

JFD

VII

BAM

VII

KOURION

JOHN FRANKLIN DANIEL,

BOOK VII

BAMBOULA

THIRD SEASON

13 March, 1939 to (May 10, 1939)

8 June, 1939

KOURION
John Franklin DANIEL
Book VII
BAMBOULA
THIRD SEASON
12 March 1922 to (May 10, 1922)
1922, 1923

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Bonita Tomb VII 89

Tomb no. 4
Contents

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7. Trefoil jug.

8. do.

8a. Ring - (sent to Philadelphia, case 2)

1047

(12)

Bamboula, Tomb no. 4

(13)

13-3-39

Start investigating a tomb discovered by chavara cutters in lot # , at the junction of the two wagon roads from Episkopi. Six pots were removed by the discoverers. They are the pots, p. 12, # 1-6.
Photo Barn. '39. 1 of tomb before clearing.

15-3-39

We have opened the tomb from above, as it had collapsed in antiquity. We dig through dark earth with large blocks of chavara fallen from the roof. The chavara blocks go right to the skeletal remains and pots. The dromos was at the S-E and had been destroyed by chavara cutters.

There are 6 skeletons, four side-by-side on the S-E side, one on the N-E, and one on the N-W. The N-E skeleton is the earliest. It goes under the N-W skeleton and under stones placed to support pots placed in a depression in the center, apparently belonging to the N-W skeleton. The westernmost of the S-E skeletons is interrupted by the ~~circular~~ central depression, thus probably ~~is~~ earlier than the depression. (see p. 15)
(to p. 15)

Objects were catalogued, and this list made, from labels:

Those with object numbers

- | | | |
|--------|---------------|----------------------------|
| P 1714 | 7. | Trefoil jug |
| P 1715 | 8. | Trefoil jug |
| P 1716 | 9. | Trefoil jug |
| P 1717 | 10. | Small plain-mouthed jug |
| P 1718 | 11. | Small plain-mouthed jug |
| P 1719 | 12. | Small plain-mouthed jug |
| L 325 | 13. | Trefoil lamp |
| P 1720 | 14. | "Plain White" pithos |
| L 326 | 15. | Trefoil lamp |
| P 1721 | 16. | Trefoil jug |
| P 1722 | 17. | Plain wide-mouthed jug |
| P 1723 | 18. | Plain-mouthed jug |
| P 1724 | 19. | Trefoil jug |
| P 1725 | 20. | Trefoil jug |
| P 1726 | 21. | "Plain White" pithos frr. |
| P 1727 | 22. | "Plain White" pithos |
| P 1728 | 23. | "Plain White" pithos |
| L 327 | 24. | Trefoil lamp |
| L 318 | 25. | Trefoil lamp |
| P 1729 | 26. | Trefoil jug |
| P 1730 | 27. | Black-on-red spherical jug |
| P 1731 | 28 (label 2). | "Plain white" pith |

Those without object numbers,
presumably out of situ because
"removed by discoverers".

- | | |
|--------|-------------------------|
| P 1732 | Small plain-mouthed jug |
| P 1733 | "Plain White" pithos |
| | (lift) |

15-3-29, cont'd.

At the left (N.W) there is a Bl. on R. jug in the wall of the tomb, 0.60m. above the floor. It is in an adjacent tomb, cut through when tomb 4 was cut. It must have collapsed already at that time.

The pots removed by the plunderers (p. 12, #1-6) were found in the S-W, and belonged with the S-E skeletons.

Photo Barn. '39:12 of N.W skeleton

" " '39:3-6 of tomb with objects in situ.

20-3-29 Digging in the pit in the center of the tomb we find the missing bones of skeleton I. This S-E group is thus subsequent to the building of the pit. The pit is partly filled with chavara, going up onto the pots. The bones of skeleton I lay over this. There were a few fragments of bone under it. Since skeleton I lay over the chavara, itself subsequent to the pots in the pit, skeleton I is later than these.

Photo Barn. '39:7 of tomb completely cleared.

(16)

20-3-39

General

(17)

Start work on the Bamboula today, with 39 workmen, and, as usual, Christos Grigoriou as foreman. We continue in the well, trench 11, extend trenches 12, 15, 16, and clear a plundered L.C. II Tomb (No. 5), on the N-W slope of the Bamboula.

24-3-39

The well is 11.00 m. below the highest course.

We begin sinking a series of trial pits on the lowest ^{2nd} terrace, N. of lot 236, and at the edge of the old Paphos road.

One pit (A), near the road, reaches bed rock 0.20-0.60 below the surface. In a shallow circular cavity we find fragments of a plain ware jug and a small jug with side-spout (p. 18, #4-5). These seem to belong to the settlement.

27-3-39

Photo Bam. 39. 19 of pit A with pots, p. 18, #4-5, in situ.

About 15 m. south of pit A we sink another pit, B. Red earth is reached 0.20 from the surface. This goes down without any
(to p. 43)

SMALL FINDS

20-3-39

C 1033

1. Bronze coin, late Roman.
Euthymia Tr. 16, Extension, Intrusion.

21-3-39

St 84

2. Pierced frag. of blue steatite
16:10, on 9.71 level

24-3-39

Giordan

3. Bronze needle. Complete; bent. P. 0.107
Tr. 12, S-West. In white layer.

P1205

4. Jug with side-spout. Vertical
lines on body. Pit A.

P12852

5. About 1/2 of plain jug - With #4

G 42

6. Flat circular terracotta weight.
Inscribed * on one side, * on the other. 16:5, on 9.95 level

25-3-39

P1204

7. Pyriform jug; wheel-made, pared.
Soft red-brown clay. Pit C, on
blunt layer (20:1, 9.22)

P1203

8. "Pilgrim flask" of heavy light-
brown clay. Traces of red
paint. With #7.

27-3-39

Paton

9. Bead of faience, rectangular. 1 groove
Pit F, 0.20-0.50. (21:14)
10. Bronze object, Pit F, 0.50-0.80
(21:14)

TRENCH 16

20-3-39

Extend trench 16 to the East, as shown
on p. 20. Remove the top-soil and
clear to a reddish level at @ 9.56,
b: 9.69, c: 9.79, d: 9.82, e: 9.80. At this
level we detect and clear numerous
plunderer's pits. The tops of walls
appear at this level, and a
provisional division into rooms 5,
10-13, is made. Some may have to
be fused later. This level seems
to be the top of the decomposed
brick of the walls.

21-3-39

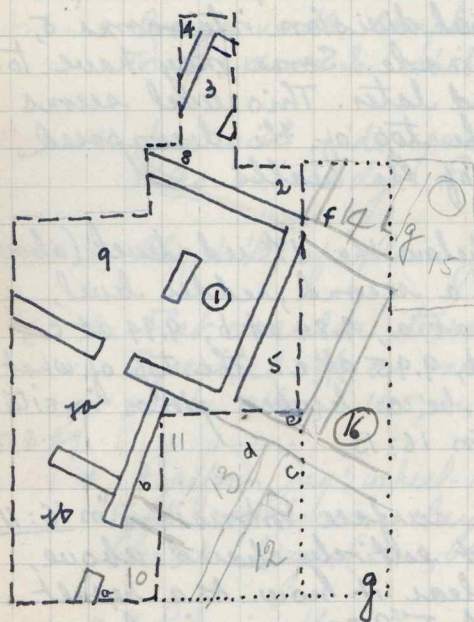
Digging below the 1st red level (above)
we find a second, redder level,
at 9.71 at a, 9.84 at b, 9.94 at c,
9.97 at d, 9.95 at e. The top of what
seems to be a broken pithos in situ
appears in 16:13

23-3-39 The surface intrusion in 16:11
was not entirely cleared above,
so we clear it now. As a result
the sherds to 9.84 are mixed.

In 16:10 we discover what
may be a pit, just below the 9.71
level. The earth is white and gravelly.
There is a thin layer of red over it.
It is probably a surface intrusion.

Trench 16

----- = 1938 limits



(20)

20-3-39

TRENCH 12

(21)

Start to open an area ca. 50 sq. to the S-W, between the old 2nd W. ext. and Tr. 12S. The surface is at in the S-W corner, in the S-E, in the N-E. At we find the same whitish layer as elsewhere in Tr. 12, and try to isolate surface intrusions. They are difficult to locate.

21-3-39 Dig below and find slightly redder earth at Pieces of chavara or bed-rock begin to appear in the S + E.

24-3-39

Start clearing the chavara blocks, and dig below, reaching a redder level with many shells in the central part.

Photos Barn. V.G. 3, 4, 5, 7, 8

(22)

16:1 floor 2.60 1/2
 Stone post, top 10.15

16:7a 2.53

16:7b 2.41

new extension of Tr. 16.

Surface

SW 156 9.35

SE 145 9.24

N 178 9.57

(level with walls appearing (add 15cm. above 2))
 level in tumble:

16:5 (e) 216 9.95 9.80

16:11 (b) 205 9.84 9.69

16:10 (a) 92 9.71 9.56

16:12 (c) 215 9.94 9.79

16:13 (d) 218 9.97 9.82

16:14 (f) 10.29

16:12SE g 9.67

TRENCH 15

(23)

20-3-39

Open the rectangular section
 left at the S.E. The surface is
 at S.E.

Dig, finding bed-rock in the E
 at , left earth in the W at
 . Clear several large
 intrusions and dig below
 stopping at a redder level at

24-3-39

An intrusion escaped us before
 so all sherds to the level
 are thrown together.

Photos Bam. Y.G. 10, 11

Photos

16:5+14 at 9.95+10.29 B8-9

(24)

213
f 227 10.29
g 165 9.67
d 198 10.00

TR.16 - level below stones

16:10 a 227 9.79
16:11 b 241 9.93
16:13 d 248 10.00
16:12 c 246 9.98
g 239 9.91
16:5 e 251 10.03
16:14 f 289 10.41
16:15 g 265 10.15

Tomb #5

(25)

20-3-39

Photos B10, 11, 12

Start clearing a tomb on the north-west slope of the Bamboula, at the edge of the rock ledge, close to the old Paphos road. This tomb was plundered in 1935 by villagers, and the shields brought to me. The tomb has been open ever since. The plunderers (and we) entered by the dromos. The chamber is intact.

24-3-39

We have dug through earth thoroughly trampled by at least two plunderers, who investigated 2/3 of the tomb.

The southern third, however, is intact. 30cm. over the rock floor we found the remains of at least two burials, in situ. The bones are beautifully preserved.

Skeleton I was buried in a crouching position, the right shoulder up, the face down, and the knees ~~legs~~ apparently brought up towards the chest, the legs stretching E.

Skeleton II, apparently laid out flat at the E. of the tomb, (To p.29)

CYPRO-MINOAN INSCRIPTIONS

From JFO II, p. 82

- G42 1.  one on side,  on other
Terracotta weight. 16:5, on 9.95
level. = p. 18:6 (24-3-39)
- G38 2.  on LHIII 3-handled jar frag,
16:15 cellar (1-4-39)
- G40 3.  on plain ware handle.
16:15 cellar. (1-4-39)
- G41 4.  on plain ware frag. (shoulder?)
16:15, cellar (3-4-39)
- G39 5.  inscribed before baking on plain
ware handle. Tomb 19, below 1.80
+ = p. 104:49
- G43 6.  on discs of coarse-grained
LHIII false-hecked jar. Tr. 11, Well,
(24-4-39)
- G44 7.  ^{upside down}
on LHII plain ware handle.
Tomb 17 (4-4-39)
- G45 8. X do. do. do. do.
- G46 9.  in thin red paint on base
of LHIII krater. Tomb 17 (4-4-39)
- G47 10.  on LHIII flat base of closed pot.
thin red paint. Tomb 17 (4-4-39)
(p. 136)

24-3-39

16:5

Digging through red earth reach
a red level with numerous stones
at 9.95. These appear to be stones
fallen from the walls. Dig below
9.95 through red earth containing
many fragments of the plaster which
must once have faced the walls.
Photos Bam 39.8-9 of 16:5 + 14 at 9.95 + 10.29

25-3-39

Digging below 9.95 we reach a
consistent red level at 10.03, at
which the stones and stucco
fragments stop.

27-3-39

Photos 39.15-18 of Tr. 16, with 16:5 at 10.03

4-4-39. Start digging below 10.03, finding
a firm gritty level at 10.43

Photos Bam. v.g. 16, 17, 21-24, 29

Tomb #5, Contents

25-3-39 a. In-situ

P2635 1. L.C. III bowl, with curved sides and plain base; center knocked out. diam. 0.19 h. 0.075. With skeleton I, 30 cm. level.

29-3-39

P2636 2. white slip II bowl with three feet. With skeleton III, level.

5. # Ostrich egg

6. # Ivory disc, plain

7. # Ivory button

1-4-39

P2637 3 Wh. Sl. II Bowl # 0.102

P2638 4 BR II Bowl 0.094

Added from Shards (Phila. 1954)

P2779 1a Plain pot base

P2780 2a " " "

P2781 3a WS bowl

P2782 4a fr. large WS bowl

P2783 5a " " "

P2784 6a WS bowl

P2785 7a BR bowl fr.

P2786 8a WS bowl rim section

P2787 9a WS wide-neck fr.

P2788 10a L-h bowl

P2789 11a BR bowl fr.

from p. 25

Tomb 5

24-3-39

is represented only by part of the legs. A third skull (III), is visible at this level, but may belong to a lower burial. Skull II does not necessarily belong to skeleton II.

Only one pot is found, L.C. III, belonging to skeleton I (p. 28, #1)

The burials lie over stones on gritty grey earth.

Photos Barn 39, 10-12, 13, 14 of tomb 5 at L.C. III level.

The bottom of the pot, #1, is knocked out, possibly to receive a libation

25-3-39

Remove the skeletal remains of the 30 cm. level. There were numerous fragments of wood-charcoal in the earth about and under the skeletons, perhaps representing ceremonial fumigation before burial.

29-3-39

Digging below the 30 cm. level through clayey red soil we reach a lower burial stratum above the floor. Skull III and other parts of a skeleton belong with this (to p. 55)

25-3-39

16:12

Dig below 9.94, through red earth with loose stones, and reach a red level, at which the stones stop, at 9.98 (c) [9.91 at g]

27-3-39

Photos Bam 39. 15-18 of tr. 16, with 16:12 at 9.98, before removing Tumble.

The 9.98 level may well be a floor.

4-4-39

Dig below 9.98, finding rock in the south, a red level at 10.01 in the north.

Photos Bam. 19. 24-27

24-3-39

Photos Bam. Vg. 16, 22, 25-28 of 16:10 at
10.07/10.12

Photos Bam. Vg. 16, 17, 19, 23, 25-28
of 16:11(13) at 10.25

16: 10, 11, 13

The division between 16:10, 11, 13 is not yet entirely clear. It may be one large room. Surface intrusions have caused a great deal of damage here. They were not entirely cleared above, and have caused some confusion of sherds until the 9.79 (a) = 9.93 (b) = 10.00 (d) level, to which we have now cleared.

27-3-39

Photos Bam. 39.15-18 with of tr. 16, with 10, 11, 13 at 9.79 = 9.93 = 10.00.

Start digging below 9.93 in 16:11. Dig through hard-packed earth, greyer than is usual in building debris on the Bamboula. This may still be disturbed.

3-4-39

Deal drastically with the intrusion and clear, in 16:10 to a xapapa floor lined with small stones, which looks like a bathroom, at 10.07, and in 16:11(13) to xapapa at 10.25. A very firm clayey fill was found over these floors. Several stones which appear to be in-situ are left.

16:11 + 16:13 are one room.

16:10, outside bath,
plaster at 10.12

Photo Bam. 39.8-9 of 16:14 at 10.29 (29-4-39)
Dig below 10.29, through red tumble
with loose stones, reaching a
firmer red level at 10.41. The
stones stop here.

