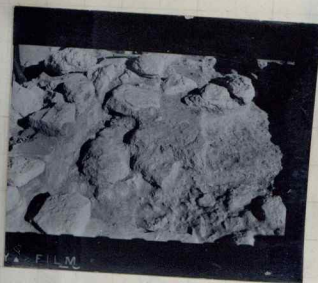


date 2 November 1949

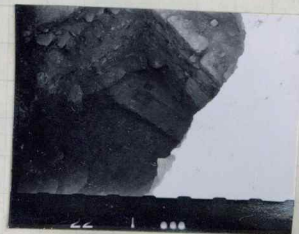
124

In room Beta south of south north wall, the cutting in fourth layer on east side goes down to 70 cm before churning.

21 Stones on top of north wall of room T
There is some surface soil here.



22.23
cut of north extension of Calidarium top of fourth layer. here layer begins formation level with door sill.



125

date 2 November 1949



24

first layer of Room T
stones beside north
wall.
surface soil
removed.



27. 5 bones west
of south extension
of cistern east of
building.

There was a picture of hard third layer south
of building.

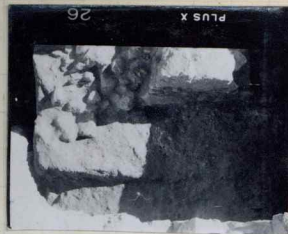
In room Beta south of north north wall
is in fourth layer, a cutting beside wall.
then where bed rock begins a layer of
sandy soil which reaches west about
80 cm and lies upon a clay like soil
with black spots. This layer lies
about 10 cm above bed rock.

126

date 2 November 1949.

28. Photo of above.

N.B. this layer slopes
down between bed
rock and south
north wall.



29. Room ALPHA

4th layer
hard different
soil against
East wall north
corner.

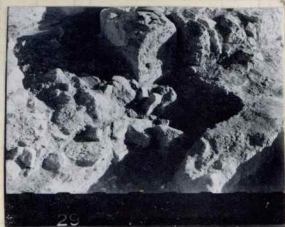
This begins
about 80 cm
west of wall.



30 north wall
of room west of
large place
filled by top
layer.



date 2 November 1949.



31 South part of Room
T top soil removed
going into north wing
of calidarium.

In room west of large cleared cutting on
West side to north wall. There is no cutting
EW beside north wall.

Cleared fourth layer east of north extension
of calidarium. This layer goes to bed rock.

The door sill below did not seem to go with
any definitely recognizable floor.

In room, T the first two layers go with
stones along north wall the added wall. The

Third layer lies above an EW wall
and a layer which is not a floor.

Cleared area north of veranda. This is not
T top soil cleared shows that apsidal
end lies over a flagged floor.

Cleared ninth tenth eleventh layers
SW corner of large room. Section of
twelfth. All false ^{early} layers.

Clearing soil west of large by second
east wall.

date 2 November 1949.

In second layer in ~~the~~ room west of large
beyond north trench we find no trace of
continuation of pipe. The lion fountain
may have been the outlet and the connections
destroyed.

North of west room cleared area which may
have been a patio. Christo says ~~Beta~~
dug it out.

Clearing different soil in NW corner
corner of north wall of room west of large
and west wall of west room north of large.

Cleared cutting east of bed rock in
room Beta down as far as possible. Clearing
fourth layer.

Clearing ~~or~~ different soil in room Beta
next to east wall, fourth layer.

Cleared south of building ~~to~~ 1 third layer
down to bed rock (looking pots)

Trace drain which crosses drain
from bath in two places, drain bath
goes to ground somewhere west of north
extension of calidarium.

129

date 3 November 1949

Work began 0645

North of room west of large a patio north of west wall 80 cm wide just north of west wall and 60 cm wide at north end which is against wall going SWNE. ~~So~~ The bottom of the cutting rests on ~~stones~~ flagstones.

The cutting has a westward extension south of large wall from theater, about width of wall of theater and extending south about 90 cm at east side. Christo says he remembers Pete digging this out. The cutting is slanted slightly NW, being 15 cm east of flagstones or steps at the bottom and just about even at south end and just about even at north end.

