Note (not in the letter): GHMcF will recall that negotiation with Oxous for part of lot 4 came to a complete deadlock, with him demanding £1000 for what cost him £/ £15 or less. For lot 45 we offered the Trustee-in-bankruptcy of the Chrysostomides estate £33; he asked £80, and would, I think, have accepted £50 very gladly, had so much been offered. In the end we agreed to proceed with expropriation, and the land was subsequently sold to Hassan Eff., with whom we shall have to negotiate next. The price asked for lot 46 was £200 but negotiation never reached a serious stage. Our offer was 12 shillings per donum. Nothing has been said to the owners of the smaller pieces of property mentioned in the Schedule.

[1936?]

January 14th, 1935. [1936]

George H. McFadden, Esq.,
c/o Morgan & Company,
14 Place Vendome,
Paris.

Dear Mr. George:

I am getting up a list of your charities and taxes paid in 1935 so that Mr. Metzler can make up your income tax return which must be mailed to Washington not later than the 15th of March.

You will remember that you personally drew the following cheques in 1935:

(3)	May 31st - Curium Excavation	$ 200.00
(5)	Nov. 11th - Curium Excavation - B. H. Hill, ~~Treasurer~~ Director	100.00
(6)	Nov. 16th - Curium Excavation - Geo. H. McFadden, Treasurer	100.00
(7)	Nov. 22nd - Curium Excavation - Geo. H. McFadden, Treasurer	400.00
(8)	Dec. 6th - Curium Excavation - Geo. H. McFadden, Treasurer	400.00

Also,

	Jan. 17th - University Museum	$ 1,000.00
(2)	~~Mch.~~ Jan. 18th - B. H. Hill, Director, American Excavation	$ 1,000.00

Also,

(1)	Feb. 20th - B. H. Hill	$ 502.00
(4)	Oct. 17th - B. H. Hill	100.00
		3802.00

Will you please advise by return mail whether all or what part of the above sums were for educational purposes and subject to deduction from your tax returns. It will be necessary to have your letter to

this effect, but this will not be entirely sufficient and upon receipt of same I will write Dr. H. S. S. Jayne for a similar letter covering these amounts which would be acceptable to the Tax Collector.

Please reply by return mail.

Yours very truly,

KHL/jb.

No. 41/36.

DEPARTMENT OF ANTIQUITIES,
CYPRUS.

20th of January, 1936.

B. H. Hill Esq.,
9 Plutarch Street,
Athens.

Dear Mr. Hill,

I am directed to forward the enclosed copy of Gazette notice for your information. I am glad the matter is got going at last and that you will apparently be in possession of the land by the 15th February.

I have the honour to be,
Your obedient servant,

J. H. Hill

Director of Antiquities.

9 Plutarch Street, Athens,
February 1, 1936.

J. R. Hilton Esq.,
Director of Antiquities,
Nicosia,
Cyprus.

Dear Mr.Hilton,

Your note of January 20th reached me yesterday with the enclosed copy of Gazette notice dated 16th January 1936 directing the acquisition, by purchase or expropriation, of the area included in the Ancient Monument "Site of Curium" -- plots Nos. 45, 58 and 59, entire, and Nos. 4, 46 and 55, in part, of L.R.S. sheet LVIII-4. It is a satisfaction to know that the site will be legally at our disposal from the 15th of February.

As I did not see the new Antiquities Law in its later and final stages, I was somewhat surprised at the terms of the Gazette notice, having expected the expropriation to be in the name either of Government or of the Department of Antiquities. There is, however, so far as we are concerned no harm in acquisition of the land in the name of the "Excavator" unless we are expected to bear the whole cost whatever it may prove to be. This <u>may</u>, of course, be more than the 12 shillings per donum (or roughly £120) which, you will recall, I named in answer to your inquiry concerning the amount we should be prepared to contribute. (I have in fact been intending to ask you not to hold us to the full contribution named, that is not to let the offer apply to plot No.45 except in case the Department is able to relieve us of part, at least, of the cost of the building constructed to protect the mosaics in that plot.)

The direct negotiations contemplated in the notice have been undertaken only with regard to plots Nos. 4, 45 and 46, and have been brought to a clear issue only in the case of No. 4. It will be expected, will it not, that there shall be a trial of direct negotiation in all the other cases even though this cannot be completed before February 15th?

Messrs McFadden and Daniel plan to return to Cyprus soon -- both are now in Greece -- and I hope to be there again shortly after March 1st. Mr McFadden, as Treasurer of the Expedition, can perhaps make a beginning of negotiation about the land, but I imagin that he will prefer to leave it to me to report any failure to reach an agreement.

I should be very glad to have a copy of the Antiquities Law 1935 if you can conveniently cause one to be sent me.

Sincerelt yours,

Athen. 24 Feb

Ἐωσφόρη 17 · 2 · 36

Κύριε Διῆ.

Διὰ ψηφοφορῶ ὅτι σήμερα πῆρα ἀπὸ τὸ ταχυδρομεῖο 2 ἐπιστολές, μία γιὰ τὸν κ. Νταίνεϊ. καὶ ἄλλη γιὰ τὴν δ. Μπέϊ. Μὲ τὸν κ. Νταίνεϊ εἴχαμε ξηγηθεῖ ὡς θὰ εἴμαστε ἐδῶ στὶς ἀρχὲς τοῦ Φεβρουαρ. Εἶναι 17 μέρα καὶ δὲν εἶναι ἐδῶ. Νὰ ἀφήσω ἐδῶ τὰ γράμματα του ἢ νὰ τὰ στείλω κοντὰ σας μιὰ καὶ δὲν ξέρω ἂν βρίσκεται ποῦ εἶναι. τὸ ἴδιον καὶ μὲ τὴν Μ. Κορ. στείλτε κοντά σας τὸ γράμμα της νὰ τὸ διανύσετε ὅπου χρειαστεῖ. Τὰ ψηφίσματα ἐδῶ εἶναι παρὰ εἴχαμε μιὰ μεγάλη κουβέντα ποὺ μᾶς ἐσπασε μερικὰ ἀπὸ τὰ σχέδια τοῦ συνεταιρισμοῦ μένουσα στὶς καὶ παραδρόμφα ἀπὸ τὸ σπίτι τοῦ κ. Μαν. Φάβ. ἂν κοιμήσης πῶς ~~θὰ~~ θὰ ἀγοράσω ἄλλα καὶ νὰ τὰ διορθώσω παρακαλῶ νὰ μου γράψης. Τὰ στείλω σήμερα. Εἶναι εἶναι παρὰ Μὶ ἐνδιαφέρει παρά.
Δὲν ἔχομε τὸ μυαλό μας. Χειραψίες στὸν κ. Νταίνεϊ. Μάνταμ Γυρίτη.
Μὲ ἐκτίμηση χρήστος.

Εσμύρνη 22. 2. 98

Κ. Χ.

Εδώ τα γράμμα μαζί με τα χρή-
ματα. Σε ευχαριστώ πολύ που είχα
γράψει εγκαίρως για χρήματα μαζί ο μή-
νας μας αρχίζει από τις 13. Όπως
σας γράφω και στο πρώτον γράμμα
είναι όλα μαζί τα μυστήρια μας διέτρε-
ξαν πραγματικόν κίνδυνον από την πρόο-
δον για την Κίνεσον Σουηδίαν. Σας έγρα-
ψα ήδη για μερικές γραμμές που μας
έγιναν στα σαράβουρα αλλά αφού δα είναι
εδώ οι κύριοι έκαιρος έχω να τα διορδι-
σουμε. Δάς σας είπον ο κ. Νταίνεϊ για
τον νέον αρχαιολογικό νόμο ο κ. Χέγκον
αποχωρεί οριστικώς. Η θέσις του δα
συμπληρωθεί. Εκαταλήξαμε τα μυστήρια
μας, ο Κυβερνήτης. Πες σε σας παρακα-
λώ στον κ. Μαν. Φάβρ ότι τα δευτέρα-
τον με το περιεχόμενον το βρήκαμε.
καταστρεπτικόν στον κ. Νταίνεϊ. Δ. Γυρίς.
Μαν Φάβρ. Σας σφίγγουμε.