Open an area to the east of 16:14,
reaching red earth at 10.15 (point g)
Call this 16:15 (to p.41)

27-3-39

Photos Bam.

of tr. 16,

showing 16:14 at 10.41, and 16:15 at 10.15

-39

clear to a level in tumble at
10.45.

Photos Bam. 19.18, 19.22-24, 29 at 10.45

27-3-39

Tomb No. 6 : Contents

(36)

Mi 149 1. Cylindrical faience bead

Mi 150 2. Ivory disc, broken

3. Silver ring, spiral, broken

M 1048 4. Bronze ring, broken

M 215 5. Bronze chisel L. 0.0561

6. Pestle

G 59 7. Inscribed handle, L.C. II plain ware.
In shreds over tomb (= p. 150: 23)P 994 8. L. III krater, horiz. handles. Birds
in panels, guilloche on one side.
Incised on bottom A. h. 0.293
diam. 0.313P 995 9. L. III shallow bowl. Bands
inside + out. H. 0.053 Diam. 0.175P 996 10. L. III shallow bowl. Bands
inside + out. White zig-zag over
one of int. bands. Ext. painted
in red Y 1. H. 0.073 Diam. 0.205

23-3-39 to

TRENCH 19

(37)

25-3-39

Start a trench m. wide,
reaching m. in length by
25-3-39. It is on the N. side of
the Bamboula, running straight
up the hill at a point just west
of tomb #3. It is sunk with the
double purpose of discovering
tombs and of seeing the relative
position of cemetery and town.

Numerous cuttings are found,
several being of tombs. Several
porches are discovered, mostly
sunk into tombs. Plundered
shafts do not seem to have
caused much damage.

A circular pit is dug to a
depth of . It continues on
down, full of dark modern disturbed
earth. The skeleton of a donkey
and an iron donkey shoe were
found about 1.50 down. They are
essentially modern. A group of
stones set in a cutting in the
north of this shaft seems to be
the door of a tomb, through whose
dromos this deep shaft was cut.
The rock just up the hill from
this has collapsed. This seems to
be the chamber of the tomb.

Near the northern (lower) end
of the trench we find the chamber
(to p. 39)

from p. 37 TR. 19
25-3-39

of a partly collapsed tomb. A surface intrusion at the S. end seems not to have reached the tomb proper. Digging down through apparently undisturbed debris, we find shreds of a krater and two other L.H. III pots, and human bones. We cover these and start to open the tomb from above. This is Tomb no. 6 (see p. 47)

27-3-39

The donkey pit is part of the water system. Disturbed earth continues down. At a depth of ~~we find the top of a~~ ~~the~~ tunnel opening to the south. It may connect with the well in tr. 12. Deeply cut steps are in the sides. This may well be the British Museum Expedition's "Tomb 104: like a well, 20 ft. deep".

8-6-39

Photos Bam. 39. 246-251

(26) 27-3-39

16:15 (from p. 35)

(41)

clearing intrusions in 16:15 we reach a large cave in the north. It may have been a tomb, but from the masses of L.C. III pottery in it, particularly pithoi, it appears to have served as a cellar at the time of the houses. The plunderers went into it, but it is not yet certain how much damage they did.

-6-39

clear outside the cellar entrance to what seems to be a floor, at 10.75

Photo Cam. v. g. 29

SMALL FINDS

(42)

27-3-39

general (from p. 17)

(43)

30-3-39

Me 105 1. Conical button of grey steatite. Dots.
Top-soil, just E. of tomb 12.

Me 102 2. Steatite spindle-whorl. N.W. terrace,
top-soil.

B6 3. Flattened cone of ivory; broken
at broad end. diam. , has
preserved. Top-soil, E. of tomb 12.

4. Female figurine, archaic.
Large broad head-dress.
Tr. 11, well, 15 m. from highest course

1-4-39

Me 104 5. Steatite spindle-whorl. Dotted
circles. 16:15, pit cellar

F68 6. Frag. of terracotta head. Outlined
pupil eyes; incised mouth.
16:15, pit cellar. (JFD VIII, p. 90:5)

3-4-39

8. Steatite button. Dotted circles + dot lines.
16:15 Cellar

Me 103 9 Steatite spindle-whorl. 16:15, cellar

4-4-39

Poli 10. 1/2 of do., do. do.

Me 101 11. Steatite spindle-whorl. With 9-10

Me 100 12. Terracotta conical whorl. With 9-11

Pit D = Tr. 20:10

Pit E = Tr. 20:1

Pit D = 20:26

obvious change, to what
appears to be a broad stairway,
of bed-rock below, and firm
chavara paving above. A broad
cutting in the rock, apparently
the foundation trench of a
wall, runs along the N. side
of the stairway. Two deep
narrow circular holes in front
of the wall seem to be post-holes.

Another pit, C, 3 m. east
of B, reveals building remains
probably related to those in B.
A broad rubble wall runs N-S.
In front of this is an ante-like
structure built of two well-cut
blocks. The outer of these rests
on burnt debris, whereas the
other goes to the floor. Red
mud was found at 20. This
stops at ashy burnt debris,
down. The chavara floor is
at 9.22. Much pottery, including
p. 18, # 7-8, complete, is found
on the ashy layer. An intrusion
caused considerable damage
so south of the ante: lowest

Pit D, close to the north of
Tomb #5, at the edge of the
cliff, reveals house walls above
the cliff, and cuttings, certainly
(Top. 45)

T. 7 Esthym
T. 8 Geom.
T. 9 LCI
T. 10 Esthym

(44)

27.3.39

General (from p. 43)

(45)

connected with the settlement,
over the cliff.

Pit E, ca. 10 m. E. of pit D,
also contains settlement remains.
Red earth is reached at 0.20, burnt
earth at 0.50, ^{red at 0.80}, rock at 1.10.
An intrusion has caused damage,
but the corner of 2 walls is
found in the N-W. Pit E = Tr. 21:14

28.3.39

Pit F, about 15 m. S-W of tomb 6,
reveals what appears to be the diomos
of a tomb. It is 2.90 long, 1.50 wide,
and 1.35 deep. The west ^{1.20} end is
packed with stones to a depth of 0.50.
The east end too is filled by a
rubble wall.

Photos 39.20-22 of pit F before
removing stones.

Photo D of Esthym diomos

Tombs, Plundered

27.3.39

P992 1. LHIII 2-handled pyxis. Bands. h. 0.041, diam. 0.055. Tomb 7

28.3.39 P993 1a. B.R. Bowl. diam. 0.17; h. 0.07. Tomb 7

Sh543 2. Frag. of faience pot. Tomb 9.

P969 3. Red lustrous III spindle-shaped pot. h. 0.27 diam. 0.88 Tomb 9

P970 4. Spindle-shaped pot. Burnished cream ware. Tomb 9 h. 0.232; diam. 0.076

Mi 105 5. Steatite spindle wheel; dotted circles. Tomb 9

P971 6. B.R. Jug with narrow neck. h. 0.175 d.o. 106 T. 9 31.3.39

7. Ivory disc, diam. , thickness . Tomb 14. (see p. 58)

31.4.39

M 214 8. Bronze sword, "Cypriote type". Tomb 20

P2672 9. Half of LHIII A, 3-handled jar. Scale pattern. Tomb 22

P2673 10. B.R. ware big jug. T. 22

P2674 11. Body of plain jug. T. 22

(to p. 84)

27.3.39

TOMB 6 - (from p. 39) 47

Continue opening Tomb 6. The outlines of the chamber are established. The diamos is on the N. Remove the red earth and fallen stone, and begin to find skeletal and ceramic remains. A great heap of bones, including two skulls, is found on the east. One of these skulls is still hollow, beautifully preserved. A large piece of fallen rock lies over it. Since it did not break the skull in falling, the conclusion is suggested that the tomb collapsed before the skull dried out.

Fragments of a horizontal-handled LHIII krater with birds are found in all parts of the tomb at this high level.

Photos Barn 39. 23-24, 25-27 at this level.

Dig below this level, finding bed-rock at . Nothing is found in-situ. It appears that the objects of the main level were swept aside in preparation for a later burial, which never took place, perhaps because the tomb collapsed before it could be made.

Photo Barn '39. 29 of Tomb cleared.

Tombs

T. 5: see p. 25

T. 6: " " 29, 47

27.3.39

Tomb 7

Clear a plundered tomb at the edge of the lowest rock ledge, about 20 m. west of tomb 6. Two ploughs are sunk into it on the north. The tomb is approximately circular, 2.30×2.60 , 1.90 m. deep from the surface of the rock. Find numerous sherds; and the LIII pyxis, p. 46 # 1, close to the rock wall.

Photo D6 of tomb 7 cleared.

T. 8 — see below, p.

28.3.39

Tomb 9. Find the remains of a tomb at the edge of the lot. It is very near the present surface of the lot, the floor being only 0.30-0.80 below the surface. The tomb is rectangular, 2.65×2.50 , and has a pit in the center, 1.30×0.60 , and 0.30 deep. Many fragments of mud brick were found in the fill. The tomb is plundered. We find a fragment of a faience pot, p. 46 # 2, and two complete spindle bottles, p. 46 # 3-4. to p. 51

(50)

28.3-29

Tombs from p. 49

(51)

Photo Bam^{39.300} of Tomb 9.

Tomb 10.

Find the dromos and some L.C. III A pots in the chamber of a tomb at the base of the rock ledge near the W. end of lot 246. The dromos, of usual L.C. II shape, seems to be cut through fallen chavara. It is full of river stones.

Photo Bam^{39.28} of Tomb 10.

29.3-29.

Remove the stones of the dromos and dig down, finding that the dromos really is built over the tumble of the chamber of a large tomb.

Tomb 11, just west of Tomb 10, has the same type of dromos, behind which an L.C. III B or geom. IA amphora is visible. The dromos is x

Photo^{39.218} of Tomb 11. cleared

(KJFD VII. 59)

Tomb 12 : see p. 53

Tomb 13 : " " 57

Tomb 14 : " " 59

Tomb 15 : " " 61

Tomb 16 : " " 63

Tomb 17 : " " 65

Tomb 18 : p. 69

Tomb 19 : p. 73

Tomb 20 : p. 75

" 21 : p. 77

" 22 : p. 79

" 23 : p. 81

(to p. 105)

TOMB 12

(52)

29.3.39

- Hi 151 1. Gold ear-ring, leaf-shaped. Complete.
L. 0.0253, W. 24k., 20.5g.
East, 0.80 below surface (N. group)

20.3.39

- Not cat. 2. Bronze tweezers. Broken. N. group
M1042

- Not cat. 3. double ring. Bronze, broken. N. group
M1044

- Hi 173 4. Ivory object consisting of 2
superimposed discs, one 0.058, one
0.094 in diam. N-W center, under
bones running toward west skull (N. or
W. group)

- M1216 5. Bronze chisel. West center, just
E. of wh. sl. II bowl & of trefail jug. On stone,
with S-E skeletons.

- Hi 176 6a. steatite spindle whorl. E., below
level of skulls. Diam. 0.0155

- M177 6b. Do. do. with 6a. Diam 0.0183

- Hi 178 7. bone disc. diam. 0.0169. East
group.

1-4.39

- M1043 8. Pointed bronze object. In screen. L. 0.0509

3-4.39

- M222 10. Bronze knife. 3 rivets holes. W. group

- P1215 11. Wh. Sl. II bowl. With skeletons I-II
N. 0.085; diam. 0.193

to p-66

(53)

28.3.39

Tomb 12

Tomb 12 lies 0.80 m. south of
Tomb 9.

Bed-rock (sand) is found 0.25 m
below the surface, and pottery
begins to appear 0.25 m. below
(also below surface) in the west.

29.3.39 In the east burnt earth, a
patch only, appears 0.80 below
the surface. The gold ear-ring, p. 52,
#1, is found at this level.

31.3.39

We have made some progress in
clearing Tomb 12, which is apparently
completely unlooted.

Two skeletons are found stretched
out at length in the S-E part of
the tomb. These seem to be the
latest burials in the tomb. One
wh. sl. II, one B.R., and one plain pot
seem to belong with them (p. 11, 12, 13).

In the west there is a large
mass of pottery^{+bones}, including CHIA.
This seems to be the remnant of
early burials, swept away to
make room for later ones.

In the N and N-E part of the tomb
is another group of objects, partly
fusing with the W. group. It seems
to be of L.C.I. date.

(to p. 67)

(54)

27-3-39
from p. 29

Tomb 5

(55)

level. These bones, the pot, p. 28,
#2, and numerous seeds, lie
on a bed of grey gritty earth.

Photo 39.31 of Tomb 5 at
level.

Dig below this level and
find bed-rock helps the
surface. Nothing is found in-
sited. It appears that the
objects of the main level were
swept aside in preparation for
a

Tomb 13, contents

(58)

3-4-39

Mi 181 1. Gold ear-ring with cluster of grapes. W. at edge of shallow B.R. bowl. 24k., 11gr. L.O.0262

4-4-39

Mi 183 2. Small circular gold bead. Diam. 0.0032 Th. 0.0021

5-4-39

M213 3. Bronze saw.

Mi 182 4. Glass bead, fragmentary; oval. L. 0.020; Diam. 0.0092

POTTERY - Mostly from sherds

P1372 5. L.H.III 3-handled jar. Scale pattern. H. 0.155 D. 0.124

P1373 6. R.L.III Bottle. H. 0.246 D. 0.094
= on base

P1374 7. ^{Dg.} Incomplete; H. as pres. 0.215 D. 0.095

Frgs of 2 other R.L.III bottles

P1375 8. Burn. Slip Bowl. H. 0.047 D. 0.113

P1376 9. Shaved ware jug. H. 0.068 D. 0.039

P1377 10. Wash ware jug. H. 0.446 D. 0.338

(to VIII, p. 112)

Tomb 13

(59)

30-3-39

(13+14)

Discover two tombs adjoining (cut by early plunderers or by accident in antiquity), at the west end of the easternmost rock ledge of the lower level in lot 236.

These two tombs appear to be # 53+102 of the British Museum expedition. They are clearly plundered, and great masses of pottery thrown in heaps at the edges of the tomb. It certainly looks as if all native (and some imported) pottery were left in the tomb.

The plunderers did not clear all of the tomb(s), but left several pillars of earth standing, to hold up the roof

31-3-39

Photo Bam. '39.32 of Tomb 13, with pillar of earth showing.

Start to dig down from above.

1-4-39

Photo Bam. '39.38 of tomb 13 partly cut down, showing parts not dug by Br. Mus.

Photo Bam. '39.50 of tomb cleared

These are not the Br. Mus. tombs, and were apparently not dug then. See tomb 17-17A

Tomb 14, contents

1-4-39

- Mi 152 1. Semicircular gold head, N-W, ca.
15 cm. below LC III skeleton. 24 karats,
weight 2 gr. J.O.O 119
2. Irony disc, with #1

Mc 207 Hdd del from etiquette Phila. 1957

GL 96 3. frags. of faience

Tomb 14

30-3-31

Tomb 14 lies immediately N-W of tomb 13, and seems to be cut by (or to cut it). Digging to a depth of below the surface a skeleton is found stretched out at full length, associated with L.C. III bowl ware.

1-4-39

Leaving the skeleton and digging below it we find a layer of reddish earth with some pottery and the objects, p. 58: 1-2, but nothing in-situ. The tomb was apparently ransacked and an earthen floor prepared for a later burial in L.C. III times.