130

date 3 November 1949

Small finds

no. 1

G3062

Telamni
Ptdenmy X

Noyns

4th layer of Room Gamma

no. 2

G3063

5th
cent.

Xp1670 Popov

in stony part of Room O, on hard layer. v. vol. III, p. 74

no. 3

G3064

Constantinopolis

Xp1670 Popov

3rd layer of large room.

no. 4

G3065

1 cent. B.C.
1 cent. A.D.

Xp1670 Popov

in stony part of Room O on hard layer. v. vol. II, p. 74

no. 5

G3066

Theodosius
I

Tiavns Neokans

on floor of 4th layer Room Gamma.

L989-92

no. 6 Pr. lamp type XVII third layer of Room Gamma.

L1063

no. 7 Pr. lamp no. 33 fourth layer room Delta.

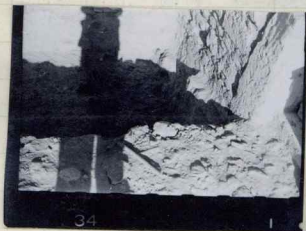
date 3 November 1949



32.
fill south of room T
on west side of
furnace part.



33 Room Tanna
surface stones to
be removed.



36. Roll Delta
showing full to side
East wall, north corner
removed, and
in trench in soil
This in excavation
10 cm deep. 70-80 cm
from east wall
in fourth layer.

date 3 November 1949



34. showing level
level of soil on which
built



35. same as 34
further south.

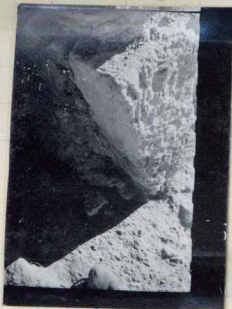
37. blank

38. north of room
west of large layer
as left from digging
in spring



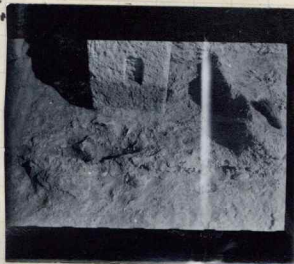
133

date 3 November 1949



39. showing hard
fill on north side
of south east column
support in large
room.

end of roll 50.
beginning of roll 51



1 fill around SE
support in large
showing soil coming
up around column.



2. floor

3. layer of stones
* ~~Room~~ second layer room
gamma. These stones
fill for flagging
above. In first layer
a number of tiles
some square from
bath

* Room Γ, Layer 2 - Sherdtag [54]

134

date 3 November 1949

4. Stones against
north entrance from
south side.



5. Stones Room T
south side east part.



6. Third layer of
room gamma
top.



135.

date 3 November 1949

room west of large

135 cm.

west room
north of
large.

50

← 20 cm
deepdifferent soil
in corner.

↓ N

soil here came to about level with plaster.



7. photo of above.



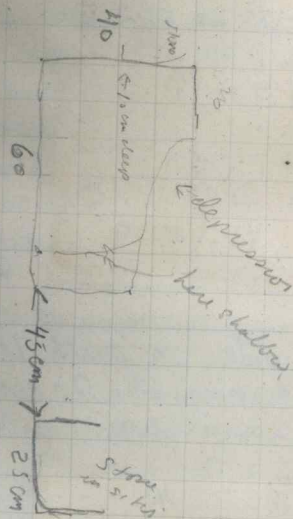
8

Trench in second
layer north of
room west of large.
Trench c. 45 cm
wide. 5-10 cm
deep. The

The top of second
layer without
cutting came about level with top of
second layer of stones. second from above.

136

date 3 November 1949

middle
of large
room
where was
earlier
E. Wall.

4. Photo graph of sketch to left.



139

date 3 November 1949.



18. East side of exit-entrance of calidarium



19. West side of exit-entrance of calidarium



20. West side of exit-entrance of calidarium from outside. above.

140

date 3 November 1949



21. East side of exit-entrance of calidarium from above.

In room T, the circular room is connected with the added wall on north side - both rest on third layer.

In room Gamma, the fourth layer begins 60-65 cm below top of flagging floor.