Με εκτίμηση Χρήστος.

In G.F.D. to read

Phone recent OK

Glad to receive G report

Try 3 p.m. Tuesday

by hand
Feb 29

A. L. MAVROPOULO
(M'ger Ottoman Bk)
Limassol
(Cyprus)

PERSONAL

LIMASSOL
23/2/36.

Dear Mr. B. H. Hill
9 Kleitos St.
Athens

Dear Sir,

I had yesterday the visit of your friend at Episkopi Mr CHRISTOU who got paid a cheque of yours for his salary. I hope Mrs Hill Haddon, Mr Daniel are all well and I wish you all return to Cyprus pretty soon.

Mr. Hill, this letter will be handed over to you by a close relative of mine Mr. ANTONIOS ANTONIADES, he is a mechanic a good man and a good worker. I recommend him to your kind attention and would be obliged if you could help him to secure a job with an American concern of your acquaintance either as a mechanic or a simple labourer, or with some excavation or nathing with the Ford Factory in Athens as I heard that lately Americans were erecting a factory for automobiles.

With my best & cordial thanks.

Yours very sincerely

Mavropoulo

9 Plutarch Street, Athens,
February 26, 1936.

J.R.Hilton, Esq.,
Director of Antiquities,
Nicosia,
Cyprus.

Dear Mr.Hilton,

Our plans have had to be considerably changed since I last wrote you (1st February), and only Mr.McFadden, who brings this letter, will reach Cyprus by March 1st, while I am to arrive toward the end of the month and Mr.Daniel may not come until summer. Miss Cox is now on her way to Tarsus where she will again, as last spring, act as architect of the American expedition excavating there.

As you will have gathered from the above items we do not plan to carry on a regular campaign of excavation at Curium this spring. I shall in due course ask for an extension of our Permit (which expires May 25th 1936 by its original terms) so that regular work may be resumed in the autumn.

Meanwhile I should like with your approval to have Mr.McFadden, before my arrival, resume his work in the Sanctuary of Apollo. He has, I understand, first to give some attention to correction of contractor's errors in the construction of the roof over the mosaics on 'Palaeokastron'. How long this will take is naturally uncertain and we cannot foresee now just when he will be ready to return to the Apollo Sanctuary. When he is ready I hope that George can be spared from the Museum to act as foreman again.

I have given Mr.McFadden copies of your letter of January 20th (or rather of the notice sent therewith) and of mine to you of February 1st. If you think best he will begin negotiations with owners of fields subject to expropriation; but, unless it seems desirable that the negotiations be started immediately he will prefer to let them await my arrival.

Sincerely yours,

R D Hill

KHL
OFFICE

GEO. H. McFADDEN & BRO.
121 CHESTNUT ST.

Cable Address
Macfadden.

Philadelphia,

February 26th, 1936.

H. H. S. Jayne, Esq.,
University of Pennsylvania Museum,
34th & Spruce Streets,
Philadelphia, Pa.

Dear Sir:

Mr. George H. McFadden, who is on the Island of Cyprus, drew various cheques during the year 1935 to Curium Excavation and B. H. Hill, totaling $3802.00.

I enclose copy of my letter to him of January 14th setting out the dates, amounts and to whom drawn.

Mr. McFadden replies that these amounts represent donations in connection with the University of Pennsylvania Museum and would come under the heading of Education and are, therefore, deductable from his Federal Income Tax report.

Would you be good enough to address to Mr. George H. McFadden at #121 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, a letter of acknowledgment in such form as will be acceptable to the Income Tax Collector.

Thanking you,

Yours very truly,

Karl H Logue
Secretary to Mr. McFadden.

Enc

Mem f 9th Mc F 26 36

The only remittance to Cyprus by BHH since Dec. has been £4/10/- for one month's wages of Christo and Savvi.

No rent yet due for the second house, as we have paid for 18 months.

On the first house, rent is due from August 24 1935 at £15 per year and at 8s per month July 1 to Aug [illegible] 15s). Payment can be made to the Chrysostomides Brothers [illegible] or half to each if both will accept ~~hath~~ his half. As you know ~~X~~ Evagoras claims the whole rental, while Zeno claims half. They better be offered again £15/15/- in exchange for a receipt signed by both for the rent to August 23)936. I expect Evagoras to continue to decline to accept half and Zeno to insist of getting half. The smaller rate for July 1 to Aug 23 is due to the fact that we were made to vacate the upper rooms on July 1 and kept only the storerooms. The rate for the whole had been 15s per month. So 8s seems fair for the two lower rooms (we had only one big apotheke then), but if the brothers happen to be ready to accept payment now I do not think that we need insist on the rate of 8s. A pound would be all right instead of the 15s I suggested above for the 1 mo. 23 days. But I don't think you will have to pay anything yet.

Everybody has been paid for use of land

Expect me on your same ship four weeks hence.

Athens 4 March

No.....

DEPARTMENT OF ANTIQUITIES,
CYPRUS.

27th of Feb., 1936.

B. H. Hill Esq.,

9 Plutarch Street,

Athens.

Dear Mr. Hill,

I have only just received extra copies of the Antiquities Law, 1935, and hasten to send you one, hoping that it may reach you before you leave.

Yours sincerely,

J. Hilton

Rec'd Athens
4 March 1936

THE STATUTE LAWS OF CYPRUS

No. 41 of 1935.

A Law to consolidate and amend the law relating to Antiquities.

H. R. Palmer,] [30*th December*, 1935.
Governor.

BE it enacted by His Excellency the Governor and Commander-in-Chief of the Colony of Cyprus as follows :—

1. This Law may be cited as the Antiquities Law, 1935. **Short title.**

2. In this Law unless the context otherwise requires, **Interpretation.**

" ancient monument " means—

(*a*) any object, building or site specified in the First or Second Schedule to this Law ;

(*b*) any other object, building or site in respect of which the Governor in Council has made an Order under section 6 of this Law,

and shall include any part of the adjoining land which may be required for the purpose of fencing, covering, or otherwise preserving the monument from injury, as also the means of access to such monument ;

" antiquity " means—

any object, whether movable or immovable or a part of the soil, which has been constructed, shaped, inscribed, erected, excavated or otherwise produced or modified by human agency earlier than the year 1700 A.D., together with any part thereof which has at a later date been added, reconstructed or restored ;

" Colony " means the Colony of Cyprus ;

" Director " means the Director of Antiquities ;

" Government " means the Government of the Colony;

" land " includes land (with the grazing rights, and all water and water rights on, over or under such land), buildings, trees, easements and standing crops ;

" owner " includes—

(*a*) in the case of property in the occupation of any See, Monastery or Church, the Bishop of the Diocese, the governing body of the Monastery or the duly constituted Committee of Management of the Church, for the time being, as the case may be ;

(*b*) in the case of property in the occupation of any Mosque, Tekye or other Moslem religious body or institution, the Delegates of Evcaf or other person administering the trusts of the same for the time being, as the case may be.

PART I.
GENERAL.

Property in antiquities.

3. Subject to the provisions of this Law, all antiquities lying undiscovered at the date of the coming into operation of this Law in or upon any land shall be the property of the Government.

Antiquities accidentally discovered by unlicensed persons to be delivered to the Mukhtar or other authorized person.

4.—(1) Any person who accidentally discovers an antiquity whether in or upon his own land or land the property of another person or of the Government without being in possession of a licence to excavate in accordance with section 14 of this Law shall forthwith give notice of his discovery and if portable deliver the antiquity, to the Mukhtar of the nearest village or to such other person as the Commissioner of the District may appoint in that behalf or to the Curator of the Cyprus or a District Museum and shall at the same time sufficiently indicate or describe the place where he found it.