Tomb 15, contents

(60)

1-4-39

Mi 154 1. gold, 13 karat
Electron ear-ring, leech-shaped.
Found in screening. Weight 29.5 gr.

gold, 14 karat W. 0.0186
Mi 153 2. Electron hair-ring. On floor, S.
weight 15 gr. diam. 0.0228

Mi 155 3. leech. shaped electron ear-ring.
On floor. 14k gold. 26.5 gr. W. 0.0176

Mi 156 4. do. do. do. 16k. gold. 29.5 gr.
W. 0.018

5. Frag. of faience pot. On floor.

Mi 157 6 Thin spiral of gold. Found in screen
24k. 2.5 gr. S. 0.016

20-3-39

TOMB 15

(61)

Tomb 15 lies between tombs 12 and 14. We dug through successive layers of fallen chavara expecting to find an intact tomb, only to find it thoroughly plundered. Clear it out to bed-rock, leaving a few bones and a skull in the east. The tomb is oval-shaped, 2.60 x 2.80, 1.80 deep. The electron ear-ring, p. 60, #1, was found in screening.

Photo Bam. 39.36 of T. 14 cleared to bed-rock.

Tomb 16 - Contents

(62)

1-4-39

Mc 107 1. Ivory duck's head. L. 0.057
on upper level

3-4-39

Mc 112 2. Cylindrical ivory object. Floor

Mc 109 3. Head of ivory pin. In screen.

Mc 116 4. Blue paste scrub Floor

Mc 117 5. do. Floor

Mc 108 6. Ivory button Floor

Mc 113 7. do., rectangular Floor

Mc 118 8. Crystal seal, 0.10 above floor.

St 75 9. Steatite plate. H. 0.028; D. 0.172

St 77 10. Pestle. H. 0.0694; D. 0.0489

P1343 11. Carinated bowl, L.C.III. H. 0.048;
Diam. 0.147

P1352 12. do. L.C.III bowl, curved sides
H. 0.055; Diam. 0.146

M223 13. Bronze bowl H. 0.069
D. 0.164

St 76 14. Steatite bowl with tripod
base - broken H. 0.061;
Diam. 0.118 (to p. 68)

31-3-39

Tomb 16

(63)

Tomb 16 lies immediately east of tomb 12. 0.65 below the surface we begin to find many pieces of mud brick. Bones and pottery, mostly L.C.III are found scattered through it, hardly in-situ.

The presence here, as also in tombs 2 and 9, of large quantities of mud-brick indicates that these tombs, sunk in soft sandstone, had a brick superstructure, perhaps covered with a mound of earth.

1-4-39

1.00 below the surface find bones and various ancient objects lying scattered among frags. of brick.
Photos Barn 39.39-41 alt 1.00

3-4-39

Remove objects from and above floor. # 1, 8-15, 19-22 were over the 1.00 floor; 2-7, 16-18 on it. In the S.W. corner objects reached 0.65 below the surface.

4-4-39

A lower level, at which all sherds and bones stop, is found at 1.20.

(to p. 71)

Tomb 17

(64)

1-4-39

- Mi 158** 1. Gold ear-ring in shape of calf's head. Pierced as for horns cut off. gold wire through it.
l. of head 0.0177. on floor
24k., 7.5 gr.
- Mi 159** 2. do. do. do. do. with #1
24k., 7.5 gr. l. 0.0172. slightly crushed
- Mi 163** 3. do. do. do. Finer workmanship.
l. of head 0.0152. With 1-2
24k., 9.5 gr.
- Mi 160** 4. do. do. do. do. Smashed. With 1-3
24k., 3.5 gr. l. 0.016
- Mi 161** 5. do. do. do. l. of head ~~0.018~~ 0.0177. In
earth thrown out of tomb. 24k., 6.5 gr.
3-4-39 l. 0.0176
- Mi 162** 6. do. do. do. Found screening 9. 24k., 7 gr.
4-4-39 l. 0.0175
- Mi 555** 7. Steatite button. Crescents
8. Frag. of Laematite cylinder. Screening
9. Frags of gold leaf
- M894** 10. Leech-shaped silver ear-ring
11. Lantun-shaped gold bead, smashed
- Mi 552** 12. Silver hair-ring In screen
6-4-39
- Mi 1024** 13. Bronze knife. In screen (to p. 90)

21-3-39

Tomb 17

(65)

Find tomb 17 at the edge of the upper terrace, about 15 m S.E. of tomb 13. It is full of red earth with bones and pottery, mainly L.C. III, and appears to be completely plundered

1-4-39

Find the floor of the tomb, plundered. I propose abandoning it, but Christo insists on cleaning the floor. A few minutes later Mikolas, workman, finds ~~four~~ pairs of gold ear-rings, in the shape of calf's heads.

3-4-39

Continue clearing the tomb, apparently thoroughly plundered

4-4-39

Find numerous fragments of the famous window crater, British Museum C 391, proving ⁵³ that this is the Br. Mus. Tomb 102.

Clear to the S.E., another chamber opening onto the same diromos. ~~102~~ (Br. Mus. 53). A large stone which we bought last year from Yorghos Loizou, was found by Sokistes, closing the isthmion of the tomb.

(to p. 99)

3-4-39

Tomb 12, Contents, cont'd. from p. 52 ⁽⁶⁶⁾

- P1240 12. B.R. bowl. With skeletons I-II
H. 0.079; Diam. 0.177
- P1265 13. Trefoil jug, plain. With I-II
red clay. H. 0.198 Diam. 0.145
- P1273 14. Plain jug, mouth broken.
With I-II? A few cm. lower. Syrian
bichrome: bird & fish. H. 0.213; Diam. 0.148
- M1174 15. Ivory button. Under pot 12.
- P1271 16. LHIII f-n-jar. H. 0.094; Diam. 0.091
- P1276 17. Plain-mouthed jug, L.C.II plain
H. 0.27 Diam. 0.208
- P1272 18. LHIII f-n-jar H. 0.097; Diam. 0.096
- P1279 19. Plate, plain. H. 0.067; D. 0.211
20. Bronze rod, 0.135 long
- S103 21. Faience cylinder of pale steatite
h. 0.0279; d. 0.011
- M1175 22. Ivory disc, broken
- S104 23. steatite cylinder seal. L. 0.0207
diam. 0.0079
- P1216 24. Wh. Sl. II bowl. Diam. 0.187 h. 0.114
- P1254 25. B.R. Jug. Plain spiral. Ridge on handle.
H. 0.27; Diam. 0.157
- 5-5-39 P1217 26. Wh. Sl. II bowl. 1.05 level # W
H. 0.106 Diam. 0.174 (to p. 76)

1-4-39

TOMB 12

(67)

from p. 53

Clean the tomb to the level of
the S-E skeletons (I-II)

Photos Bam. 39.33-35 of T. 12 at this
level (0.90 below surface, center E).
Pots 11-13 + probably 14 belong
with these skeletons, also objects 5-6.

3-4-39

Remove skeletons I-II. They lie
on a layer of dark sand.

Dig down, finding traces of an
earlier burial below. The relation
of the W. + N. groups now becomes
clear. The N. (L.C.I) slopes down to
the lower floor, while the W. lies
over a layer of sand over ~~this~~
the floor, and over the W. end of
the N. group.

4-4-39

Photos Bam. 39.47-48, 49
showing
the W. + N. groups in their relation
to the lower, 1.05 floor.

The W. group rests on and in red
sandy earth. This partly overlaps
the N. group, in greyish sandy earth.
Remove the N. group to the grey level.

E 10-12, E



Tomb 16, from p. 62

(68)

3-4-39

Mi 120 15. frags of glass pot

P1368 16. B.R.I. jug. H. 0.116 D. 0.047

P1361 17. Bowl 2 frags. LH III H. 0.075
Diam. 0.157

P1366 18 B.R. bowl frags. H. 0.063
Diam. 0.118

ST 522 19 Pestle ST 522: 2

M 219 20. Frag. of iron knife. 10cm. over
floor

4-4-39

Mi 110 a 21 Half of large ivory disc, with
irony peg. S. Warner, over floor

Mi III 22. Ivory object like false spout.
with 21

Mi 110 b-c 23. Other half of 21. Below floor^{1.00}

Mi 115 24. Ivory disc. Below 120 f

Mi 119 25. Narrow cylindrical gold bead.
On rock floor

Mi 148 26. do. do. In screen

Mi 114 27. Frag. of Ivory cylindrical pyxis (?)
with 24

4-4-38

39

Tomb 18

(69)

Tomb 18 lies about 20 m. north
of Tomb 12.

A L.C. III level is found 0.75 m.
below the surface, lying on red
earth.

Photos Bam³⁹ 42-43 of tomb 18 at
L.C. III level

Four skulls are found, in a
fair state of preservation, but
few bones. Skulls II-IV are small.

Finds: see p. 72

Dig below the 0.75 level
through very red sandy earth^{with few skulls}
and begin to find a change
to greyer and gritty sandy earth
at . . . Bones and pottery
appear at this level.

Photo Bam³⁹ 53 at 0.90

" Bam³⁹ 54 at 1.00 (rock)

F 5 at 0.90

F 6 at rock (1.00)

4-4-39

Tomb 17A contents (from p. 62) (40)

GL181 14 Frags. of blue glass bottle.

MENDED FROM SHERDS:

P972 15. L.H.III or imitation krater. Bands.
h. 0.223, diam. 0.248

P973 16. Body of wheel-made jug. Lustrous
chocolate paint. H. as pres. 0.085; d. 0.092

P974 17. L.C.III Bowl, carinated rim. Trees and
dotted stacked arc on int. h. 0.061;
diam. 0.159

P975 18. wheel-made bowl of B.R. ware type.
Red to dark grey wash. Handle missing.
h. 0.085; diam. 0.17

P976 19. Bowl with base ring, curved sides
and flattened rim. Closed spiral
in center. H. 0.067; diam. 0.172

P977 20. do. do. H. 0.062; diam. 0.18

P978 21. L.C.III carinated bowl. Closed
spiral in center. H. 0.067; diam. 0.15

P979 22. L.C.III Carinated bowl. Unusually
high. Closed spiral (?) in center.
H. 0.071; diam. 0.158

(to p. 114)

4-4-39

Tomb 16 (from p. 63) (41)

The tomb is intercepted on
the east by a Roman (?) *poûge*,
and clearly disturbed.

Dig below 1.20 and find
the rock at 1.40. It slopes
gradually toward the East.
While some whole pots were
found there was nothing truly
in-situ. The tomb was almost
certainly disturbed by the builders
of the *poûge*. This later cuts
the rock floor of the tomb.

4-4-39

Tomb 18

L.C. III level

(72)

M1029 1. Silver ring - spiral

P2654 2. L.C. III bowl, deep

P2655 3. Plain jug

P2656 4. Bucchero jug

M1030 5. Bronze bowl

P2657 6. Feeding bottle

P2658 7. L.C. III carinated bowl

P2659 8. do. do.

5-4-39

9. Carnelian bead. In screen, earth from below 0.75,

6-4-39

Mi 131 10. Steatite wheel

M1201 11. Ivory double disc.

P2660 12. L.H. III false-necked jar

P2661 13. Large plain pot

P2662 14. B.R. bowl

P2663 15. Plain bowl

(to p. 80)

5-4-39

Tomb 19

(73)

E 10 at 0.70

Tomb 19 lies in the middle of the first big north terrace of lot 236.

A rock cutting 3.70×1.60 ft is found, with two groups of erect stones on the long S. side. If these are doors into the tomb, the S-W one is the latest, as the stone blocking the other goes below both the 0.70 and the levels.

A burial level is found 0.70 below the top of the bed-rock on the north. The objects, p. 74: 1-3, 22 are associated with the one skull (I) and few bones of this L.C. III level.

Photo Bem. 39.46 at 0.70

6-4-39

A second burial level is found at 0.85. Two adult skulls (II-III) and five baby skulls (IV-VII) are found, with associated bones. A string of sea-shells is found with the baby skeleton IV.

Photos Bem. 39.51-52 at 0.85

10-4-39

A lower level, with skulls $\bar{X}$ -XXXIV is found 1.00 down. Objects 11-17²⁵ belong with this level. Here again there are skeletal remains of many babies.

The big stonion (?) stone at the S. stops
(to p. 83)

5-4-39

Tomb 19

(74)

PM1045 1. Bronze fibula with broad straight arch.

Mi 132 2. Steatite spindle wheel

P1402 3. Buccero jug, neck broken off.
H. 0.104; Diam. 0.064

Mi 183 4. Dome-shaped seal-griffon. 0.80

6-4-39

Mi 198 5. Necklace of one glass bead, one glass loop, and 17 sea-snails

6. Bronze pin with conical ivory head

GL 98 7. Faience bead, 0.022 long

GL 94 8. do., 0.011 long

P1403 9. LCIII round bowl H. 0.06; D. 0.129

P1404 10. LCIII carinated bowl.

10-6-39

P1405 11. Round LCIII bowl. H. 0.065;
Diam. 0.148

P1406 12. Straight-sided LCIII bowl. H. 0.029
Diam. 0.092

Mi 186 13. Loom-weight

(to p. 88)

2-4-39

TOMB 20

(75)

Tomb 20 lies at the base of the easternmost cliff of the N slope, about 10m. north of the point on the rock.

Almost nothing is preserved of the tomb, which has been cut down and largely destroyed.

A bronze spear-head, p. 46 # 8 and some fragments of pottery were found on the rock floor in the S.W. corner.

Photo Bam 39.55 of tomb 20.
No plan drawn.

Tomb 12, from p. 66

(46)

5-4-39

- P1227 27. White slip ^{II} jug. N., upper.
H. 0.155; Diam. 0.10
- P1269 28. Plain jug. Trefoil jug, Wash ware. $\pm$ on
handle. + 3 ① + 17 ② + 3 ④ H. 0.19 D. 0.14
- P1253 29. B.R. jug. Plain spiral. Groove on handle.
H. 0.278; Diam. 0.155
- P1249 30. do. 2 vert. bands front. Has pres. 0.235;
Diam. 0.14 + 9 ②
- P1255 31. do. Plain spiral. grooved handle.
H. 0.308; Diam. 0.169
- P1245 32. do, small H. 0.142; D. 0.071
- Mi 123 33. Steatite wheel
Monochrome
- P1258 34. B.R. bowl; horiz. handle + 4 narrow
lugs. H. 0.062; Diam. 0.162
- P1241 35. do. + 2 ②. H. 0.072; D. 0.13
- P1233 36. wh. Sl. I bowl. H. 0.106; Diam. 0.203
+ 1 ② + 2 ⑤
- P1230 37. do. H. 0.115; Diam. 0.204
+ 3 ① + 4 ② + 4 ③ + 5 ④ + 4 ⑤
- P1274 38. Red lustrous III jug. H. 0.314
Diam. 0.078 $\checkmark$ on bottom
- P1263 39. Trefoil jug, Monochrome.
H. 0.206 Diam. 0.14
- Mi 124 40. Steatite wheel
- P1234 41 Wh. Sl. I bowl H. 0.115; D. 0.214
- 42 B.R. bowl

(to p. 78)

10-4-39

Tomb 21

(47)

Tomb 21 lies at the base of
the cliff, about 0.40 west of Tomb
20. It is deeper and set further
back into the cliff, and thus
fairly well preserved. Masses of
bones, and skulls, are found
against the south wall, a
few pots against the north

11-4-39 Photon Barn. 39. 59 at this level
(0.50 in north).

Parts of 6 skeletons are visible.
The careful arrangement of bones
along the S. wall appears intentional.
Contents, p. 90

5-4-39

Tomb 12, from p. 76

(78)

P1275 43 Red Lustrous III Gottle H.O. 301;
Diam. 0.074

Mi 125 44. Steatite wheel

P1252 45 B.R. jug. Plain spiral. Plain handle.
6-4-39 H.O. 291; Diam. 0.164

P1278 46 Plain jug. Has pres. 0.17; D. 0.13

P1246 47. B.R. jug, small H. 14; Diam. 0.082

48. Wh. Sl. I bowl

P1277 49 Plain jug, trefoil. H. 0.209; D. 0.146

P1268 50. ~~do~~ Trefoil jug, Wash ware.
H. 0.15 Diam. 0.113

P1237 51 Wh. Sl. I bowl, side spout. H. 0.095;
Diam. 0.195

P1239 52 do. Lug handle. H. 0.059; D. 0.17

P1248 53 B.R. jug, small, H. 147; D. 0.075

Not cat. 54. Bronze rod. Square in section.
M1041 Badly discolored. L. as pres. 0.064

Mi 126 55. Wheel

Mi 127 56. do.