22. photograph of above.



Clearing fourth layer room AETA, This layer which began 60-65 cm below present ~~was~~ upper floor was contemporary with lower part of foundations on which walls of bath proper were set.

141

date 3 November 1949

work began 0645



23. large room, stone covered by first two layers resting on third. in front of large ~~overlapping~~ stones on west side.



24 Third layer north of room west of large. showing cutting in cement layer, i.e. third layer.



25 East of NW support in large room. The third layer begins on north side about 40 cm east of support about 50 cm on south side.

142

date 4 November 1949

Small finds

no. 1

G3067

Constantine II

Γαυνός Νεοκλής
in fourth layer of room Γαυνά

no. 2

G3068

illeg.

ΑΧΡΟΒΑΝΘΗ

Third layer under stone
photo 23, large room.

M602

no. 3 nail head layer amongst stones
Room O.

L1203

L993

no. 4 fr. of lamp type XXVII south
of building first layer.

L993-6

no. 5 lamp fragments in layer cutting
SW corner of Room O layer of vol. III

no. 6

G3069

Hellenistic
Ptolemy IX

ΧΡΙΣΤΟΦΟΡΟΥ

third layer of water room B

P2108

no. 7 pot shown photo 26-28

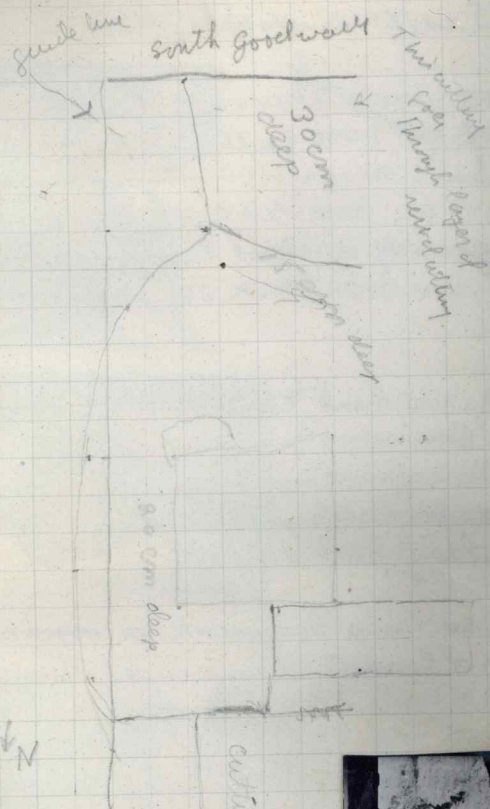
L1046-55

no. 8 fr. of lamps fifth layer Room
Γαυνά,

143

date 4 November 1949.

south Goosewall

Room 0 cutting SW corner
Shower Layer Vol 1 B

100cm

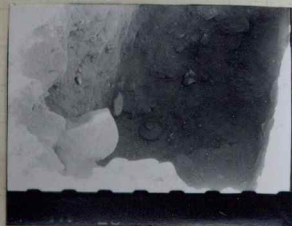
144

date 4 November 1949

North of room west of large the fourth layer hard surface goes to wall. about 70 cm below top of second stone from top.

28.28.29

pot about level with wall. 90 cm below top of layer, just south of north entrance.



In room Gamma fifth layer distinguished by small stones from layer above & has its top surface 90 cm below top of flagged floor.

30.29.30

Fifth layer of room Delta stones in western part.



In room Delta fifth layer begins about 110 cm below floor level

145

date 4 November 1949

Small finds

Mi 442

P2109

no. 9 bone fourth layer room delta.

no. 10 pot south of north entrance photo 33.35

146

date 4 November 1949

32. NW corner of
Room Ws



north of room west of large fifth layer
begins just below fourth. fifth then
fourth this layer.

33.34.35

pot, south of north
entrance just below
level of wall



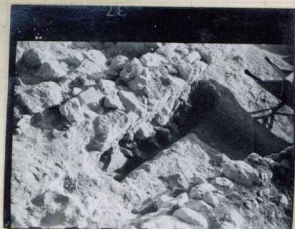
36.37

NW corner of
room W
second layer.