(2) The Mukhtar or other person authorized to take delivery of the antiquity shall give to the person who delivers it a receipt containing a full description of such antiquity and shall send a duplicate of the receipt to the Director and shall, pending instructions from him, retain the antiquity in safe custody.

(3) Any person who fails to comply with any of the provisions of sub-section (1) of this section shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable to imprisonment not exceeding six months or to a fine not exceeding fifty pounds or to both, and any antiquity in respect of which the offence has been committed shall be delivered to the Director and the finder shall not be entitled to any payment therefor.

Disposal of antiquities accidentally discovered.

5.—(1) The Director upon receiving notice of the discovery of an antiquity as in section 4 of this Law mentioned shall consider whether such antiquity should be acquired for the Cyprus Museum or for any District Museum and if it appears to him that the antiquity should be so acquired, he shall pay to the finder such sum as appears to him to be the fair market value for the same.

(2) If the Director decides not to acquire the antiquity he may offer it to the Trustees of the British Museum who if they wish to acquire it, may do so on condition that they pay to the finder such sum as appears to the Director to be the fair market price for the same.

(3) If the finder is dissatisfied with the value fixed by the Director, the value of the antiquity shall be fixed by an arbitrator appointed by the Chief Justice and the decision of the arbitrator shall be binding upon both parties.

(4) If neither the Director nor the Trustees of the British Museum desire to acquire the antiquity, the Director shall deliver it to the finder and shall give him a permit authorizing him to retain, sell or otherwise dispose of the same either within or without the Colony:

Provided that the finder may, with the permission of the Director, deposit such antiquity among the duplicate antiquities exposed for sale at the Cyprus Museum and the price obtained for it, if sold, shall be paid over to him by the Director without any deduction.

Part II.

ANCIENT MONUMENTS.

Power to Governor in Council to declare ancient monuments.

6.—(1) The Governor in Council may, on the recommendation of the Director, from time to time by Order in the *Cyprus Gazette*—

(*a*) declare any object, building or site which he considers to be of public interest by reason of the historic, architectural, traditional, artistic or archæological interest attaching thereto to be an ancient monument and shall at the same time declare whether such monument shall be added to the First or to the Second Schedule to this Law, as the case may be ;

(*b*) direct that any ancient monument specified in, or added to, either Schedule be transferred to the other Schedule to this Law.

(2) No object, building or site shall be declared an ancient monument unless the Director gives notice in the *Cyprus Gazette* of the proposed declaration not less than one month before the making of the Order, and any person whose interests may be prejudicially affected by the proposed declaration may, within the period of one month aforesaid, lodge an objection for consideration by the Governor in Council whose decision thereon shall be final and conclusive.

Ancient monuments in the First Schedule to be the property of the Government.

7. The ancient monuments specified in the First Schedule to this Law together with such other ancient monuments as may from time to time be added thereto shall be the property of the Government.

Owner not to alter character of ancient monuments in Second Schedule without permission.

8.—(1) No person beneficially interested in any ancient monument specified in the Second Schedule to this Law, or in any other ancient monument as may from time to time be added thereto shall make any alterations, additions or repairs affecting its architectural character to such ancient monument or fell any tree growing within the boundaries of the same save in accordance with the terms of a permit in writing from the Director previously obtained.

(2) The Director may, with the approval of the Governor, grant to any person beneficially interested in any ancient monument to which this section applies, such sum as to the Director may seem fit for the purpose of assisting such person in the maintenance, preservation or restoration of such monument.

(3) Any person who is dissatisfied with any term imposed by the Director in any permit issued under this section may, within one month from the date of notification of the decision of the Director, appeal to the Governor in Council whose decision thereon shall be final and conclusive.

(4) Any person who acts in contravention of sub-section (1) of this section shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable to a fine not exceeding ten pounds and the ancient monument in respect of which the offence has been committed shall upon conviction vest in the Government.

Compensation for private property declared an ancient monument.

9. Where any object, building or site which is privately owned is declared to be an ancient monument and inserted in the First Schedule to this Law, or where any ancient monument specified in the Second Schedule is added to the First Schedule compensation shall be payable to the owner in the like manner and in accordance with the provisions of the law for the time being in force relating to the compulsory acquisition of land for public purposes.

Provided that in assessing any compensation payable for such monument no regard shall be had to its historic, architectural, traditional, artistic or archæological value unless the owner can prove that he paid in good faith a higher price for the monument on account of such value.

Offences.

10. Any person whether beneficially interested in it or not who—

(*a*) destroys, injures or defaces an ancient monument ;

(*b*) writes, draws, or carves any writing, drawing or figure on an ancient monument ;

shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable to imprisonment not exceeding six months or to a fine not exceeding fifty pounds or to both.

Power to Governor to control the erection, etc., of buildings in the neighbourhood of ancient monument.

11.—(1) The Governor, with a view to ensuring that buildings in the neighbourhood of an ancient monument shall as regards height and style of architecture be in keeping with the character and style of such monument and that the amenities thereof may be preserved, may by notice to be published in the *Gazette* order that, within such area as may be specified in such notice no building shall be erected, reconstructed or repaired and no tree shall be felled save in accordance with the terms of a permit in writing from the Commissioner previously obtained.

(2) Before issuing a permit under this section the Commissioner may require the applicant to submit for the consideration of the Commissioner and the Director such plans, sections and drawings as to them may seem fit and the Commissioner in consultation with the Director may require such modifications to be made in the same as will ensure that the building in respect of which the permit is granted will be in keeping with the character and style of any ancient monument.

(3) Any person who is dissatisfied with any term imposed by the Commissioner in any permit issued under this section may, within one month from the date of notification of the decision of the Commissioner, appeal to the Governor whose decision thereon shall be final and conclusive.

(4) Any person who—

(*a*) erects, reconstructs or repairs any building contrary to the provisions of sub-section (1) of this section ;

(*b*) in erecting, reconstructing or repairing any building deviates from the approved plan, section or drawing ;

shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable to a fine not exceeding ten pounds and in addition to such punishment the Court trying the offence shall order such person to demolish or reconstruct in accordance with the instructions of the Commissioner within such time as may be specified in the order any building in respect of which the offence has been committed :

Provided that if the person convicted fails or neglects to carry out the order of the Court he shall be liable to a further fine not exceeding ten shillings for every day during which the default continues and the Commissioner may cause the building to be demolished or reconstructed in such manner as to him may seem fit and the cost of so doing shall be recoverable by the Commissioner from the person convicted as a civil debt.

Compulsory acquisition of land in the proximity of ancient monument.

12. Where the Governor is satisfied that in order to preserve the amenities of an ancient monument it is desirable that no building should be erected upon any land in the proximity of such ancient monument or that any

building in the proximity thereof should be demolished, the Governor may direct that such land or building be acquired on payment of such amount by way of compensation as may be agreed upon and in default of agreement the amount of compensation shall be determined in the like manner and in accordance with the law for the time being in force relating to the compulsory acquisition of immovable property :

Provided that in assessing any compensation payable for such land or building no regard shall be had to any artificial rise in the value thereof due to any speculative dealings which may have taken place in regard to such land or buildings after the commencement of this Law.

Part III.

EXCAVATIONS.

Power to Director to excavate.

13. The Director may carry out excavations for the purpose of discovering antiquities.

Licence to excavate.

14.—(1) No person shall excavate or cause excavations to be made whether on his own land or elsewhere for the purpose of discovering antiquities without a licence in writing in that behalf first obtained from the Director in accordance with the provisions of this Law.