P1229 57. $+14(2) + 1(3) + 12(4)$
Wh. Sl. I jug frag. F. 0.90
H. 0.255, Diam. 0.19

P1270 58 Jug frag. F. 0.002 H. 0.203
Diam. 0.125 Hand-made Wash. (p. 94)

10-4-39

Tomb 22

(79)

Tomb 22 lies in lot 240, about
10 m. east of the easternmost
cliff of the first terrace. It is
very close to the surface and
almost completely destroyed. An
HIII A1 3-handled jar, a B.R. jug,
and part of a plain jug are
found 0.20 below the surface.
(p. 46: 9-11)

No plan drawn.

Photo Bam. 39.56 of tomb 22
with HIII frags. removed.

Removing the pots we find a
cluster of glass and other heads
(p. 84: 1-4) under the pot, p. 46: 10

$\leftarrow +8(2) + 2(3) + 1(5)$

6-4-39

Tomb 18 (from p. 72)

(80)

P2664 16. Frags. of Wh. Sl. II bowl

GL97 17. glass head. Screen

M1031 18. Bronze knife 0.95

M1032 19. Bronze spear-head 0.95

M1032 20. do. do. 0.95

21 pestle. Screen

11-4-39

Tomb 35

P2696 1. Plain-mouthed jug. LCI plain
h. 0.337; diam. 0.245

P2697 2. Trefoil jug, LCI plain. H. 0.265
diam. 0.20

P2698 3. LCI painted jug. Bands. diam. 0.120

10-4-39

Tomb 23

(81)

Tomb 23 lies about 10 m. N. of
tomb 20. 0.30 below the surface
several LCI pots are found.

Photo Bam. 39.57 of tomb 23 at
L.C. III level.

11-4-39

Bed-rock is found 0.30-0.50 below
surface. No further objects in situ

Tomb 35

Tomb 35 lies just west of Tomb 23.
Three pots were found in an
otherwise destroyed tomb

TOMB 16 (from p. 68)

(82)

4-4-39

Burnt slip B.R.

P1367 28. Plain bowl with lug handle.
0.10 above rock floor.

H. 0.057 Diam. 0.122

MENDED FROM SHERDS;

P1344 29. ^{Bowl ware} ~~LCII~~ carinated bowl. H. 0.057
diam. 0.154

P1345 30. Do. do. H. 0.05 D. 0.167

P1346 31. Do. do. H. 0.051 D. 0.15

P1347 32. Do. do. H. 0.058 D. 0.159

P1348 33. Do. do. H. 0.054

P1351 34. Semi-carinated bowl,
H. 0.058 D. 0.151

P1353 35. Bowl ware bowl with b.r.
+ curved sides. H. 0.057 D. 0.153

P1354 36. Do. do. H. 0.064 D. 0.152

P1355 37. Do. do. ~~0.057~~ H. 0.049 D. 0.153

P1356 38 Bowl ware imit. B.R. carinated
bowl. H. 0.068 D. 0.172

(to VIII, p. 106)

10-4-39 Tomb 19 (from p. 73)

(83)

at this level, resting upon other
large stones.

Photo Bam. 39.58 of T. 19 at 1.00.

13-4-39

Digging below 1.00 we find still
another level with many bones,
at 1.20. Skeleton, at the
west, is in-situ, lying on its side,
facing the east. Only the upper
body is preserved. There is a
great mass of bones in the N.E.,
and the remains of 2 children in
the middle south.

Photos Bam. 39.60-61 of T. 19 at 1.20
To this level belong skulls ~~XXXV~~
XLIV and objects 18-21, 23-24

Dig below 1.20 and start
to clear a level with a firm
gritty floor, few bones, and a
few pots resting against stones
along the N. side of the tomb.

~~This level includes objects~~

This is not yet the floor, which is
found a few centimeters below,
at 1.35. On this are found an
~~low~~ adult and a child's skeleton,
XLV-XLVI. The adult skeleton is
minus head and right leg + arm.
On its chest is a necklace of objects
26-30, and on the baby finger of
(to p. 87)

10-4-39

Tombs plundered (from p. 46) (84)

GL 90 1. Blue glass bead. T. 22, under pot,
p. 46:10

GL 91 2. do. do. do.

GL 92 3. do, do, do.

GL 93 4. do, do, do.

MI 189 5. Cylindrical ivory T. 22, with 1-4

MI 190 6. incised spindle wheel, with 1-5

MI 191 7. plain wheel, terracotta, with 1-6

12-4-39

8. Blue, green, + white glass bead. T. 24
spray jar

MI 179 9. S. gold bead. S. of t. 13. 24 karats,
weight 2 gr. I. 0.0182 W. 0.0056

MI 180 10. Paste bead. With 9 I. 0.0186
W. 0.01; Th. 0.0039

MI 181 11. Bronze knife. With 9-10 I. 0.1125;

W. 0.0168; Th. 0.0027

PI 208 12. Neck + shoulder of L.C. II jug
plain save for two dots of paint
on handle. Neck filled with
crude lime, smooth below + above.
Lot 236, Trial S. of T. 19.

11-4-39

Tomb 25

(85)

Tomb 25 lies between Tombs 16
and 24. Though completely
disturbed by a large *soffa* in
the east, enough remains to
make its excavation worth
while.

See p. 118

BAM. Tomb 23

10-4-39

- P2675 1. ~~LCIII~~ carinated bowl
P2676 2. Feeding bottle
P2677 3. Frags. of plain pot
P2678 4. do.

Added from Shards Phila. (1954)

- P2790 5. B.R. bowl

G4 stones at S
G5 masonry behind
G6-8 etc.

(86)

13-4-39

Tomb 19 (from p. 83)

(87)

the right hand there is a ring of bronze.

Photo Bam. 39.62 at 1.35

14-4-39

The 1.35 burial is placed on a carefully laid pack of stones, to which the big stone in the S, just before the big erect slab, belongs.

Remove the stones. They rest on and in a layer of gritty red earth, entirely without bones, and to judge from the pithos sherds in it, brought from the settlement.

This ends at 1.45 on softer sandy grey earth.

17-4-39

Photo Bam. 39.63 of tomb 19 at 1.45 with all but the big slab in the south removed.

Remove the big southern slab and find a rough wall of masonry behind it. This stops at the same level as the big slab, i.e. just over the main stone fill ().

Photo Bam. 39.64 of the masonry found behind the big slab. Dig behind this

(to p. 97)

10-4-39

Tomb 19 (from p. 74)

(88)

P1407 14. Feeding bottle. H. 0.149; D. 0.11

P1408 15. Deep L.C. III bowl H. 0.083;
Diam. 0.195

M1046 16. Bronze bracelet

Mi165 17. Round glass bead. diam. 0.010

13-4-39

P1409 18. Plain jug, trefoil H. 0.24;
Diam. 0.152P1410 19. L.C. III carinated bowl. H. 0.058
Diam. 0.164

M1040 20. Bronze rod

21 do., with ivory head

M(192A) 22. ivory disc. Above 0.70

23. Ivory button 1.00-1.20

24 Ivory pin-head 1.00-1.20

(Pen B) 25. glass bead 0.85-1.00

Mi194

Pen E 26. cylinder seal 1.35 Thick

Mi202 27. Peste cylinder with gold ends. 1.35

14-4-39

Mi203 28. Domes-shaped seal. Steatite
Quadruped.

(To p. 98)

13-4

Tomb 24

(89)

13-9-39 spiral jug just E. of t. 25,

Tomb 24 lies east of tomb 16, the second Tomb east in the same series. A *poúpa* is sunk into its north side and an Archaic I Tomb lies over it. The archaic burial was made while the tomb was still intact. Chavara blocks from the roof of the tomb lie over it.

A L.C. II layer 50 cm. deep lies under the Archaic level and *poúpa*. Though completely disturbed several objects (p. 96 #) are found in this level. We tunneled under the archaic level to get at the L.C. II.

See also p. 84, no 8

Tomb 21

(90)

11-4-39

P2665 1. Wh. Sl. II bowl. 0.10 over floor

P2666 2. LHTIII false-necked jar. Floor

P2667 3. LHTIII 2-handled flask. Floor

P2668 4. Plain jug. 0.20 over floor

P2669 5. Small B.R. jug. Pinched mouth.
0.10 over floor.

P2670 6. Neck of small B.R. jug. floor

P2671 7. LHTIII miniature wide-mouthed jug. floor.

20-4-39

+ M1034 8. Bronze ring. On finger in S.W. mass of bones.

TRENCH 20

(91)

11-4-39

Start trench 20, uniting pits B+C (pp. 17, 43) into a unified area, 8 m. long on the north side, 16.50 on the west. 0.20 down ~~red earth is found~~ ^{captn. is found} red in the north, with signs of burning — it appears to be burnt brick. This goes down to a grey sandy layer, on which sherds rest. (20:1, 9.22)

12-4-39. In the central part brown earth is found 0.20 down, going to a red-brown sandy level, on which are sherds and a ^(p. 92.2) seal (20:2, 8.96)

17-4-39

We have extended the trench in all directions, and to the edge of the rock ledge in the north. It is now 16.45 (W. side) x 12 meters.

The earth was very shallow in the central region (20:2, 5.8), slightly deeper in the north, and still more so in the south, where the dark top-soil is particularly deep (1 m. from surface to red earth in the S-E corner). The region of trench 20 has been disturbed by several large intrusions caused by would-be tomb-robbers. As a matter of fact, though several (to p. 95)

12-4-39

SMALL FINDS

(92)

St 83

1. Steatite spindles whorls. Dotted circles
Tr. 20, at N-E corner of platform (?) Red
earth. 20:2

JFD VIII

2. Dome-shaped grey steatite seal. ^{not found}
Tr. 20, Platform (?) ^{on} Earth over floor ^{apparently}
Tr. 20:2 ^{not} ^{collected}

M 245

21-4-39

3. Lead ear-ring. With #2

M 226

JFD VIII

4. Thin bronze ring, with ends looped
back. 21 N-E, just E. of domes of
tomb 26.

F 64

M 211

24-4-39

25-4-39

Mi 136

26-4-39

P 2835

JFD VIII

27-4-39

Mi 137

28-4-39

JFD VIII

29-4-39

Mi 138

30-4-39

JFD VIII

31-4-39

Mi 139

1-5-39

JFD VIII

2-5-39

Mi 140

3-5-39

JFD VIII

4-5-39

Mi 141

5-5-39

JFD VIII

5. Torso of LHIII female figurine.

16:15, cellar (see JFD VIII, p. 90:1)

5a. Frag. of slag, 20:12, on 9.04 floor

6. Steatite whorl. 20:1, on pavement

7. Pithos with lifted horizontal

handles. Relief wavy lines.

20:9, sunk from 8, 82 floor

8. globular green glass bead. 21:8,

on tumble.

9. Haematite button. Concentric semi-

circles. 21:8, South, in tumble.

10. Small steatite whorl. Dotted

circles. 21:13, in pot sunk in rock,

(to p. 130)

18-4-39

21:8

(93)

A surface intrusion of very recent date is found near the middle of the room. It contains loose earth, mainly red, with darker patches. Many L.C. II sherds are found in it. The pit itself does not reach even L.C. III floor levels, so the pottery must come from elsewhere. Villagers say that the Br. Mus. expedition's screening was done near here. This pottery may thus have been discarded by that expedition, thrown into one of their still open trial pits.

Fragments of the pot, p. 116, #1 were found 6.6.39, in Intrusion #1 in the "Megaron" this clearly indicating that they were discarded by tomb-diggers.

(to p. 135)

Tomb 12 (from p. 78)

(94)

6-2-39

M217 57. Bronze knife, 5 rivets, on rock

17-4-39

Mi 128 60. Steatite spindle wheel. By skull XIV

Mi 129 61 Stone weight: Over tomb.

12-5-39

Mi 130 62. Plain steatite wheel. In earth thrown out of tomb

Mended From Shards:

① = Screening

② = W. group and to 1.10 in center

③ = N. group, 1st

④ = " " 2nd

⑤ = to level of skeletons I+II

5③ = 5 sherds from N. group, 1st

P1218 63. Wh. Sl. II Bowl. Double band at rim. Loxenge chain. 5③ + 6⑤
H. 0.112 D. 0.18

P1219 64. Do. Do.. 5② + 8③. H. 0.106
Diam. 0.184

P1220 65. Do. do. 8② + 5③. H. 0.111
Diam. 0.188

P1221 66. Do. do. 4② + 9③ + 6⑤. H. 0.110
Diam. 0.187

(to JFD VIII, p. 100)

17-4-39

TRENCH 20 (from p. 91)

(95)

early pits

L.C. II tombs were located in this area, all seem to have been either filled or converted into cellars when the house was built, probably in the L.C. III period.

The walls of 20:2 are preserved in the northern end, but in the south the limits of this and the adjacent room 5 can be determined only by the end of the pavement (chavala in 2, lime in 5), which once sloped up slightly to the walls.

18-4-39

In 20:6 top-soil ends at a level with much brick and clear signs of burning. This ends at on a chavara floor, burned black by the debris which fell over it. 20:6 is separated from 20:7 by a sharp cutting in the bed-rock.

A habitation level of clayey earth much marked by burning, is found at

In 20:8 red tumble and the top of a N-S wall on the east side are found at 8.65. Digging below this we find mixed tumble going down to a packed earth floor, mixed but generally (to p. 77)

23.4.39

Tomb 24

(96)

P2732 1. ~~LHIII~~ jug with running spiral
on shoulder.

mining 2. Circular gold bead. diam. 0.0042

M1052 3. Gold fragment

GL 189 4. Glass pomegranate, broken by
digger.

GL 182 (?)

17.4.39

Tomb 19 (from p. 87)

(97)

Remove the masonry, revealing
the original d.C.II shape of the
tomb, before its d.C.III remodelling.
The entrance was in the S.W.

The layer of foreign earth
found below 1.35 continues
below 1.45 in most places, and
comes directly upon masses of
boxes, at 1.80. Only by the
door does soft earth reach as
high as 1.45. It contains nothing
in-situ and seems to have
silted in.

19.4.39

Photos Bam. 39.65-66 of 1.80 level.

This level is much higher in the
south (to 1.30) where skeletal remains
lie among stones.

Skulls XLVII - LI belong to this
level.

9.5.39

Photos Bam. 39.152 of 1.90 level

14-4-39 Tomb 19 (from p. 82)

(98)

Mc204 29. Dome-shaped seal, steatite. Archer

Mc195 30. Steatite cylinder seal. Thin

31. Bronze ring, on baby finger of r. hand of skeleton XLV.

Mc224 32. Bronze bowl. H. 0.057; D. 0.13

P1411 33. Plain-mouthed jug. Full body
H. 0.23; Diam. 0.165

P1412 34. do., smaller. Very full body
H. 0.138; Diam. 0.112

P1413 35. Bucchero jug. H. 0.129;
Diam. 0.082

+ GL95 36. glass bead. Broken

17-4-39
Pu. F

37. Small faience bead. Screen
needle

M1029 38. Bronze wire 1.35-1.45

Sh 545 39. Handle with impressed ornament.
1.35-1.45

20-4-39

F63 40. Base Ring "Venus" with ear-rings

P1419 41. LHIII pyriform 3-handled pot.
H. 0.139; Diam. 0.118

P1417 42. Wh. Sl. II hemispherical bowl
H. 0.095; Diam. 0.208 (to p. 104)

TOMB 17 (from p. 65)

(99)

19-4-39

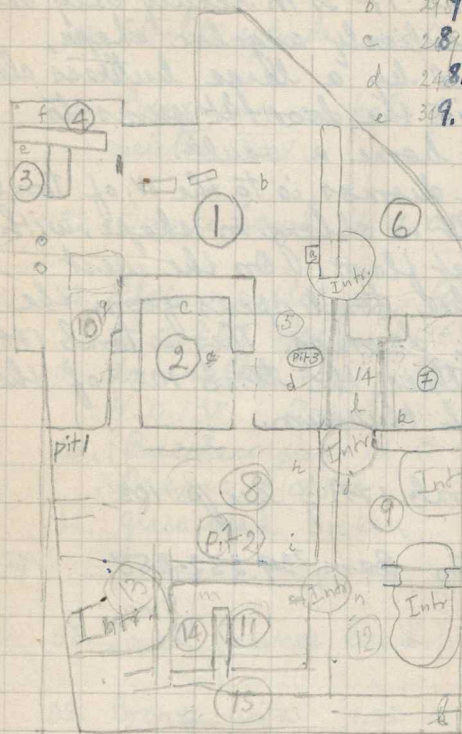
What appeared to be two chambers in tomb 17 is in reality only one, of peculiarly angular shape, divided by a large buttress almost opposite the door. It seems to have borne a vault.