197

date 4 November 1949



cutting outside room
T north of. This
cutting 30-40cm
wide and goes
down at least 40-50
cm.

end roll 51.
begin roll 52

1. to 4



1. to 4 photos of above
& left. Trench south of north entrance. just
west of vertical stone.

scale

67-100m

begin in meter
below ~~large~~ bottom
of stone on top of
wall. stands down to
bed rock. hand full
against wall.

198

date 5 November 1949

work began 0645

5. third layer NW
corner of room W
cement. in patches
20 cm below first
stone on west side.



6. west
cast side of room T
top stones removed.
5.8 cm above hard
clay layer. This was
covered with a black
deposit. thin



7. north of room west
of large fifth th ~~stone~~
layer removed.

Stones, making
line 70-80 cm
north of wall.

The 5 The fourth
layer was

The fifth layer was a soft fill
for fourth. Fifth stones on north in line
maybe be different from 5 here against wall



date 5 November 1949

Small finds

SH 132

no. 1. Stamped amphora handle
F.A.A. surface room O

no. 2

G3070

Ptolemy IX

Xpυσανδρ
Room W fourth layer.

M663

no. 3 pieces of metal fifth layer Room Tau.

no. 4

G3071

Constantine
sons of
ConstantineΜαρίο Τού Τίαννου Χρυσίου
first layer Room Epsilon

no. 5

G3072

Valentinian
Valens.Λογνς
first layer Room Epsilon

no. 6

G3073

Ptolemy IX

Χρυσίου Παύλου
in third layer water Room B

M603

no. 7

two pieces of round metal in
cutting on west side of ~~room~~ room O.

no. 8

G3074

Constantine
sons of
Roma.Λογνς
first layer Room Epsilon.

date 5 November 1949.

9. NW corner of
Room W. (with
layer 25.7 cm
below stone on
west wall.
Some patches
of cements
and hard soil10. Room Epsilon
SE corner first
layer.11. Room T stones
in first second
layer on north
side. The
begin just
north of
entrance to
hypocaust.
extending
from south
north wall
about 70 cm.They are connected these are
related to stones just NW
of entrance, probably cutting
passage to East.

151

date

West side
of large room
by ~~stone~~
wall across
room. third layer
removed
except as shown

← 7 = 10 cm.



Room

date 5 November 1949

152

2228
part of section
to left.

Vol. X, p. 14
Roll 52

new fourth
layer removed
but ~~third~~ followed
same cutting in soil
marked
by this line.

153

date 5 November 1949

On room T in SW part, the fourth layer is cut for support on west side and is different from the soil ~~under~~ directly under the west wall. This soil directly under wall seems to have been cut directly and ~~also~~ vertically



13



12. Room Gamma.
west part,
sixth layer.
10 cm below stones.
These stones
lie on sixth layer

13 NW corner of Room W
fifth layer
34 cm below
stone

154

date 5 November 1949

14. bones south of
north entrance
40-50 cm below bones
wall.



11 no cutting
12 cutting possibly melting in second
layer precedes down to third

3
4 hard on top of
stones
5 soft beside wall.
6 stones

7 bottom of north of room west of large
excavation of layers.

← 10 cm.

155

date 5 November 1949



15 Room T
stones besides
south north
wall second
layer.



16 NW corner
of room W's 1st
layer 45 cm
below stone
hard clay soil

16. cuttings on
west side of Room D
vol. 17.



17. Northside
of room T third
layer, stones
connected with
the third layer.
Third layer
10 cm above
wall.

156

date 5 November 1949.

no 9

Phlemy
Xor

G3075

Γιαννης Νεοκλῆς
Room Gamma west part sixth
layer.

157. 5 November 1949



18 in SE part of garden. possible wall.

In Room 0 second layer 40cm above bed rock in north. in south 17cm below bottom of long stone. Slants up toward north.



19. a how

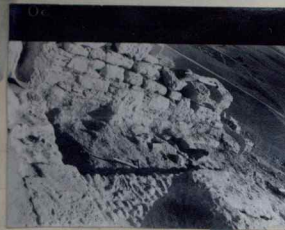


20. Room 2
epsilon cutting
by east wall.
second layer.
cutting 25-35cm.
25cm. deep
2nd layer 10-15cm
below projection
of wall.