(2) Any person who—

(*a*) excavates or attempts to excavate or causes any excavations to be made in contravention of the provisions of sub-section (1) of this section ;

(*b*) knowingly or having reasonable grounds for believing that any antiquities have been excavated in contravention of sub-section (1) of this section, purchases, removes or otherwise deals with the same, whether on his own account or on behalf of any other person ;

shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable to imprisonment not exceeding six months or to a fine not exceeding fifty pounds or to both and any antiquity in respect of which the offence has been committed shall be delivered to the Director and the finder shall not be entitled to any payment therefor.

Qualifications of applicants for licence.

15.—(1) No licence to excavate shall be granted unless the applicant satisfies the Director that—

(*a*) he is by training and experience competent to carry out excavations in accordance with the most recent scientific methods ;

(*b*) he is recommended by an archæological society or institution of repute ;

(*c*) adequate provision has been made for the scientific publication of the results of any previous excavation on which the applicant has been engaged ;

(*d*) he, or the person, society or institution on whose behalf he acts is prepared to expend on the proposed excavations a sum of money which in the opinion of the Director is sufficient to obtain satisfactory results ;

(*e*) the proposed excavations will not cause any damage or inconvenience to the inhabitants of the place where it is proposed to excavate or to any place dedicated to religion or to any cemetery, school, watercourse, irrigation work, or public road, or that if such damage is likely to be caused, adequate provision has been made for the payment of compensation therefor.

Conditions of licence.

16.—(1) Every licence to excavate shall state the period during which it shall remain in force which period shall not

exceed two years, and every such licence shall be deemed to be subject to the following conditions—

(*a*) if the land within which the licence is granted is private property, the holder of the licence or the person, society or institution on whose behalf he acts shall arrange with the owner as to the terms upon which he may enter upon the land for the purpose of excavation :

Provided that if in the opinion of the Governor negotiations for an agreement upon reasonable terms have failed, the Governor may, on behalf and at the cost of the holder of the licence or the person, society or institution on whose behalf he acts acquire the land in whole or in part in accordance with the provisions of section 17 ;

(*b*) the holder of the licence shall take all reasonable measures for the preservation of the antiquities discovered by him ;

(*c*) at the close of the excavation or at such other times as the Director may appoint, the Director shall select and acquire for the Cyprus Museum without payment any antiquities which are in his opinion required for the scientific complement of the Museum or for the purpose of illustrating the history or art of Cyprus. The Director shall then make a division of the remaining antiquities aiming as far as possible at giving the holder of the licence or the person, society or institution on whose behalf he acts a half share of the result of the excavation :

Provided that—

(i) in order to facilitate a division, the Director may complete the share of the holder of the licence or the person, society or institution on whose behalf he acts by giving him any antiquity the property of the Government which is not required for the Cyprus Museum ;

(ii) if a division is in the opinion of the Director impracticable, the holder of the licence or the person, society or institution on whose behalf he acts shall be granted such compensation as the Director, with the approval of the Governor, may determine ;

(iii) the holder of the licence or the person, society or institution on whose behalf he acts shall within a reasonable time deposit in the Cyprus Museum any photographs, casts, squeezes or other reproductions of antiquities falling to his share in such division which the Director may require ;

(*d*) the holder of the licence shall furnish plans and photographs of his excavations to the Director, and shall, when requested by the Director, furnish him with lists of all the antiquities discovered and any additional information relating thereto which the Director may require ;

(*e*) the holder of the licence or the person, society or institution on whose behalf he acts shall supply the Director with two copies of any preliminary reports relating to his excavations ;

(*f*) the holder of the licence or the person, society or institution on whose behalf he acts shall publish

within a period of two years after the completion of his excavations (unless this period be extended by the Director) an adequate scientific report on the results of his excavations, and shall supply the Director with two copies of such report and of any other publications relating thereto;

(*g*) in case of breach of any of the conditions upon which the licence is granted, the Director, with the approval of the Governor, may suspend or cancel such licence, and where the licence is cancelled the holder of the licence or the person, society or institution on whose behalf he acts shall forfeit his claim to any share of the antiquities excavated by him;

(*h*) in the event of cancellation of the licence or upon failure of the holder of the licence or the person, society or institution on whose behalf he acts to comply with the provisions of condition (*f*), the Director shall be entitled to publish a report on the results of the excavations and for this purpose may make use of any preliminary reports supplied by the holder of the licence.

(*i*) any other conditions which the Governor in Council may by Regulations from time to time prescribe.

(2) Upon the expiration of the period for which a licence is granted the Director may renew such licence for a further period not exceeding two years, either upon the same terms or upon such other terms as he may think fit.

Compulsory acquisition of land in connection with excavations.

17.—(1) Where the Director has decided to carry out any excavations or where the Governor is otherwise satisfied that any land should be compulsorily acquired for purposes of excavations and the owner of the land in which the proposed excavations are intended to be made does not consent, the Governor may direct that the land or the right to excavate therein be acquired on payment of such amount by way of compensation as may be agreed upon and in default of agreement the Governor may order proceedings for the acquisition of the land and for determining the amount of compensation to be paid therefor in accordance with the provisions of the law for the time being in force relating to the compulsory acquisition of land for public purposes.

(2) Where during any excavations or at any time after the completion thereof the Governor is satisfied that any land upon which such excavations are being, or have been, carried out should be compulsorily acquired, the Governor may direct that the land be acquired on payment of such amount by way of compensation as may be agreed upon, and in default of agreement the Governor may order proceedings for the acquisition of the land and for determining the amount of compensation to be paid therefor in accordance with the provisions of any law for the time being in force relating to the compulsory acquisition of land for public purposes.

(3) In assessing any compensation payable for any land acquired under sub-section (1) or (2) of this section no regard shall be had to its historic or archæological value.

Part IV.

MUSEUMS AND ADVISORY BODIES.

Antiquities, etc., to be held for the benefit of the inhabitants of the Colony.

18. All the antiquities and objects of art which are now contained in the Cyprus Museum at Nicosia and all antiquities which may hereafter be acquired by the Government under the provisions of this Law, shall be held by the Government for the benefit of the inhabitants of the Colony.

District Museums.

19. In addition to the Cyprus Museum at Nicosia the Governor may establish District Museums in any District in the Colony.

Control and management of Museums.

20. The Cyprus Museum and all District Museums established under the provisions of section 19 of this Law shall be under the control and management of the Director.

Antiquities Advisory Board.

21.—(1) There shall be established a Board to be called "the Antiquities Advisory Board" which shall consist of the Director as Chairman and such persons not exceeding eight as the Governor may appoint in addition to the Chairman.

(2) Every member of the Board other than the Chairman shall hold office for a period of three years from the date of his appointment.

(3) The Board shall meet at such place and times as the Chairman may appoint provided that a meeting shall be held at least once in every half-year.

(4) The Board shall deliberate and advise upon matters relating to or connected with ancient monuments and antiquities.

District Antiquities Committees.

22.—(1) There shall be established in every district a District Antiquities Committee consisting of the Commissioner of the District as Chairman and of such other persons not exceeding six as may be appointed by the Governor: Provided that the Antiquities Advisory Board shall be the District Antiquities Committee for Nicosia District.

(2) Every member of such Committee other than the Commissioner shall hold office for a period of three years from the date of his appointment.

(3) The Committee shall meet at such place and times as the Chairman may appoint provided that a meeting shall be held at least once in every half-year.

(4) The Committee shall deliberate and advise upon matters relating to or connected with ancient monuments and antiquities found within the district and may make such report thereon to the Director as they think fit.

Part V.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Exemption for churches, mosques, etc.

23. Notwithstanding anything in this Law contained no church, mosque or site used for religious observances, being the property of a religious community or the Evcaf Department, shall be inserted in the First Schedule or acquired under any provision of this Law.

Payment of compensation by instalments.

24. Any compensation payable under the provisions of section 9 or 12 of this Law may at the option of the Governor be paid by yearly instalments not exceeding five, provided that where payment is made by instalments interest at the rate of 6% per annum shall be payable on outstanding instalments.