The dromos is to the W. of Tomb 17. It is oblong in shape, with a flat floor. On the west another tomb opens from the same dromos. This is tomb 17A, doubtless the tomb 102 of the British Museum.

Tomb 17A: see p. 103

Photos Bam, '39. 252-258

100



SW 188.08

1834-29

TRENCH 20 (from p. 96)

greyish, on which are many fragments of pottery, at 8.46 in the south. In the south the earth over the floor is redder, and the wall is preserved only to a lower level.

19-4-39

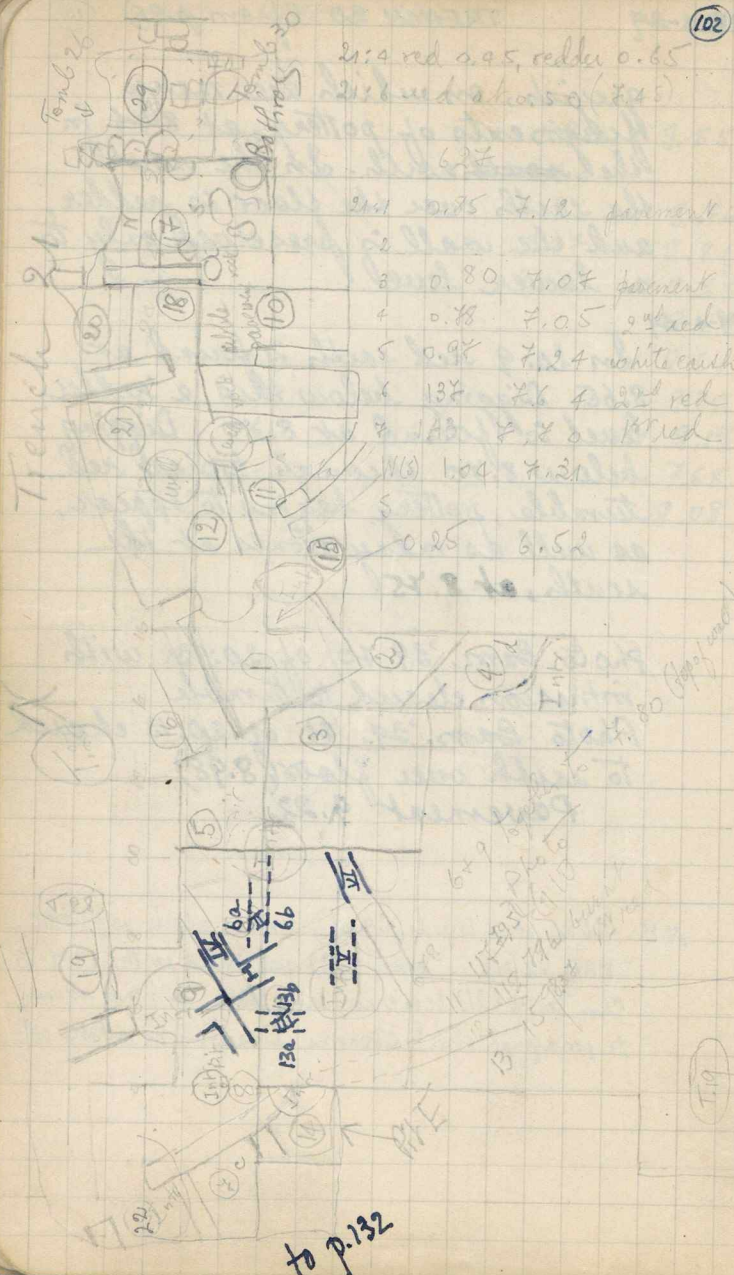
In 20:9 red earth is found at 8.65. Digging below this a redder level is found at 8.70. Digging below 8.70 through typical red tumble, pottery begins to appear, as well as many stones at the south, at 8.75.

Photo Barn. '39.70 of 20:13 with
intrusion cleared to tumble

Photo Bam. '39. 41 of 20:13 cleared
to earth over floor (8.98)

Pavement 9.22

N.B. Shards of a torpedo prism(?) found in adobe with tiled;
"BAM 21 NE archaic (?) pot on red earth 19-4-39"
Can Tr. no (21) be in error, being really 20, thus referring
to paragraph above? Otherwise I can find no suitable ref.



17-4-39 Tomb 17A

See p. 99

Start clearing tomb 17A. It has the same queer shape as tomb 17, and is doubtless to be regarded as belonging to the same complex, and probably family.

19-4-39

Begin to clear the floor in the south part. This tomb has been thoroughly ransacked, much more so than tomb 17. Only a few sections of the original fill of the tomb were found high up on the walls, tunnelled under and devoid of finds.

A mass of sherds, clearly discarded by the earlier excavators, was found in the center.

A well cut block ^x was found in the S. room, just over the discarded sherds.

20-4-39 Tomb 19 (from p. 98)

(104)

P1416 43. Wh. Sl. II hemispherical bowl
H. 0.095; Diam. 0.196

P1418 44. B.R. bowl H. 0.095; D. 0.167

P1420 45. Plain jug, LCII. H. 0.1915;
Diam 0.163

P1414 46. Wh. Sl. II frags. H. 0.086;
D. 0.192

Mi 197 47. Oval ivory disc. Below 1.80

G39 49. Handle inscribed before "baking. Below 1.80
= p. 26:5

Mi 164 50. Lantern-shaped gold bead. Below 1.80
9.5.39 L.O. 0078

P1421 51. Bucchero jug. 1.90. H. 0.0805;
D. 0.061

P1422 52. do. do. H. 0.085; D. 0.0625

53. Horse-shoe shaped silver bead.
1.90

15.5.39

Mi 138 54. Steatite wheel. Dotted circles.
E. dromos niche.

Mi 139 55. do. do. Dromos

10.5.39

Mi 206 56. Steatite wheel. Dotted circles
Below 1.90

Mi 205 57. Ivory disc. As #56

20-4-39 58. Wh. Sl. II Bowl. With sherds of #43
P1415 H. 0.090; D. 0.198

Tombs (from p. 51)

(105)

Tomb 24: see p. 89

" 25: " " 85

" 26: " " 107

" 27: " " 109

" 28: " " 111

" 29: " " 117

" 30: " " 121

" 31: " " 165

" 32: " " 173

" 33: " " 175

" 34: " J.F.D. VIII, p. 69

" 35: " " 81

" 36: " J.F.D. VIII, p. 71

" Boufa Tomb: " " " p. 89

20-4-39

Tomb 26.

(186)

M. 196 1. Ivory button.

List of sherds:

50 sherds L^{III}

- 30 " coarse-tempered L^{III}, of
octopus pot (Sh547)
- 40 " Wh. Sl. II
- 92 " Base Ring (Sh548)
- 14 " vertical burnished (Sh549)
- 12 " painted
- 7 " Wash ware
- 3 " Burnished slip
- 21 " Monochrome
- 18 " R.L. III (one grafitto G60)
- 1 " White shaded
- 12 " R.P.
- 1 " "Venus" frag.
- 1 " solid figurine
- 1 " Greek black
- 2 " Bl. on Red
- 3 " Wh. P.

No complete pots
Decorated sherds + profiles kept

Tomb 26

(187)

20-4-39

Tomb 26 is cut into the main rock ledge of lot 236. It is the second tomb west of tomb 7. It runs under the eastern part of trench 21. The diromos is rectangular, 1.35 x 1.30, 1.60 below the present surface of the ground by the door. The floor of the diromos slopes very slightly toward the door. There is an armosaki 0.55 x 0.55, 0.35 high, with a door, round, 0.30 in diam, in the west wall, 0.20 above the diromos floor, 0.45 from the tomb door. The diromos is very carefully cut. The door, 1.04 in width, 0.80 high, is cut into the straight-cut end of the diromos.

Within the door there is an almost sheer drop of 1.15 to the floor of the tomb. The chamber is approximately oval in shape, 4.20 x 3.35, 2.20 high. The greatest length is in the axis of the diromos.

Tomb 26 was completely plundered, but we found numerous fragments of pottery in it.

This may be the Br. Mus. tomb #50. The octopus sherds ^(Sh547) seem to belong to Br. Mus. C (Ex. Cypr. p. 74, fig. 128)

21-4-39

Tomb 27

(108)

P2932

1. LCCB amphoriskos

2-6-39

gibber
Mc199

2. Ivory rod. In earth thrown
out of tomb I.O. 0482; diam. 2015

26-4-39

Tomb 27

(109)

Tomb 27 is situated in the main
rock ledge of lot 236, just north
of 21:16. It was completely plundered,
but one pot and some sherds
were found in it. It is roughly
circular in shape, ^x, and
at present ^{high}. It was
filled with powdered charcoal,
and doubtless much caved in.

21-4-39

Tomb 28

(10)

F62 1. B.R. hull. Incised eyes and folds on neck. 1. as pres.

2.6.39

Hi 166 2. Beech-shaped gold ear-ring. In earth thrown out of Tomb.
W. 0.0178

P1209 3. LHIII (or imitation) bowl. Bands; solid center with narrow outline.
H. 0.063 Diam. 0.189

P1210 4. Do. do. closed spiral at center. Incomplete. H. 0.062 Diam. est. 0.22

21-4-39

Tomb 28

(11)

Tomb 28 is in the main rock ledge of lot 236, north of 21:9. It is roughly rectangular, ^x high, and has a rectangular domos, ^x . The tomb floor is below the domos. The tomb was plundered, but a B.R. hull and some pottery were found in it.

898 600

Tr. 20 a 298 898 898
 20:13 S-E 298 898 898
 20:11 297 897 897
 20:9 282 882
 20:12 SW 304 904
 21:13 169 769
 21:6 133 733
 21:8 205 805
 21:9 202 802
 21:12 110 710
 21:11 108 708
 21:17 58 658
 21:17 E 55 655
 21:7 193 793

24-4-39

21: 6+13, S. ext.

Red earth was found at
 and several intrusions cleared.
 Digging below we find a
 layer of clayey red earth with
 conspicuous white grits. This is
 found pretty nearly everywhere
 in 21:6, and at 7.33, and in
 much of 21:13, where it slopes down
 to a lower level: 7.69. It is
 not found in the line of the
 wall between the two rooms.

Photo Bam. 39.72 of 21:13 at 7.69

Photo Bam. 39.77-82 of west end of
 trench 21 at these levels

Tr. 21:6 — see p. 123

Tr. 21:13 " " 125

4-4-39

Tomb 17 (from p. 70)

P980 23. Carinated bowl. L.C. III. like 21.
Incomplete. H. 0.066; Diam. 0.17

P981 24. Carinated bowl. Bowl ware. Fine
clay; lustrous paint. H. 0.062;
Diam. 0.16

St 519 25. Mortar of fine-grained grey
stone. Raised base, curved
sides, slightly indented interior.
H.

Sh637ay 26. 35 Shards of L.H.III krater,
British Museum C

24-4-39

20:9

Photos Cam. 39, 43, 44 at 8.82

We have cleared to a distinct
floor at 8.82. It is of grey-brown
earth with great quantities of
small bits of chavara. The
rim of a pithos belonging to a
~~lower level~~ projects just above
the floor, which is cut out for it.
It thus belongs to the 8.82 level.

26-4-39

Digging below 8.82 we have found
a gritty red-brown level at 8.96.
Digging below 8.96 we start to
find a sandy ^{dark} grey level, probably
a floor, at 8.98. Dig below
8.98 and find a floor of clay and
chavara at 8.99.

18-4-39

21:8, Intrusion, Contents

- P987 1. L.H. III Pilgrim flask $\frac{5}{8}$ d.o. 114
 $\frac{5}{8}$ h. 0.142
 Neck and handles found 6-6-39
 in 21: "Megaron", intrusion #1
- P988 2. B.R. II bowl with deep base,
 turned rim, + wishbone handle.
 h. 0.073 diam. 0.163
- P989 3. B.R. bowl with carinated rim
 and flaring foot (missing).
 Diam. h.
- P990 4. Bowl as #3, but of very fine
 smooth fabric. Vertical bands
 on body. Diam. 0.302 h. est. 0.188,
 to top of handle 0.225
- P991 5. B.R. jug with pitcher spout. Very
 fine red-brown ware.
 H. 0.603 Diam. 0.238

6. Frags. of a tall B.R. jug. Not
 mended

not
 cataloged. Grog with frag. missing 1954

24-4-39

Tomb 29

Tomb 29 lies just west of Tomb 14.
 It is circular in shape, cut on the
 west by a *poüpa*. The position of
 the *diomos* could not be determined.
 The east half of the tomb is built
 of rubble masonry, while the west
 is of bed rock. The tomb is 2.30
 x 2.30. The masonry is preserved
 to a height of 1.00. The floor
 is 1.50 below the surface.
 Photos Bam. 39.75-76 of tomb 29.

Tomb 25: Contents

11-4-39

Not cat 1. Frags. of Bronze bowl. Diam. ^{Sh 570, 571, 572 L.H. III sherds}
kept for analysis est. 0.16 Discarded

Not cat 2. Lump of ~~iron~~ Actually stone.

M212 3. Iron chisel(?). L. 0.08

Not cat 4. Frag. of Roman glass. Discarded

F71 5. Miniature terracotta shield;
Diam. 0.049; Thickness 0.018

P997 6. Hand-made hemispherical bowl.
"Appliki ware" (?). H. 0.052; D. 0.125

Not cat. 7. Small hemispherical bowl? Ext.
burnished. H. Diam.

P998 8. Deep bowl with inset base.
All covered with dark paint
save for a reserved band
inside + out + circle at center.
H. 0.055 Diam. 0.125

P999 9. LCIII carinated bowl. H. 0.096
Diam. 0.154

Not cat. 10. Do. H. 0.06 Diam.

P1201 11. LCIII bowl of B.R. Type. Plain.
H. 0.076 Diam. 0.165

East West

Photo Bam 39:83 - 20:1 Bam. 39.83

Photo Bam 39:96 - 20:2

" 39:97-99 - 20:8

" 39:100 - 20:13

" " 101 - 20:11

" " 106-107 - Tr. 21, N-E

I 11-12

On Typed Tomb lists a no. 12 is given as LH True sherd (3)

Added from sherd: Mita. (1954)

P2791 13. Bowl frag.

25-4-39

Tomb 30

(120)

P2679 ✓ 1. Lower part of amphora (?). Contains burnt bones

P2680 ✓ 2. Jug. mouth missing

P2681 ✓ 3. 2-handled bell-shaped bowl

P2682 ✓ 4. 2-handled ~~deep~~ curved bowl

P2683 ✓ 5. do. do.

P2684 ✓ 6. frags.