5 November 1949

158

21. second layer
room epsilon.



In rooms north of large, the NS wall which divides is in its upper stages bonded with north wall of large room. However it is not built upon stone floor of west room north of large but ~~rather~~ this floor is built against wall and is in all probability later than the NS dividing wall. This NS dividing wall is not ^{bonded} connected with north wall of north rooms. The walls of the drain in east room are changed above the hard layer which begins just below the north edge of E middle EW wall. The walls above ~~has~~ top part of the walls have no cement coating. It is obvious from the outside that the south wall of drain rests upon the above mentioned layer. The EW wall in east room is ~~not~~ ^{is} not bonded either with wall on its west ~~end~~ ^{side} nor with the short NS wall north of its north side and just east of large NS wall. However the joint between short ~~NS~~ east NS wall is much closer and firmer than that of with larger NS wall. It is not to be excluded that the large NS wall ~~cuts through~~ ^{cuts through} EW wall. The large block with cutting for door holes is obviously of a different from the rest not only because of

it ~~to overhangs wall on~~ ^{projects beyond} wall on either side but because stones which support it on south are not so firmly placed. This type of construction reminds one of the ~~projection~~ ^{my} projecting stones on top of wall in A rooms. This large stone may also have served for a door for the construction to the east ~~is~~ continues the type of construction below and ~~may~~ ^{probably} almost certainly went up higher as it is hard to see how these smaller ones could have remained in place unless they were stones on top of them to hold them in place.

The stones ~~on east~~ beside east wall of same room which I interpret as a stair cut through this EW wall for the EW wall continues on under these stones in the soil in which these stones (i.e. stones) lie, but in upper part where are these stones, the wall has been destroyed.

In the west room north of large, the ~~to~~ drain is not raised in the same way as ~~one~~ in east room. The north wall of drain is continuous in its structure up to its top. That this height is perfectly useless as regards water is shown by the fact that the east wall of this room extends down 50-60 cm from top of this wall and the filling in this distance is

loose sandy soil, whereas below this point it is hard and clay. Many of the stones which cover ~~this~~ the drain in this room are loose and do not fit in with the general scheme of the ~~floor~~ more carefully laid floor stones. However there are two stones laid across this drain these stones are vertically with a flat top, and in the case of the stone that goes across eaily corner, there can be no question that it is contemporary with the north wall. These two stones are about at the same height as the end stone just north and east of door. ~~But~~.

Some of the stones on west side of drain are in place as shown by plaster, and that there were more in place is shown by a piece of similar plaster. Now in the last period when this drain was filled in, these must have been removed and placed helter skelter over drain. That the middle vertical stone as in place is shown by its closely fitting with the stone which is in situ as shown by plaster. Now for this drain to have been open and to have what seems a high back and equally high stones across it and can only mean that it was once a latrine.

The stones on south side of north part of drain are laid on top of stones of floor in contradistinction to stones along west part which lie below ~~the~~ in part below the floor and are contemporaneous with it. Now the covering of the drain was here somewhat more systematic and may antedate the final ~~so~~ filling of drain and raising of floor, for why, would they seemingly destroy one wall of drain and build up the other in closing the drain particularly when the covering would not be seen. One might imagine therefore that this part of drain was originally left open perhaps as a urinal and later closed over. That the loose sandy fill went up virtually to ~~roof~~ stones across this drain does not militate against this hypothesis for the soil could have sifted through and the stones been temporarily lifted, and the place filled in order to support weight of floor above. This ~~may have~~ was the latrine for the visitors and users of the path, ~~nor~~ whereas that ~~off~~ room M was the latrine for the servants. Nor is it to be excluded that the ~~room on~~ east room north of large was also a latrine one for each sex, considering christian element in building.

One of the large stones on west wall of west room north of large ~~but~~ near the north end rests on later floor ~~of~~ stones which covered room at least in part.