Dealers to be licensed.

25. No person shall deal in antiquities unless he is the holder of a dealer's licence granted by the Director.

Export of antiquities.

26.—(1) No person shall export any antiquity from the Colony without a licence to export first obtained from the Director.

(2) Any person who shall export or attempt to export or who shall aid, counsel or procure any other person to export or attempt to export any antiquity without such a licence shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable to imprisonment not exceeding one year or to a fine not exceeding one hundred pounds or to both and any antiquity the property of such person in respect of which the offence has been committed shall be forfeited.

Power to the Director to prohibit export of antiquities.

27. The Director may prohibit the export of any antiquity the retention of which in the Colony he considers desirable in the public interest:

Provided that he shall not prohibit the export of—

(*a*) any antiquity imported into the Colony upon which import duty is proved to his satisfaction to have been paid;

(*b*) any antiquity used for or devoted to a religious purpose which it is proved to his satisfaction is being exported by a religious or ecclesiastical body for a religious or ecclesiastical purpose.

Loans of antiquities to museums, etc., outside Colony.

28. The Governor may make loans of antiquities belonging to the Government, to the governing bodies of museums or learned societies without the Colony:

Provided that the party to whom the loan is made shall at their own expense make adequate provision for the preservation, insurance and return of such antiquities.

Appointment of experts, etc.

29.—(1) The Governor may appoint a Director and such experts, officers, agents and other persons as may be necessary for the proper carrying out of the objects of this Law.

(2) The Director may delegate the exercise of any power vested in him under this Law to any other person.

Inspection of antiquities by Director.

30. Every person in possession of an antiquity shall, at the request of the Director, at all reasonable times, permit the same to be inspected and studied by the Director at the place where such antiquity is kept or deposited and shall give him all reasonable facilities for making drawings, photographs or reproductions thereof by making casts or by any other means:

Provided that no drawings, photographs or reproductions shall be sold without the consent of the person in possession of such antiquity.

List of antiquities to be furnished to Director.

31.—(1) Every person in possession of antiquities at the date of the coming into operation of this Law shall, within a period of four months from that date, furnish the Director with a list describing such antiquities to the best of his ability.

(2) Notwithstanding that any antiquity specified in a list furnished to the Director under the provisions of this Law is not contained in a list furnished to the Museum Committee or the Colonial Secretary under the provisions of the Laws hereby repealed or has been obtained or acquired in contravention of any provision of such Laws, the Government shall have no claim to such antiquity and no proceedings shall be taken by the Government against any person in respect thereof.

(3) After the expiration of the period of four months as aforesaid any person having in his possession any antiquity which has not been contained in any list furnished under this section shall, unless he satisfies the Court that he has acquired the same lawfully under the provisions of this Law, be guilty of an offence and shall be liable to a fine not exceeding fifty pounds and any antiquity in respect of which the offence has been committed shall be forfeited.

(4) Any person who disposes of any antiquity contained in a list furnished by him under the provisions of this section shall, within fourteen days, notify the Director of such disposal. The notification shall contain a description of the antiquity and the name and address of the person to whom it has been disposed.

Disposal of forfeitures.

32. All forfeitures under this Law shall be delivered to the Director who may utilize them for any of the purposes of this Law or for any other purpose in the interests of archæology.

Regulations.

33. The Governor in Council may make Regulations to be published in the *Cyprus Gazette* for all or any of the following purposes, that is to say—

(*a*) for the grant of licences to export antiquities ;

(*b*) prescribing the manner in which applications for a licence to excavate shall be made ;

(*c*) prescribing conditions to be contained in a licence to excavate in addition to those specified in section 16 of this Law ;

(*d*) regulating the days and hours upon which the Cyprus Museum or any District Museum or any ancient monument specified in the First Schedule shall be open to the public and prescribing whether admission shall be free of charge or upon the payment of a fee and fixing such fee (if any) ;

(*e*) establishing a Fund (to be called "The Antiquities Fund") into which the moneys standing to the credit of the Cyprus Antiquities Fund established under the Antiquities Laws, 1905 to 1928 and all legacies, donations and subscriptions shall be paid and prescribing the objects for which and the manner in which the moneys in such Fund may be expended ;

(*f*) generally for the better carrying out of the provisions of this Law.

Repeal and saving.
4 of 1905.
6 of 1927.
9 of 1928.

34. The Antiquities Laws, 1905 to 1928, are hereby repealed :

Provided that nothing in this Law shall affect the validity of any licence to excavate granted under the provisions of the Laws hereby repealed and every such licence shall subject to the provisions of the Law under which it was granted be valid and effective for the unexpired term thereof as if this Law had not been enacted.

FIRST SCHEDULE.

(SECTIONS 2 AND 7.)

Nicosia District.

Item	Ancient Monument	Town or Village	Registration Number	References to Survey Plans		
				Sheet	Plan	Plot
1	Such part of the site and remains of Idalium as is situate on Government land.	Dhali.	14403 & 14404	XXXIX	8	678 & 703
			14405	XL	1	350
2	The site and remains of Tamassus.	Politiko.	4839	XXX	58	98
3	La Cava Castle, Leontari Vounon (Athalassa).	Eylenja.	4070	XXX	8	3 (part)
4	Soli Theatre and ancient tombs.	Galini.	3465 & 3466	XIX	57	341/1, 342/1, 343/1, 344/1/1, 366/1, 367/1, 368/1, 405/1 and 405/2
5	Part of the Chapter House.	Nicosia, St. Sophia Quarter.	671	Block	15	177
6	The Palace & Temple of Aepia at Vouni.	Loutros.	2510	XVIII	56	92 & 93
7	The fortifications of Nicosia, including the ramparts, outworks and moat, exclusive of the plots described in item 6 in the Second Schedule.	Nicosia, Ak Kavouk Quarter.	1 & 3	Block	1	1 & 3
			172	do.	2	2
		Nicosia, Arab Ahmed Quarter.	341	do.	11	110
			393	do.	27	19
			623 & 551	do.	27	57 & 73
		Nicosia, Ayios Antonios Quarter.	360 & 363	do.	20	210 & 208
			175	do.	21	159.2
			261 & 263	do.	24	13 & 15
		Nicosia, Ayios Ioannis Quarter.	50	do.	21	32
		Nicosia, Ayios Kassianos Quarter.	95	do.	6	126
		Nicosia, Ayios Savas Quarter.	122	do.	18	262.4
			135	do.	20	211
		Nicosia, Chrysaliniotissa Quarter.	141	do.	16	119.2
		Nicosia, Ibrahim Pasha Quarter.	210	do.	3	88.2
			306, 332 & 333	do.	28	6, 31, & 32
		Nicosia, Karamanzade Quarter.	123	do.	11	111
			128	do.	12	2.2
		Nicosia, Mahmoud Pasha Quarter.	137	do.	3	214
		Nicosia, Tabak Khane Quarter.	67	do.	17	155.1

Nicosia District—(continued).

Item	Ancient Monument	Town or Village	Registration Number	References to Survey Plans		
				Sheet	Plan	Plot
		Nicosia, Taht-el-Kale Quarter.	19 & 21	Block	16	137 & 138
			62	do.	21	161
			350, 351 & 356	do.	23	1, 2 & 7
		Nicosia, Top Khane Quarter.	140	do.	17	182
			295	do.	26	50
			371	do.	12	68.2
		Nicosia, Tripiotis Quarter.	265	do.	18	267.4
			558, 632 & 634	do.	25	96, 153 & 155
			878	do.	17	116.1
		Nicosia, Yeni Djami Quarter.	1	do.	1	38
			208	do.	5	126.1
			380 & 381	do.	29	7 & 8
8	Such parts of the Kythrea—Salamis aqueduct as are situate in Nicosia District.	—	—	—	—	—

Larnaca District.