P2685 ✓ 7. Pilgrim flask

P2686 ✓ 8. curved bowl

P2687 ✓ 9. Bell-shaped bowl

12

25-4-39

Tomb 30

(121)

Clear a cist grave at the east end of to. 2N. It lies over the ^(21:295.) chavara floor of the I.C. III house, in a corner of a bed-rock cutting; its eastern side delimited by two cut stones. Two large cut stones to the north may have covered the grave. In any case the walls of the grave were originally higher.

Nine pots were found. The large amphora (?), p. 120:1, contains the burnt bones of a child. No other bones are found.

Photo Bam. 39.102

(JFD wrote that this tomb was geometric - SSW)

578

235 8.13

228 8.06

(122)

551

25-4-39

21:6 (from p. 113)

(123)

Remove the gritty earth below 7.33. It is very firm and clayey, and very uniform. It seems to be a fill put in for wall I (p. 102), bringing the level of room 6 up to the level of the rock east of it, since it is missing in the line of this wall. This gritty red fill stops in an even line at the north side of wall II, beyond which is a similar fill, but pale brown in colour. Wall II seems to belong to an earlier complex, together with wall III, found in 21:13. Using wall II as a dividing mark, we will distinguish rooms 6a (north) and 6b (south). In 6b the gritty fill ends with cleaner softer red-brown earth, at 7.41. Over wall II there is gritty dark red earth at this level.

6b/

Photos Bam. '39. 104-5 at 7.41

26-4-39

There is a distinct change of earth in the line of wall IV (p. 102), from 7.33 on down. Various layers of red earth are found here. This earth fill ends at 8.13 with a firm clay floor.

Photo Bam. '39. 111 *cutting cleared*
(to p. 143 & 145)

20 a 898 876
226

20:14 876 876
20:9 lower 895 895
21:13a 791
21:13b 770
21:6b 771
21:9, north 776 1st red

(124)

25.4.39

21:13 (from p. 113)

(125)

Removing the gritty red fill below 7.69 we find ~~softer~~ cleaner browner earth at 7.70 = 7.91. This is an uneven layer, and lies thinly over wall III, (p. 102), which apparently belongs to the same early complex as wall II. In the south there was a change to dark gritty earth, more or less in the line of stones which may indicate an E-W wall. In the north the gritty fill stopped at the stone turnbuckle.

Photo Bam. 39.103 at 7.70 = 7.91

26.4.39

Digging below 7.91 in 13a we cut red earth with many white grits (but much less gritty than that above) and find clean sandy brown earth in the north, slightly more gritty redder earth in the south (or rather middle). In the last meter to the south the gritty earth below 7.91 stops and its place is taken by grither earth.

13b

In 13b we find the same gritty earth below 7.70 as below 7.91 in 13a. This stops in the line of wall I, where cleaner browner earth is found. The earth in the line of the wall lies in part (to p. 133)

21:9 212 8.99
 21:15 8 6.68
 21:19 225 8.12

878 887 (126)

26-4-39

21:18

(128)

Find reddish earth 0.20 under the surface, at 6.61. This layer lies close over the wall to 21:18. Several shreds lie on it.

27-4-39

Dig below 6.61 and find a burnt layer at 6.68. This layer is rather uneven, with many fragments of burnt brick.

Photos Cam. 39.113-5 at 6.68

Dig below 6.68, through a deep layer of burnt debris, and begin finding quantities of pottery in situ, on a floor, at 6.91, of hard burnt clay.

28-4-39

Actually the pottery goes below the 6.91 level. Dig below 6.91, through firmly packed earth with a great deal of ash, finding the floor, of bed-rock and xapapa plaster, at 6.94. The pots rest on this. A small pit in the N-W is cut from 6.91 (Is it?)

1-5-39

Photo Cam. 39.122-3 of 21:18 at 6.94

20:11 @ 320
 21:19 799 72nd red
 21:11 683 68th red
 21:10 647 64th ..
 21:18 661 66th " 209
 20:9 896 89th red
 21:9 7.87 red over floor (2nd red)

(128)

26-5-39

21:10

(129)

Top soil stops 20 cm. down at a
 white level with much gravel. It
 looks almost like a pavement.
 It is at 6.47.

Dig below 6.47 and find
 a pebble pavement set in deep
 red earth at 6.63. The 6.47
 floor stops at a N-S wall in
 the W., the 6.63 goes under it.

7-6-39

Extend to 21:10 to the south.
 The white floor is found at 6.34.
 Photo Barn: 39 & 259 at 6.34

1-5-39

SMALL FINDS (from p. 92)

(130)

P12061. Buccero fig. 21:20, on 7.16 floor

M1246 1. Flat circular bronze object with ring.
21:8, 8.28 to

2-5-39

M1051 3. Bronze awl. Thick end square in section.
21:21, 7.03-

3-5-39

4. Scarab with hieroglyphs. 21:8, N.W. pit
(bothros), 1.00

4-5-39

P1739 5. Minuscule vase of grey clay. 21:8, N.W.
pit (bothros): 2.20M130 6. Bronze object.  21:66, on
pebble floor

8-5-39

St 81 7. Plain steatite whorl. 21:7, S.E. pit.

8. 1/2 of globular grey glass bead. ~~10m~~
In plundered tomb, 10m. S. of T. 19St 82 9. Small steatite whorl. Dotted circles.
Tr. 21 dump

9-5-39

K1051 10. White glass bead. 21:13C, on 8.03

11-5-39

Sh546 11. L.H. III sherd. Warriors. Built
into 8.10 (sherd) floor of 21:13b

26-4-39

21:19

(131)

Red earth was found at 7.50. Dig
below "loose red tumble", finding
a level in tumble at 7.99. Dig
below 7.99 and start to find a firm
greyish level with grits, doubtless
a floor, at 8.16

10-5-39

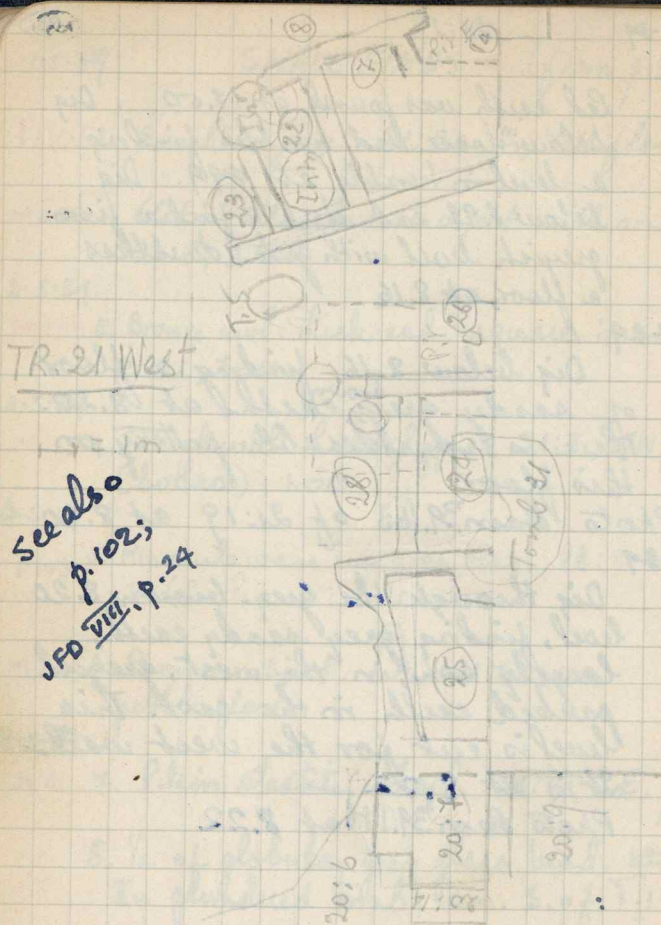
Dig below 8.16, finding a floor
of sandy grey ^{brown} earth at 8.20.
There is considerable pottery on
this floor.

Photo Bam. 39.163 of 21:19 at 8.20

12-5-39

Dig through the grey-brown 8.20
level, finding grey sandy earth,
largely ash, in the west, greyish
packed earth in the east. This
level is cut for the west wall.
It is at 8.22.

Photo Bam. 39.176 at 8.22



TR. 21 West

see also
p. 102;
JFD VIII, p. 24

(132)

26.4.39

21:13 (from p. 125)

(133)

over the gritty red earth, and is thus later. In 136 the gritty red earth stops at a layer of similar earth, but without white grits, at 7.97

Photo Bam. 39.109-110 of 21:13 with gritty layer removed.

In 21:13 a the gritty earth stops at 8.06

28.4.39

(21:13, 66)

Extending the trench to the south, red earth is found at 7.24. Three intrusions are cleared, going down on an E-W wall.

Photo Bam. 39.118 of 21:13 S. at 7.24

1-5-39

Dig below 7.24, finding red earth with many white grits at 7.57. Another intrusion at the east (21:66) is first located at this level. Some stones appear

Photo Bam. 39.121 of 21:13 and 21:66 (South) at 7.57

Remove the gritty red earth. It is found in the S. of the area, going to the S side of wall I. There is looser red earth over the wall. The gritty red earth ends with a rather uneven layer of somewhat softer less gritty red earth at 7.42 (16) flush with the top of wall I. In the west there is a line E-W of darker gritty (to p. 149)

898
322
576

a	322		
21:8	249	8.25	
21:9	249	8.18	
21:13 1/2	148	8.24	1st red.
21:18	115	6.91	
21:9	250	8.26	
21:23	259	8.35	1st red

(134)

26-4-39

21:8 (from p. 93)

(135)

Photo Bam. 39.108 of 21:8 cleared to tumble (8.05 W)

Start removing the tumble. Against the E. wall there seem to be two periods of tumble. The upper stops with a change to lighter earth.

Photo Bam. 39.112 of E. wall, showing first tumble removed.

27-4-39

Remove the tumble, which lies in several different types of loose earth: with much burnt matter in the north. It all ends at 8.25 with sandy greyish-brown earth. In the S-E corner it is gritty red.

28-4-39

Photo Bam. 39.117 of 21:8 at 8.25

1-5-39

We have dug below 8.25, finding another sandy grey level at 8.28. This level is rather uneven, in many places thicker than at the point measured Photo Bam. 39.120 at 8.28

Dig below 8.28, finding a floor of chavara plaster in the center, at 8.38. This is cut by many pits, which must account for the very uneven texture + colour of the earth we have been cutting.

Close to the E wall of 21:8 there (to p. 157)

- G48 10. AA on L^{III} 3-handled jar handle.
16:15, cellar (3-4-39)
- G49 12. = on L^{II} plain jug handle.
With 11
- G50 13. $\text{II} \perp$ on early Bowlware base.
With 11
- G51 14. + on handle of coarse-grained
f.n. jar. 40 m. S. of Tomb 19. Found
looking for tombs (28-4-39)
- G52 15. $\text{II} \text{ } \text{V}$ on pithos rim.
16:15, cellar (3-4-39)
- G54 16. + on jug handle. With 15
- G55 17. II on pithos rim. Burnt. With 15
- G53 18. + on washware handle. Incised
before painting. 21:28 pit (April)
- G56 19. + on L.C.II plainware handle.
With 15
- G57 20. + on washware handle. Lot
256, ^{south} west of Tomb 19; Trial pit.
disturbed. Pot (JFD VIII, p. 92:10)
- P1430 21. IV incised on B. R. Sherd. 16:15, cellar
- G58 22. + on coarse-grained f.n. jar handle. With #21
(to p. 150)

28-4-39

21:9

(137)

Clear the entire room to the 8.02 level. The tumble of the N. wall stops at this level, though some other stones show through in the center. A large mass of clayey earth, cut by wall IV, continues down. The 8.02 level was of reddish brown earth, fairly gritty.

Photo Bam. 39.116 at 8.02

Dig below 8.02 and start to find a greyer, sandy, level, at 8.12

At 8.12 a bit of plaster facing appears on the south wall (IV)

28-4-39

Digging below 8.12 we find a greyer sandy level at 8.18. Numerous sherds appear at this level.

The sherds rest on a greyer, grey-brown level at 8.26. A small semi-circular clay structure at the N. stops at 8.26. A brick structure lined with xapapa plaster appears at this level.

Photo Bam. 39.119 of 21:9 at 8.26

8-5-39

Remove the pillar of earth in the east. There is a slight change in the brown earth 0.40 down, another change to greyer sandy earth 0.10 over the floor.

(to p. 179)

1-5-39

565

(138)

a	330	898	
21:13S	7.59		
21:8	8.28		
21:21	6.88		
21:18	6.94		
21:20	7.16		
21:6bS-E	7.68		
20:9	8.98		grey floor
20:12	9.03		
20:11	9.04		
20:14	9.05		
20:15	9.00		
21:6b(a)	7.92		
" (b)	7.80		
21:21	7.03		

1-5-39

21:21 + 21:12

(139)

Find a mixed burnt layer at 6.88, comparable to that in 21:18. A pot appears in the door to 21:18, another in the side of the well in the south.

Dig below 6.88, through burnt tumble, finding a regular burnt level at 7.03. Stones go below it, so it is probably not a floor.

3-5-39

Digging below 7.03 we find a floor of chavara plaster, burnt, at 7.17 (S.). Much pottery is found on it. Rooms 21:21 and 21:12 of the plan, p. 102 are all one. The big pit in the center is said to have contained the large pithos found by Markides and now in the Cyprus Museum. Roots have caused considerable damage, but it is clear that there are two superimposed chavara floors. We have found parts of both.

Photos taken 3.89-92 before removing pots
(finds: see p. 155)

23-5-39

Remove the carob tree in the N, and remove the first chavara plaster floor. There are four successive plaster floors, at 7.17, 7.25, 7.30, and 7.42 (S.).

The 7.17 floor goes to the S. wall, but the 7.25 floor has a broad cutting by the wall, filled with sandy red-brown earth.
(CIVIL, p. 57)

Tr. 21: 18 contents, 6.94

(140)

1-5-39

P1207 1. Trefoil jug with pointed body.

— 2. Krater amphora

small gaming shill found with
numerous non-pointing frags.
of brown concave base suggesting
PWH II(?) no significant joins.
Not cataloged but shreds saved.

P2837 3. do.

P2839 4. do.

P2831 5. Plain jug. Over N-W pit

Mi 121 6. Spindle wheel of grey paste. vertical grooves

Mi 122 7. Flat circular pierced stone object

8. "Hace head"

9. Saddle quern

10. grinder

— 11. jug 20 mm thick abraded frags of a Pl wheel
Made II jug with no significant joins
Saved but not catalogued.

28-4-39

21:20

(141)

Disturbed earth went down to
loose burnt earth at the same
level as 6.68 in 21:18. Removing this
we find the rock floor, with the pot,
p. 130 # 1 and other shreds, at 7.16.

1-5-39

Photo Bam. 39.124-5 of 21:20 at 7.16

OS. iii

2.5.39

$$\begin{array}{r} 898 \\ 333 \\ \hline 565 \end{array}$$

21:22 240 8.05

21:8 SE 265 8.30

21:6a 208 7.73

21:13 S

21:21

21:8

21:23 299 8.64

21:22 263 8.28

21:15 153 7.28 *Lead brown*

21:22 278 8.43

" 293 8.58

21:6a W 208 7.73

" E 290 7.75

(144)

2.5.39

21:6a (from p. 123)

(145)

Start removing the white gritty fill below 7.33. This stops at 7.73, in part at fairly gritty red earth, in part at a less regular white level, which lies partly over the red. The white above 7.73 was remarkably uniform, whereas below 7.73 the earth is browner with larger white lumps.