This filling in of drain and rebuilding of walls ~~may~~ ^{may} be at least contemporary with rebuilding of Northwest corner of room west of large. As this rebuilding was also connected with the closing of the drain.

However the question remains why ~~the~~ was the form of the drain so carefully preserved during last period when it was not in use, ~~and~~ Did they wish to preserve it for some possible future use? But then why fill it in? That is was intentional filled in is shown by stones in portion of drain ~~by~~ to in east room and by large objects in upper part of fill of east room. Their filling ~~and~~ the raising of the drain in east room must have been contemporary with filling in shown by the fact that the south side of south wall of drain ~~and~~ was never have meant to be exposed. That this floor was raised to its last level by ~~this~~ when the drain was still in use is not to be excluded. It was only at a later date that it was intentionally filled.

In the east room north of large, north part east side, there is a hard cement with blue pebbles which extends to the large which is under the large square which supports column. It extends ~~there~~ and beyond this stone to west wall of room but it is not quite so thick. The stones which were used to lighten the wall of drain rest on a ~~to~~ thinner layer of soil not directly on cement.

In the east room north of large the first layer probably is contemporary with the third layer in large room. In both the east room north of large and in the large room, a ~~monolithic~~ wall has been ~~sterned~~ down, the stones of that wall ~~soiled~~ in the corners or along the side of the rooms and pilasters erected. The pilaster on the north end of east room north of large since it rests on top of part of drain contemporary with the change must be part of change. The soil around ^{South} pilaster has not been tested.

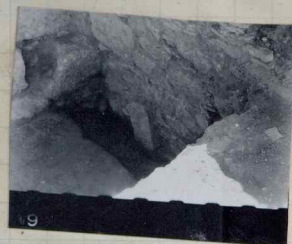
165



vip. 57



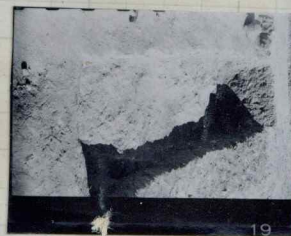
166



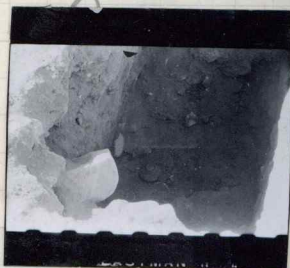
167



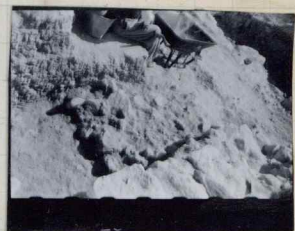
168



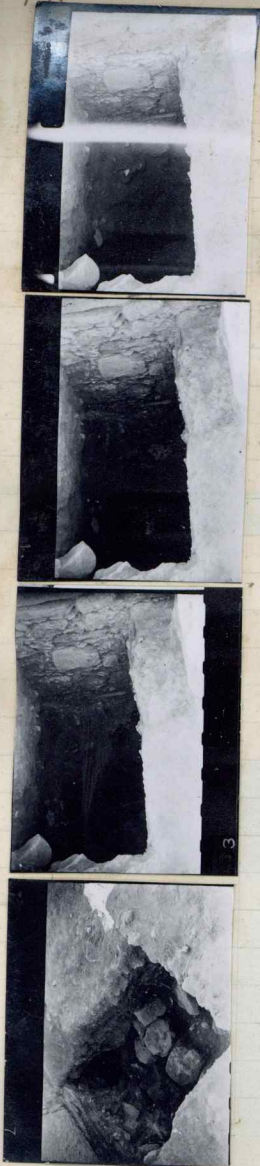
169



170



171



172

203

B 13 54
10 13
1 54
5 1.5
1 1
3 10
99 11 1

1037
937
100

4.5 charal yuφou.
60 yuw.
koo hoop.
φou noukou.
naupn.

40 - 1
27 - 10
2 - 10
90 - 90

when all is said

204

maratoo

31.18

Thwuvos

gnwv

katagyn

when all is said
and done

and done

SÖKÜ

So
SOKU

and of done done

when all is said and
done nothing

bir

and done pen

when all is said

25