1	La Chapelle Royale de la Passion.	Pyrga	—	XL	49	66
2	Kiti Tower	Perivolia	1530	L	47	9
3	Cobham's Tomb	Larnaca	8548	Block XIII		26
4	The Commandery of the Knights Templar.	Khirokitia	17086	XLIX	61	235/1
5	The Watch-Tower at Cape Pyla.	Xylophagou	2901	XLII	33	66
6	Such part of the site known as "Bamboula" near the Convent of Saint Joseph as is situate on Government land.	Larnaca (Scala)	2834	XL	56.6. IV	172/1

Limassol District.

1	The Castle of Limassol	Limassol	23681	III of Jami Jedid Quarter	LIX 2	171
2	Kolossi Castle	Kolossi	5191	LVIII	6 [village]	194, 195 & 196
3	The Temple of Apollo at Curium	Episkopi	—	LVIII	3	2
4	Such part of the hippodrome (At Meydan) as is situate on Government land.	do.	—	LVIII	4	1 (part)
5	Such part of the site and remains of Curium as is situate on Government land.	do.	—	LVIII	4	52, 57 & 60
6	Such part of the site and remains of Amathus as is situate on Government land.	Ayios Tykhonas	4390	LIV	45	98 (part)
			5394	LIV	45	265/1
			4391	LIV	46	127

Famagusta District.

Item	Ancient Monument	Town or Village	Registration Number	References to Survey Plans		
				Sheet	Plan	Plot
1	Such part of the site and remains of Salamis as is situate on Government land.	Ayios Seryios	1506, 1509, 1510 & 1512.	XXIV	43	2, 5, 6 & 8.
			1141, 1142, 1207 to 1210 inclusive, 1213 to 1215 inclusive, 1236, 1239, 1349, 1351, 1352, 1353, 1356 & 2221.	XXIV	34	109, 110, 171 to 174 inclusive, 177 to 179 inclusive, 200, 202/1, 309, 311 to 313 inclusive, 316 & 318.
			1429 & 1434.	XXIV	35	69/1 & 74.
			1485, 1486 & 1503.	XXIV	42	37, 38 & 53.2.
2	The Castle of Kantara.	Ovgoros	1995	VII	43	1
3	The Church of Saint George of the Greeks.	Famagusta	217	XXXIII	4 & 12	219
4	The Church of Saint George of the Latins.	do.	75	XXXIII	4 & 12	75
5	The Church of Saint Anne.	do.	563	XXXIII	4 & 12	570
6	The Church of the Armenians.	do.	3	XXXIII	4 & 12	3
7	The Church of Saint Francis.	do.	166	XXXIII	4 & 12	168
8	The Church of the Carmelites.	do.	6	XXXIII	4 & 12	6
9	The Bishop's Chapel.	do.	189	XXXIII	4 & 12	191
10	Two arches of the Kythrea—Salamis aqueduct.	Ayios Seryios	1357	XXIV	34	317
11	The Church of Asomatos.	Rizokarpaso	—	I	39	180
12	The Citadel (commonly known as "Othello's Tower").	Famagusta	88	XXXIII	4 & 12	88
13	The fortifications of Famagusta, including the ramparts, outworks and moat, and such part of the glacis as is situate on Government land.	do.	1, 2, 79, 98, 103, 104, 508, 509, 556 of Famagusta.	XXXIII	4 & 12	1, 2, 79, 100, 105, 106, 513 514, 562.
			60 of Varosha.	XXXIII	12	244/1
			1332 and 366 of Ayios Loukas Quarter.	XXXIII	12	88/6
				XXXIII	4	8
14	The Palace of the Proveditore.	do.	971	XXXIII	4 & 12	171 & 174.

Famagusta District—(continued).

Item	Ancient Monument	Town or Village	Registration Number	References to Survey Plans		
				Sheet	Plan	Plot
15	The Church of the Knights Hospitallers	F'gusta.	162	XXXIII	4 & 12	164
16	The Church of Ayia Zoni.	do.	228	XXXIII	4 & 12	230
17	The Church of Ayios Nicolaos.	do.	227	XXXIII	4 & 12	229
18	The Church of Saint Clara (known as "Ayia Photou") including the Ayia Photou underground shrine known as the Monastery ruin.	do.	59	XXXIII	4 & 12	61
19	Ruined Church.	do.	238	XXXIII	4 & 12	240
20	Ruined Church.	do.	99	XXXIII	4 & 12	101
21	Such parts of the Kythrea–Salamis aqueduct as are situate in the District of Famagusta.	—	—	—	—	—
22	Underground Church.	do.	14	XXXIII	4 & 12	14
23	Ruins of Church.	do.	18	XXXIII	4 & 12	18
24	Ruins of Church and Bath known as Keltikli Hamam.	do.	26	XXXIII	4 & 12	27
25	Ruins of Church.	do.	28	XXXIII	4 & 12	29
26	Bulwer's Gate	do.	53	XXXIII	4 & 12	55
27	Ruins of Church.	do.	64	XXXIII	4 & 12	66
28	Church.	do.	82	XXXIII	4 & 12	82
29	Church and 2 Galleries attached to the Palace (old Prison).	do.	167	XXXIII	4 & 12	169
30	Ruins of Church.	do.	351	XXXIII	4 & 12	354
31	Ruins of Church.	do.	353	XXXIII	4 & 12	356
32	Ayios Yeorghios Xorinos Church (Nestorian Church).	do.	403	XXXIII	4 & 12	409
33	Ruined Bath.	do.	457	XXXIII	4 & 12	462

Paphos District.

1	Such parts of the site and remains of the Temple of Venus as are situate on Government land.	Kouklia	2861 2862 2863 3811	LI do. do. do.	48 village do. do.	251 169 244 245/1
2	The ancient rock-hewn tomb situate partly under private land and partly under the adjoining road.	Ktima	—	XVIII	Ktima town	1306 and 1305 (part)
3	Such part of the site of the tombs of the Kings as is situate on Government land.	do.	—	LI	2	245/3

Kyrenia District.

Item	Ancient Monument	Town or Village	Registration Number	References to Survey Plans		
				Sheet	Plan	Plot
1	The Castle of Saint Hilarion.	Karmi	3577	XII	27	200
2	The Castle of Buffavento.	Koutsovendis	1, 2, 3 & 4	XII	48	90 to 93 inclusive
3	The site and remains known as "Lambousa" or "Katalimata."	Karavas	1	XI	8	1
			8	XI	8	4 and 2/1
			19	XI	16	188 and 190
4	The Castle of Kyrenia including the outworks and moat.	Kyrenia	534	XII	13 town	402
			537	XII	21 town	405
5	The Abbey of Bellapais exclusive of the Church of Panayia.	Bellapais	4486	XII	38 village	10

SECOND SCHEDULE.

(SECTIONS 2 AND 8.)

Nicosia District.

Item	Ancient Monument	Town or Village	References to Survey Plans		
			Sheet	Plan	Plot
1	Such parts of the site and remains at Idalium as are situate on private property.	Dhali	XXXIX	8	581 to 586 inclusive, 592 to 594 inclusive, 596 to 598 inclusive, 599/1, 651 to 657 inclusive, 676, 677, 679 to 702 inclusive, 710, 711 and 712.
			XL	1	7 to 11 inclusive, 294, 296, 298, 306 to 338 inclusive, 346 to 348 inclusive, 351 to 353 inclusive, 377 to 380 inclusive.
			XXX	64 (village)	491.
2	Such part of the site and remains of Soli as is situate on private property.	Karavostasi	XIX	57	324 to 339 inclusive 345, 347, 349 to 352 inclusive.
		do.	XIX	57 & 58 (village)	45 to 49 inclusive, 55 and 56.
		Galini	XIX	57	340 to 344 inclusive 346, 348, 353, 354, 361 to 368 inclusive, 405.
		Ambelikou	XIX	58	94.
3	Such part of the Chapter House of Saint Sophia as is private property.	Nicosia	Block	15	131 (part).
4	The Temple on the Acropolis of Idalium	Dhali	XL	1	349.
5	The Church of Panayia of Asinou.	Asinou	XXVIII	55	88.
6	The Mosque and garden situate on the Bairaktar Bastion.	Nicosia	XXI	46.6.X	208 and 209.
7	The site and remains of the Church of Ayios Mamas.	Ayios Sozomenos	XXXI	33 & 41	67

Larnaca District.