Dig below 7.73 in the east, through light brown earth with white particles, reaching red earth, ^{not} apparently the same as that at 7.73 in the west, at 7.95

Photos Bam. 39.129-130 at 7.73 (W) = 7.95 (E)

The 7.73 level was cut for wall II. Only one sherd, H.C. Black Slip, was found in the cutting, which stops at 7.95

3.5.39

Remove the red earth (center) below 7.73. This too stops at the red earth at 7.95 (which has green grits)

The red level at 7.95 lies over the east end of the white at 7.73 (E).

Photo Bam. 39.131 with red removed to 7.95.

Dig below 7.95, finding firm clay with considerable ash at 8.08

(to p. 167)

3-5-39

898

398

505

21:6a 293 8.09

21:23 301 8.66

21:7 227 7.92

" 238 8.03

20:14 345 9.30

" 380 9.45

top of tumble

level on

1st tumble (1-5-39)

firm

4-5-39

898

330

568

21:24 26 8.36 tumble

21:16b 227 7.97 23 8.01

" pit 25 8.23

6b(a) 24 8.09

" (b) 220 7.88

(146)

28-4-39

21:23

(147)

Dig below 8.35 (1st red-brown earth),
and find firmer brown earth at 8.60.
Pottery appears at this level.

2-5-39

Dig below 8.60 and find a floor of
chavara plaster at 8.64. The lower
part of a pithos (p. #) and
other shreds rest on this. The pithos
contains a firm layer of grey ash,
apparently in-situ. The pot may have
served to make lye. The earth
between 8.60 and 8.64 is light brown
in colour and appears to have been
trod.

An erect stone held in place by clay,
and a line of brick partly outline
a rectangular depression in the east
north, a bin of some sort.

Photo Bam. 39.128 of 21:23 at 8.64

148
N Wall 8.06 - 8.20 red
8.20 - sandy

M7. N Burial

149
5-5-39

21:13^a (from p. 133)

13b: p. 161

red earth, possibly over the line of
a wall, at the 7.59 level
The 7.82 level is cut by wall II

3-5-39

Isolate a slight depression in the
west of 13a, adjacent to trial pit E,
below 8.06.

In the line of the wall to 21:8
we find a change of earth. In the
west there is soft ~~red~~ red-brown
earth with stones (p. 152: a) running to
the footing trench of the w. wall of
21:8. This stops 10 cm. down at
gritty red earth (--- of plan, p. 152),
which is found elsewhere in the wall
line at 8.06, and runs into 21:8.
This gives way at 8.20 to still grittier
earth. Both these layers cut the
red earth with white grits which
runs under the wall between 13+8.

At 8.24 firm brown earth with
grits and small stones is found in
this area.

5-5-39

Start removing the line of earth
going E-W at the line between 13a and
the S. ext., below 7.59. This earth
contains much brick and stops
with red-brown earth with white
grits at 7.96.

(to p. 147)

- G59 23.  on L.C.II plain ware handle.
T. 6, sheds over tomb (25.3.39) (=p. 36:7)
- G60 24.  on R.H.III jug handle. Incised
before baking. Tomb 26 (20.4.39)
- G61 25.  on L.C.III plain ware jug handle.
Tr. 20, Top. soil (1939)
- G64 26.  on L.C.III plain jug handle. 21:19,
8.16-8.20 (10.5.39)
- G65 27.  on B.R. handle to rim. 21:17.5,
6.70-6.80 (25.5.39)
- G66 28.  on plain jug handle, L.C.II(?).
Barn. 20:10 (Pit B) (27.3.39)
- P994 29.  incised on base of L.H.III
krater, Tomb 6:8 (27.3.39)
- P996 30.  Y 7 in vermillion paint on
side of L.H.III plate. Tomb 6:10 (27.3.39)
- G67 31.  on orange-brown plain ware
handle. Tomb 28 (21.4.39)
- G68 32.  on pendant of light green
steatite. Lot 270 W. disturbed
(12.4.39)

(to p. 158)

was a footing trench, filled with
loose red earth, sunk from 8.25.
This goes to the xapapa floor. The
floor goes under the wall, and thus
probably antedates it.

2.5.39

Dig below the 8.25 level in the
south, through gritty red earth,
finding a consistent grey level
at 8.30. The S. wall of 21:8
lies on the red earth of the 8.25
level. W. of the end of the S. wall,
a very gritty brown level slopes
down over the 8.25 + 8.30 levels,
cutting them.

A small pit is cleared in the S.E.
It contained loose grey earth at
least from 8.25. It has a floor
of xapapa plaster at 8.40.

A large pit is cleared along the
east wall, and part of a smaller
one at the N.E. Both contained
reddish-grey earth.

Several stones lie in grey-brown
earth in the mouth of a pit in the
N.W. At 0.70 the earth changes to
dark greenish, higher in the center.

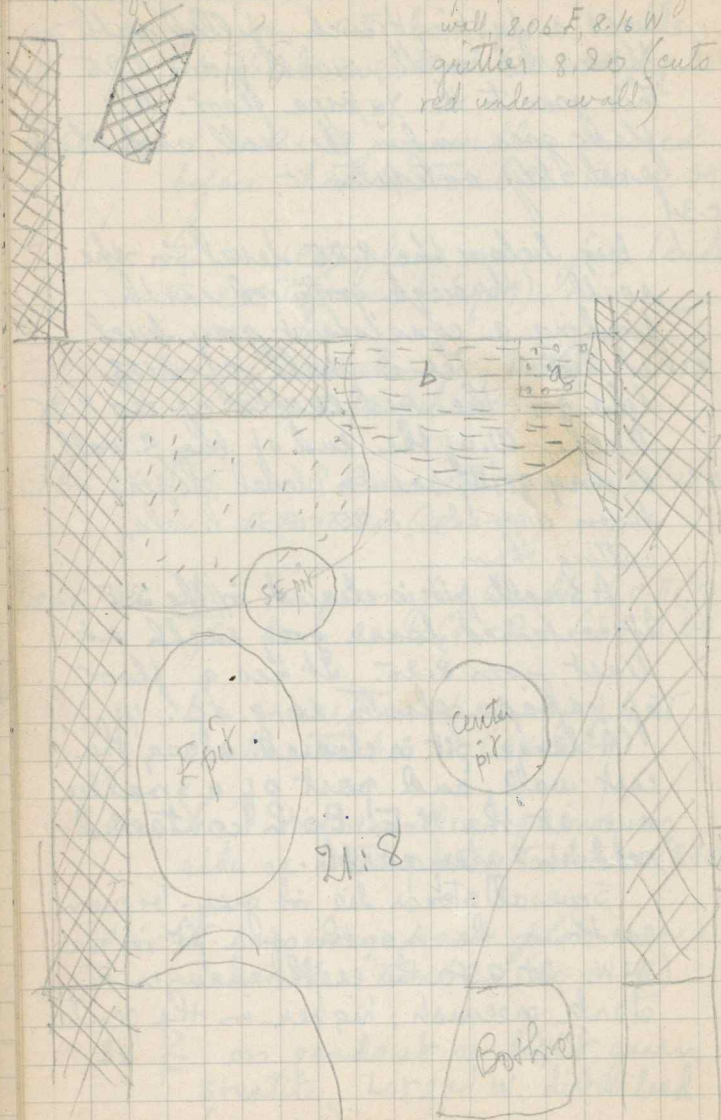
(to J.F.D. VIII, p. 51)

2.5.39

21:22

600 = soft red at 8.06

gritty, earth in line of
wall 8.05 E, 8.16 W
grittier 8.20 (cuts
red under wall)



Remove top-soil and the occasional patches of red earth which lie over stone tumble flush with the tops of the walls, at 8.05. The room is badly torn to pieces by two intrusions.

Photo Barn. 39.12 at 8.05

Remove the tumble, which rests on loose brown earth at 8.28. There is a cutting at this level for the north wall.

Dig below 8.28, finding another brown level at 8.43, and a more gritty level, possibly a floor, at 8.58. The N. footing trench stops at this level.

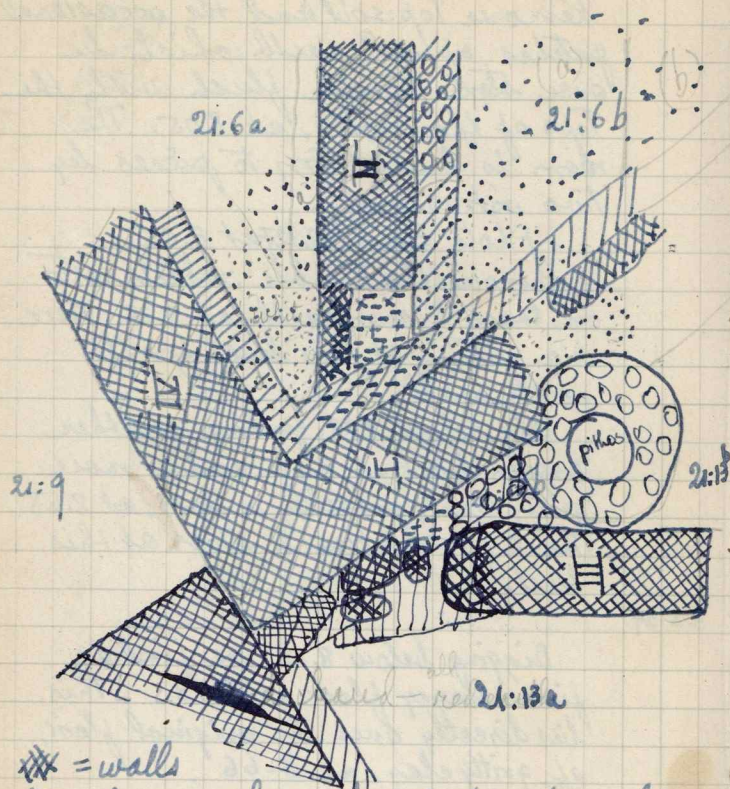
3.5.39

Digging below 8.58 we find a firm clayey floor at 8.63. This lies directly over the original floor, of gritty clay, at 8.66.

Photo Barn. 39.84 at 8.66

thin
wall I lies on a bedding of red clay

(154)



- /// = walls
- /// = loose red earth in footing trenches
- ... = white clayey
- oo = pebble pavement
- ++ = loose grey (cut by red)
- == = bed rock

for parts in 21:13 see p. 164

2-5-39

21:7

(155)

Reach the top of building tumble, in brown earth, at 7.92, about 20 cm. below the tops of the walls in the N-E, flush with the walls in the S-W.

3-5-39

Digging below 7.92 we find a level in tumble at 8.03. A group of stones in the S. (by the ~~water~~ ^{almond} tree we have been forced to leave in the middle of the room) is set in grey earth, which we remove. Clear everywhere to the stone tumble.

In the S-E there is a small area without stones. We clear it first, to 0.50 below the east wall

4-5-39

Photo Bam. 39.88 with tumble cleared. Start removing tumble, and clear to 8.23, where the stones stop at a known level. There is a stone and clay structure in the N-E corner.

8-5-39

Digging below 8.23 we have found a slightly greyer level at 8.40. Stones go through it.

Photo Bam. 39.148 at 8.40

Start digging below 8.40, finding sandy brown earth with light green grits, at 8.49. This earth,

(to p. 169)

1-5-39 21:12 (21)

7.17 floor

P984 1. Bowl ware bowl. Diam. 0.16

P985 2. L.C. III painted krater-amphora.
h. 0.17; diam. 0.166

P986 3. Wheel-made shawl-ware
pointed trefoil jug. Diam. 0.061

(156)

3-5-39

20:14

(157)

Digging through brown earth below 9.05 we find a change to redder earth at 9.30. The stone tumble continues on down. Dig below 9.30 and find very firm clayey earth at 9.45. The tumble still continues.

Photo Bam 39:87 at 9.45.

4-5-39

Dig through the 9.45 level and find the sandy grey earth which lies over a chavara floor, at 9.48. There is a light grey mud facing on the E. wall at this level.

8-5-39

We have dug below the 9.48 level, finding a chavara plaster floor at 9.44 (N) = 9.49 (S). The southern part rises, dropping sharply in the last meter to the north. This seems to be due to settling over a filled tomb.

Photo Bam 39:147 at 9.44 = 9.49

(from p. 150)

- G69 33. ∇ on LCII plain bowl handle.
Darkish grey. "Boipa Tomb" (3-39)
- P1269 34. ∇ on handle of wash-ware trefoil
jug. Tomb 12:28.
- P1274 35. ∇ on base of R.L. III bottle.
Tomb 12:38
- P1373 36. $\equiv$ or III on base of R.L. III
bottle. T. 13:6
- G70 37. — on LHIII 2-handled pot handle.
Tr. 16:15, cellar (3-4-39)
- P1423 38. ∇ on handle of LHIII coarse
octopus f-n-jar. 16:15 cellar (3-4-39)
- G71 39. ∇ on LCII plain p.m.-jar.
Tomb 5 (3-39)

L 11-12

21:66 (from p. 143)

(at 8.09)

3-5-39

which lies over the pebble pavement.
In the west firm white clay is found
(... of diagram, p. 154), going to wall II
and to the line of the wall where it
is missing in the west, and running
under wall I. It is cut on the far
side of, and partly in the line of, wall I
by what seems to be a pit, full of
red earth. This was probably sunk
from a higher level, and not detected
until now (see p. 161)

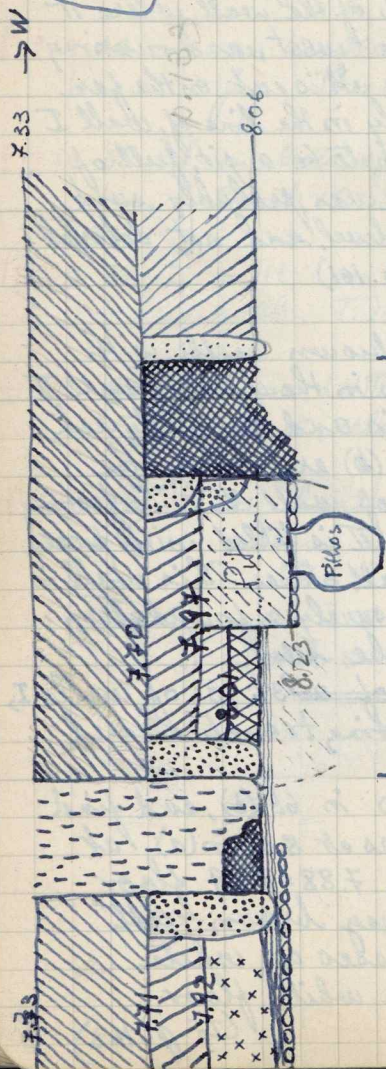
4-5-39

There is mixed brown earth with
numerous stones in the line of wall II
to the east. This and the gritty red
7.80 floor in 66(b) are cut by the
footing trench of wall II. The footing
trench of wall II is filled with pieces
of brick + small stones. This wall is
very uneven, surely a foundation
not meant to be seen.

Photo Bam. of ~~w 39~~ 93 of walls I,
I + II with footing trench cleared

Dig below 7.80 in 66(b), and find
the same level as at 8.09 in (a) at
7.88(S.). This 7.88=8.09 floor
consists of clayey brown earth
containing masses of white
chavara. It is a white floor.
(to p. 163)

Sech. E-W
0.50 N. of Sand
of wall II
4-5-39



6b wall I
wall II
wall III
13a
13b

* = wall
 :: = baugrals
 || = earth in line of wall
 ||| = gritty red fill, 7.33 to 7.41: 7.40
 |||| = less gritty red
 x x = brown earth with white grits above
 |||| = clayey white
 ooo = pellets
 x x x = brown earth w. soft white particles

160

4-5-39

21: 13b (from p. 149)

161

The pit in 13b is sunk from 7.97. It goes to wall III and runs under wall I. Since this part of wall I is disturbed it is not possible to say whether the pit cut wall I or whether it is earlier. General considerations indicate the latter view.

Digging in the pit we find a floor faced with sherds at 8.23. This clearly runs under wall I. A pithos is sunk into this sherd-paved floor, its mouth flush with the floor. It is filled with greenish grey clay.

Digging between walls I and V we find that the Baugrals of V partly cuts and partly stops at a white clayey floor at 7.97 (5). This runs to a new wall (VII) belonging to the earlier complex. Wall VII runs under wall I and joins V. It is set with the same dark red konnos as wall II.

(to J.F.D. III, p. 23)

5-5-39

21:13b 8.00

21:6b S 7.84

N 8.14

21:13a S 7.72

21:8, small 8.24

21:7 8.23

21:6a 8.12

end of 1st tumble

8-5-39

577

20:11 9.07

20:14N 9.44

" S 9.49

21:6a 8.14

p. 160: 21:13: a 7.82

" b 7.75

" c 7.76

" d 7.96

21:7 8.40

21:9 8.27

8.19

(162)

4-5-39

21:6b (from p. 159)

(163)

Photos Bam. 39.144-145 of 21:6b at 7.88-8.09.

Start to remove the 7.88-8.09 floor. In places it lies directly on the pebbles; in places there is a very thin layer of dark brown calth between.

5-5-39

Clear the pebble floor. It is at 7.84(S) = 8.14(N). It is divided into two parts. The southern half is paved with stone chips, ca. 5x5 cm., the northern with flat stones, ca. 10x10 cm. A section of the northern part is paved with pithos sherds. The pavement runs into the narrow space between walls V+VII

Photos Bam. 39.144-5 of 6b at 7.84-8.14

4-5-39

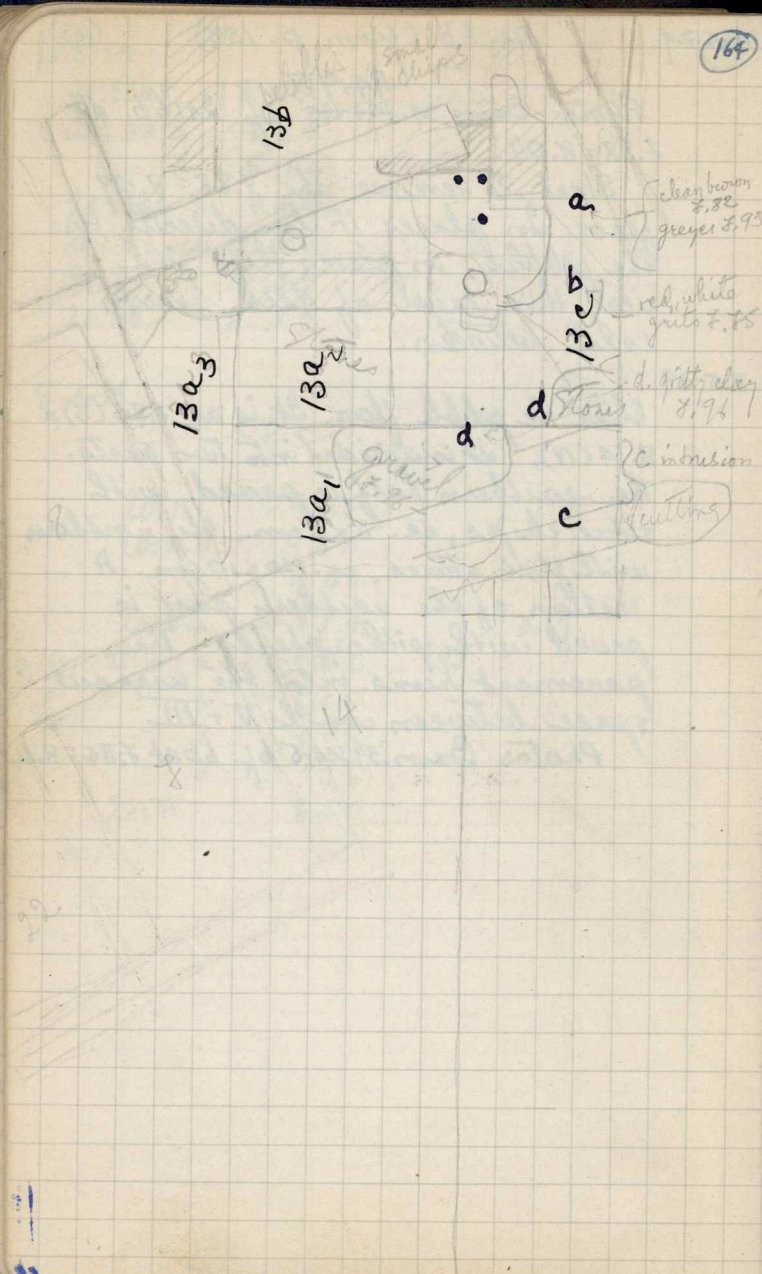
"Tomb 31"

Tomb 31 lies in part under 21:24. Disturbed earth leads into it in a large area of on the S. side of 21:24.

This actually seems to consist of two tombs, pierced from one into the other. The part under 21:24 was collapsed and filled with disturbed building refuse. The inner chamber is intact, and partly filled. Many archaic sherds and some bones are scattered over the surface. All parts appear thoroughly plundered.

14-10-41

This seems not to have been a tomb, at least in its latest stage, but rather to have served as a stable. Several hitching holes are cut into the rock walls of this very irregular cave. It was very much deeper than any tomb on Bamboula.



5-5-39

Tomb 31

(166)

M1025-

1 Bronze chisel with large haft.

5-5-39

21:6a (from p. 145)

(167)

The 8.08 level was somewhat confused. The original surface, apparently a floor, consisted of clayey white earth (with chavara). In places this level was missing.

The white 8.08 level stops at 8.12 with a consistent sandy level with a great deal of ash. The footing trench for wall II contains loose ash at this level.

8-5-39

Remove the ash and find a floor of chavara plaster at 8.14. It originally sloped up onto wall II, but has been ^{in most places} cut by the footing trench for a later rebuilding. It runs under wall IV and slightly into 21:9.

The chavara was not found everywhere. In most places the 8.14 level is a well packed sandy clayey floor. The plaster is at 8.19. In most of the room it is cut at the N. side of wall IV. In the east, however, it rises in a line parallel with wall II.

8-5-29

21:7 (from p. 155)

as also the strata above, run to the N-E clay structure. A change to greyer sandy earth is found in the S-E, apparently a pit of sorts. It may be the same as that seen at the level of the stone tumble. (It is an intrusion)

9-5-39

898

330

568

(170)

20:11 345 9.13

21:7 28 18.49 29 8.61 floor

21:13c 235 8.03

21:13a 240 8.08

10-5-39

898

332

566

20:11 380 9.46

20:15 335 9.01

20:12 E 349.08

W 335 9.01

21:14 208 7.73 22 37.99 2nd red

21:26 N 252 8.18

S 234 8.00

21:9 26 18.27

21:19 250 8.16

" 259 8.20

Upper
cham pavement

898

331

567

21:13a, 2538.20

13a 2628.29

9-5-39

20:11

(171)

Digging below 9.04 we have found a clayey brown level at 9.07.

Dig below 9.07 and find a fairly regular clayey level at 9.13.

Photo Barn 39.151 at 9.13

Dig below 9.13, through clayey brown earth, and find an ashy grey level at 9.44.

10-5-39

Removing the 9.44 level we find a very firm clay floor at 9.46. In the south there is a bin of clay and stones, lined with chabaz plaster

18-5-39

We have cleared in the lines of the south and east walls of 20:18, digging through mixed brown earth, and finally stopping at in the S and the southern half of the east trench, with firm dark brown earth with small stones + much ash. In the N. end of the E trench gritty red earth is found at this level.

8-5-39

Tomb 32

(172)

- P2688 1. Buccero jug
- P2689 2. Semi-carinated bowl
- P2690 3. Bowl of B.R. type, plain
- P2691 4. Carinated bowl
- P2692 5. Trefoil jug
- P2693 6. Plain jug, T on s boulder
- P2694 7. Carinated bowl
- M1260 8. Irony disc
- M1050 (frag. of iron knife entangled in Phila. 1954 with comment: with 8)
Added from shreds (Phila. 1954)
- P2792 9. bowl frag
- P2793 10. bowl frag
- P2794 11. bowl
- P2795 12. plain jug
- P2796 13. plain jug

8-5-39

Tomb 32

(173)

Discover Tomb 32, about south of Tomb 19. The dromos was on the north, opening onto a double chamber. The roof of the west chamber is preserved, not the east. The east chamber is plundered

9-5-39

The west chamber is full to the roof of dark earth and fallen matter. 1.00 below the highest part of the roof the dark earth gives way to brown clayey earth with particles of charcoal, and clear evidence of rain water. Numerous pots lie on and in this level

Tomb 33
to p. 175

Tomb 32 lies S. of T. 33. It has a square dromos with 3 deep niches. The chamber is roughly rectangular, with an oblong depression in the center and a niche to the S. of the door. The tomb was plundered and full of gritty brown earth and large stones. Parts of 3 skulls, and the objects, p. 172 were found.

Photos Bam. 239, 242-245

The pottery is A.C. III.

Small bone frags. + some shreds were found in all niches.

Tomb 33

(174)

1. Krater-amphora. In dark earth over ~~LCII~~ layer.

9-5-39

Tomb 33

(175)

Discover Tomb 33 half way between Tombs 19 + 32

[see p. 173]

N1-X

In the west the loose fill stops with a level of pots and bones thrown aside, in clayey brown earth with white grits; in the center it goes down, browner now, on to a group of ~~LCIII~~ pots (JFD VIII, p. #). The two jugs at the N. (p. #) belong to this same group. In the East there is a large platform, well built of stones set in loose green konnos. Two leg bones lie on it, as also the pots the mortar + pestle. The pot p. 16, # 13 lies 0.20 over the platform. It seems to have floated.

The bones on the platform seem to be in-situ, the sole remnants of the last burial, that of pots. The platform was disturbed in the east. Pots + found in the earth over the tomb, probably come from the east platform.

(to JFD VIII, p. 35)

(136)

8.5.39

21:132 (from p.149)

(144)

The 7.96 area level in area d (p.164) was of firm gritty clay. Very similar earth was found at 7.75 in b^(21:132) in a soft sandy brown earth was found at 7.82, greyer at 7.93, both cut by footing trenches for walls I+VII.

9.5.39

Dig below 7.75=7.96, and find an extremely hard level of gritty red earth throughout 13c and 13a2 as far north as the S end of wall III (see p.142) at 8.03 (13c) 8.08^(ca). A mass of stones appears in the S-E, and there were some stones over 8.03=8.09. This earth stops in a line at 13a, where there is less gritty less clayey earth below 7.96. Due west of wall III in 13a2 there is whitish earth and numerous stones.

There is gritty red earth from near the top of the post to the 7.96 level on the north. Remove this

Photo Cam. at 8.03=8.08

Dig below 7.96 in 13a, through loose red earth with much gravel, and find firm gritty earth at

10.5.39

In the north the gravelly earth is replaced by red-brown earth without
(to p.81)

(148)

9-5-39

21:9 (from p. 137)

(149)

Dig below 8.26 through very hard clay and find an uneven chavara floor at 8.27

Remove a bit of earth left against the E wall, which was different from the ^{other} remaining deposit in the room.

(180)

10-5-39

21:13a (from p. 177)

(181)

M-12, N-13 13c at 8.03

13a₁13a₂ at 8.09

gravel

Photo Bam. 39:154 of 13a, showing
gravelly earth removed in 13a,
Clear all of 13a, to a firm gritty
level at 8.20.

13a₃ has been cleared to firm
rather uneven red-brown earth
with white grits at 8.29. Some
large stones in the N-E angle of
21:13 cut the 8.29 level as also
the earth above it.

Photos Bam. 39:154-158 of 13a, at
8.20, 13a₂ at 8.09, 13a₃ at 8.29,
+ 13c at 8.03.

Start to dig below 8.03 in 13c,
cutting light brown firm clay,
and finding very hard pale brown
clay with light green grits at

11-5-39

The pavement is found at 8.01 in
21:13c. It appears to be broken, and
reappears at 8.13 in 13a₂ south.
The layers of mud over the floors
continue over the break. In the
south it continues into 13a₁, though
it is cut there in the center.

Under the line of stones west
of wall III the earth at 8.09 changes
to still firmer clay with many
white particles. The white floor of
13b is found at the west side of

(to J.F.D. VIII, p. 21)

Levels at end of 1937 Season

16:1 2710.44
 16:5 2710.43
 16:14 2710.45
 16:15 2710.45
 16:12 10.04
 16:11(13) 10.25
 16:10 10.12
 " " bath 10.07
 16:16 10.09

10.15 (10.13)
 247
 7.68
 -2

8.98

305

20:1 325 9.20	20:9 38.98
20:3 368 9.63	20:11 9.45
20:10 313 9.08	20:15 9.19
20:2 295 8.90	20:14 N 9.45
20:5 368 8.63	20:13 9.22
20:8 283 8.78	21:5 7.29
21:25 268.58	21:3 7.15
21:24 288.81	21:1 7.09
21:28 308.97	21:16 107.35
21:7 268.61	21:27 17.53
21:22 278.74	
21:23 268.57	
21:8 2438.38	
21:9 238.28	
21:19 228.22	

Indemnity paid Greeko 13-4-39 £7-1-1/2
for following gold objects:

p. 52: 1 24k: 11 pieces, 82.5 gr. 0-0-0
p. 56: 1 '14k': 4 " , 100.5 gr. 0-0-5/2
p. 58: 1
p. 60: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
p. 64: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
p. 84: 9

Nik 4 ✓
Giord 6 ✓
Takis 4 ✓
Alio 2 ✓
Salih 3 2 ✓
Mehmet 1 ✓
Euthymis 2 ✓
Achmet 2 ✓
Patsos 1 ✓
✓ Euthymis 1 ✓
Antonas 0-0-2

Cognac
Panaoris
Lomas 2
Hob Hecan

Cigarettes 3

List of Gold and Electrum from Geosko's lot

~~✓ p. 84: 9~~ gold head ~~2~~ 2
~~✓ 58: 1~~ gold head 2
~~✓ 60: 6~~ gold, thin spiral 2.5
~~✓ 64: 6~~ gold earring - calf's head ~~7~~ 7
~~✓ 64: 1~~ " " " " 7.5
~~✓ 64: 2~~ " " " " 7.5
~~✓ 64: 3~~ " " " " 6.5
~~✓ 64: 4~~ " " " " 9.5
~~✓ 64: 5~~ " " " " 6.5
~~✓ 52: 1~~ gold ear-ring - cluster of grapes 11
~~✓ 52: 1~~ " " " , leaf-shaped 20.5
~~✓ 60: 2~~ Electrum hair-ring 14 kt. 15
~~✓ 60: 1~~ Electrum ear-ring - leaf-shaped 13k. 29.5
~~✓ 60: 3~~ " " " " 14k 26.5
~~✓ 60: 4~~ " " " " 16k. 29.5

1 gr 24K = 1 sh.

1 gr 12K = 1/2 sh

16 gr = 1 dr?

Dear George,

Here is the list of Bamboula

gold. What is wanted is the weight of each, and, from the bank, the value of gold. I hope it won't be too much trouble.

I will do my best ~~for~~ to keep Geosko away, but he may ask to accompany you anyway.

There are nine boxes.

Gratefully, Pete

1 oke = 400 dr

3 gr = 1 dr

$$\frac{14}{24} \cdot \frac{x}{12} = \frac{x}{9}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5.25 \\ 12 \overline{) 63} \\ \underline{60} \\ 30 \\ \underline{24} \\ 60 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 100.5 \\ 5.25 \\ \hline 5025 \\ 2010 \\ \hline 5025 \\ \hline 527625 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 58.625 \\ 9 \overline{) 527.625} \\ \underline{45} \\ 77 \\ \underline{72} \\ 56 \\ \underline{54} \\ 22 \\ \underline{18} \\ 45 \end{array}$$