Item	Ancient Monument	Town or Village	References to Survey Plans		
			Sheet	Plan	Plot
1	Evangelis' Tomb	Larnaca	Block XII		1 (part).
2	Such part of the site known as "Bamboula" near the Convent of Saint Joseph as is situate on private land.	Larnaca (Scala)	XL	56.6.IV	171/1, 171/2, 171/3, 172/2, 172/3.
3	The Church of Panayia	Kiti	L	38	56
4	Pyla Tower.	Pyla	XLI	3 (village)	74

Limassol District.

1	Such parts of the site and remains of Amathus as are situate on private property.	Ayios Tykhonas	LIV LIV LIV	38 45 46	341 (part) and 353, 237 to 243 inclusive, 262 to 265 inclusive, 18 to 25 inclusive, 50 to 52 inclusive, 65 to 71 inclusive, 77 to 97 inclusive, 101 to 126 inclusive, and 128 to 171 inclusive
2	Such part of the hippodrome (At Meydan) as is situate on private property as shown on the plan filed in the Land Registry Office.	Episkopi	LVIII	4	6 (part).
3	Such part of the site and remains of Curium as is situate on private property as shown on the plan filed in the Land Registry Office.	do.	LVIII	4	4 (part), 45, 46 (part), 55 (part), 58, 59, 61 (part) and 62 (part).

Famagusta District.

1	Such parts of the site and remains of Salamis as are situate on private property.	Ayios Seryios.	XXIV	34	175, 176, 180 to 185 inclusive, 198, 199, 201 to 203 inclusive, 310.
			XXIV	35	Plots 69 to 72 inclusive, 36, 46, 47, 49 to 53 inclusive, 53.1, 53.3 and 54. 1, 3, 4 and 7.
			XXIV	42	
			XXIV	43	
2	The structure known as Saint Catherine's Prison.	Ayios Seryios.	XXIV	42	21
3	The Monastery and Church of Kanakaria.	Lythrangomi.	VIII	4	435
4	Such parts of the glacis as are the subject of private ownership.	Varosha and Ayios Loukas.	XXXIII	4	24 to 26 inclusive (part), 44, 45 (part), 46 (part), 63/3 and 40 to 43 inclusive (part).
			XXXIII	12	244 and 244/2 to 244/34 inclusive.
5	Tabak Khane Mesjit.	F'gusta.	XXXIII	4 & 12	8
6	Early Venetian Entrance.	do.	XXXIII	4 & 12	126
7	Dwelling House known as Venetian House or Palazzo.	do.	XXXIII	4 & 12	146 part.

Famagusta District—continued.

Item	Ancient Monument	Town or Village	References to Survey Plans		
			Sheet	Plan	Plot
8	Venetian Entrance.	F'gusta.	XXXIII	4 & 12	149 part.
9	Mesjit. Templar Church of Saint Anthony.	do.	XXXIII	4 & 12	165.
10	Saint Sophia Mosque. Latin Cathedral of Saint Nicholas, with shops, outbuildings and two Venetian Columns.	do.	XXXIII	4 & 12	181 to 189.
11	Monastic Cells of Saint Nicholas Cathedral.	do.	XXXIII	4 & 12	198 part.
12	Arch over-riding road.	do.	XXXIII	4 & 12	210 part.
13	Room and Wall forming part of the Church precincts of Saint George of the Greeks.	do.	XXXIII	4 & 12	216 and 217 part.
14	Western portion of wall.	do.	XXXIII	4 & 12	228 part.
15	Flight of Venetian Steps and wall separating plot 232 from plot 226.	do.	XXXIII	4 & 12	232 part.
16	Old Venetian Façade.	do.	XXXIII	4 & 12	235 part.
17	Wall containing ancient Gateway.	do.	XXXIII	4 & 12	246 part.
18	Mustafa Pasha Mosque.	do.	XXXIII	4 & 12	254.
19	Ancient domed fountain and ancient arched fountain.	do.	XXXIII	4 & 12	257 part.
20	Dwelling house (vaulted).	do.	XXXIII	4 & 12	264.
21	Dwelling house (vaulted).	do.	XXXIII	4 &12	265.
22	Pointed arched Entrance.	do.	XXXIII	4 & 12	305 part.
23	Ancient square doorway.	do.	XXXIII	4 & 12	357 part.
24	Saints Peter and Paul Church known as Ayios Nicolaos Church (Sinam Pasha Mosque).	do.	XXXIII	4 & 12	368.
25	Arch and room over-riding road and ancient Turkish doorway.	do.	XXXIII	4 & 12	370 part.
26	Dwelling house.	do.	XXXIII	4 & 12	383 part.
27	Dwelling house.	do.	XXXIII	4 & 12	384 part.
28	Arched Entrance and wall.	do.	XXXIII	4 & 12	403 part.
29	Lusignian doorway and wall.	do.	XXXIII	4 & 12	443 part.
30	Ancient doorway and wall.	do.	XXXIII	4 & 12	448 part.
31	Ancient doorway and portion of Arch and wall.	do.	XXXIII	4 & 12	449 part.
32	Wall and part of arched Entrance.	do.	XXXIII	4 & 12	454 part.
33	Wall and pointed Arch.	do.	XXXIII	4 & 12	488 part.
34	Wall with Venetian window place.	do.	XXXIII	4 & 12	489 part.
35	Salt Store.	do.	XXXIII	4 & 12	563.

Paphos District.

Item	Ancient Monument	Town or Village	References to Survey Plans		
			Sheet	Plan	Plot
1	The site and remains of the Roman Temple of Nea Paphos.	Paphos	LI LI	18 18.2.II (Paphos Town)	27/2. 93/1/2 and 93/2.
2	Such part of the site of the Tombs of the Kings as is situate on private property.	Ktima	LI	2	246, 247, 248, 253 to 259 inclusive.
3	The site and remains of the ancient town of Nea Paphos.	Paphos	III	Paphos	145 to 148 inclusive 152, 154, 170, 171 and 194.
4	The cave and yard known as the Sanctuary of Apollo Hylates.	Yeroskipos	LI	19	60/1 and 60/2.
5	Such part of the site and remains of the Temple of Venus as is situate on private property.	Kouklia	LI	48 (village)	243, 245/2, 246, 247, 248, 279 and 280.

Kyrenia District.

1	Such parts of the site and remains of Lambousa or Katalymata as are the subject of private ownership.	Karavas	XI XI	8 16	1/1, 2 & 3. 189, 191 & 543.3.
2	The Church of Antiphonitis.	Kalogrea	XIII	24	539
3	The Church of Panayia.	Bellapais	XII	38 (village)	19

W. D. BATTERSHILL,
Colonial Secretary.

30*th December*, 1935.

(M.P. 985/34/3.)

Printed by the Government Printer, Nicosia, Cyprus.

February 27, 1936

My dear Mr. McFadden:-

We have already acknowledged to you the generous subscription of one thousand dollars which you made to the Museum on January 17, 1935 towards our archaeological expedition on the site of Curium, Cyprus.

I now want to acknowledge and to thank you on behalf of the President and Board of Managers of the University Museum for the additional contributions totalling $2,802. which have been made by you during the progress of the season's work in Cyprus and without which the educational results of the expedition would have been seriously impaired. These contributions have been as follows:

February 20, 1935, B. H. Hill	$502.
April 18, 1935, B. H. Hill, Director American Expedition	1,000.
May 31, 1935, Curium Expedition	200.
October 17, 1935, B. H. Hill	100.
November 11, 1935 Curium Excavation, B. H. Hill, Director	100.
November 16, 1935, Curium Excavation, Geo. H. McFadden, Treasurer	100.
November 22, 1935, Curium Excavation, Geo. H. McFadden, Treasurer	400.
December 6, 1935, Curium Excavations, Geo. H. McFadden, Treasurer	400.

I remain,

Sincerely yours,

Assistant Treasurer.

Gazette of 1st March 1936

No. 211 Heading as in this notice

"With reference to the Order, dated the 16th day of January, 1936, and published under Notification No. 51 in the Gazette of the 17th January, 1936, His Excellency the Governor, in view of the fact that no agreement could be negotiated between the excavator and the owners of the properties appearing in the Schedule to the said Order owing to the absence of the excavator from the Colony, has been pleased to direct and hereby directs that the said Order be cancelled.

Given at Nicosia, this 5th day of March 1936 (N.P. 571/34)

No. 134/36.

Athens 20 March

DEPARTMENT OF ANTIQUITIES,
CYPRUS.

9th March, 1936.

B.H.Hill,Esq.,
9 Plutarch Street,
Athens.

Dear Mr.Hill,

I am sorry to say that owing to your absence, the order for expropriation of the land at Curium has been cancelled. But there would apparently have been difficulties in any case as plot No.4 is mortgaged for about £ 300 and, according to the Crown Counsel, "one may assume that the Evkaf is allowing a margin of at least 10% to 20% on the actual value". About two thirds of this plot comes into your area.

From this point of view it is fortunate that you will not be working on this area until autumn, by which time I hope some arrangements will be reached.

I am giving up this job at the end of this month, but I hope we shall see you before we leave sometime in April.

Yours sincerely,

J.H.Hilton.

Episkopi
Limassol District
March 17, 1936

Dear Mr. Hill,

I have been very bad about writing you, I am afraid. I missed the last mail and now, apparantly, there are no more boats for Greece (via Egypt) until Friday, the twentieth. I am sending this, however, by air mail with the hope that it may reach you a day or two before you sail. I hope you will forgive my being so poor a correspondent.

I saw Mr. Hilton at Nicosia last week. In regard to the the expropriation of the plots listed in the schedual, we both thought it adviseable to fix the closing day for negotiating about the 18th of April. A notice will soon go into the Gazette to this effect, and two weeks from the appearance of this in the paper will be the closing day. Mr. Hilton said that, were you not able to stay here until then, I might act for you. The closing day might have been fixed for the 11th by rushing things a little, but I thought the later date might be better as it would give you a longer time to negotiate. Oxous's field, lot 4, has recently been mortgaged for £200. Mr. Hilton said he had written you about this.

All is well at Episkopi and Curium. I began digging yesterday with Lazarus as foreman. George is now digging a Neolithic site with Dikias and so was not available.

I attended to the reinforcing of the roof over the mosaic as soon as I arrived. The job was well done in two days by a carpenter recommended by the D.P.W. The epistylia needed reinforcing all around another truss was needed where the roof is hipped over the principle mosaic.

After the roof had been attended to, John Wyeth and I made a trip across the mountains via Prodromus to the Kyrinia district. We visited Hilarion and both agreed the view from there one of the finest sites we had ever seen anywhere. It would be fun to visit the other castles after we finish our work here in April. John Wyeth is very impressed with the country. He wants very much to paint the coast line as seen from the Basilica and has other interesting projects in mind as well. He wants to be remembered to you and is looking forward as I am to your arriving here in ten days or so.

A consignment of nuts just arrived here from my farm in Texas. It is not a very large one as I have distributed this year's innitial produce, naturally a small one, among the various skeptical members of my family who haven't been taking my farm very seriously; but I hope they will have the tact to eat their words aswell as the nuts.

Please remember me to Mrs Hill; also to Mr. and Mrs. Blegen.

Yours as ever

George

Notice No 285 Cyprus Gazette 27th March 1936

Heading as in first notice dated 16th January.

"Whereas His Excellency the Governor is satisfied that the properties described in the Schedule hereto and situated in the village of Episkopi, in the District of Limassol, at or near the localities Ayrani and Palaeokastron upon which excavations are being carried out by B.H.H. under P.O. 60 of 1934 1) M.U.P. P (Lot "E") should be compulsorily acquired by the Excavator;

And whereas His Excellency the Governor, before notifying his sanction to the acquisition of the said properties or any of them, requires the value of such properties and the amount to be paid by the Excavator by way of compensation for it to be first ascertained;

Now, therefore, in exercise of the powers vested in him by section 6 of Ordinance No 1 of 1935 and 2) section 4 of Cap 96 of the Revised Edition of the Laws of Cyprus 1928 it is hereby declared that the Commissioner of Limassol shall proceed to ascertain the amount to be paid by way of compensation in respect of the properties described in the Schedule hereto in accordance with the provisions of Cap 96 of the Revised Edition of the Laws of Cyprus 1928.

Schedule

Like first except "do" five times in 1st col. In 6th col. 3d item 5068 instead of 3446 and immediately below 5th item and 6th "4662" In 7th col. 33d item "Hassan Mulla Hussein Kahya" instead of "Leon and Evagoras Chrysostomides" 5th item name "Karamano" instead of "Karaman"

End "Given at Nicosia this 20th day of March 1936." (No 574/34)

[4/1936]

2:00 P.M. 1936

Dear Mr. Hill,

I was about a block away when you drove off!

Miss Goldman wires "Wanted April 15."
I suppose that it will be possible for me to get a through ticket to Hersria, take the Thursday week boat, and stop over two weeks in Cyprus. Would that suit you?

My paper is working out nicely, but can't be ready tomorrow.

Here is the draft for the 1st part of the conclusion. In the second part I will show granary style influence first appearing in Tomb 25. I will need almost no criticism of other theories.

I think this is going to give T.26.A. an earlier date than I had first thought.

If you want to get in touch with me, I will spend the P.M. at the school. I will call again.

J.F.D.

A 1 Many of the sub*Mycenaean types in 26A are derived from Mycenaean protoypes of the L.H.IIIa and early L.H.IIIb periods.

2 The sub-Mycenaean pottery of 26A shows no important contacts with L.H.IIIb:2, and none at all with L.H.IIIc (the Granary style) and Greek sub-Mycenaean.

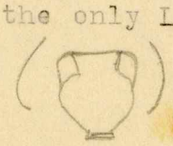
3 The latest contacts with Gredce are shown by the imported jar, which is L.H.IIIb:1, and by latish tendencies of L.H.IIIb:2 reflected in classes IIb,e,p,v,w,x. (this will need precision, but it is about right. J.F.D.)

4 The main bulk of the 26A pottery is directly derived from L.H.IIIA and L.H.IIIb:1 types, which must have entered the Cypriote sub-Mycenaean style from Greece before the middle of the L.H.IIIb period, for they were not known in Greece after that time.

B 1 Cyprus imported great quantities of Mycenaean pottery in L.H.IIIa and L.H.IIIb:1 (the L.C.II period), but only very little in L.H.IIIb:2 and almost none in L.H.IIIc.

2. Even without conclusive proof one would logically expect that this ware, which was made in Cyprus only, would be based upon the foreign ware actually imported to Cyprus.

3 Luckily there is conclusive proof, since Cyprus is the only land which furnishes the special requirements of this ware; complete familiarity with L.H.IIIa and b:1, and relative isolation afterwards.

a. And the L.H.IIIa-b:1 of Cyprus is the only L.H.IIIa-b:1 which could have given such forms as class IIaa 

The LH III terminology is Hutchinson's (Liverpool Annals XXI)
LH III A = Enkomi + Tell El Amarna (1400 B.C.)
LH III B = Korakou, etc. Zygouries, Lakkithra
LH III C = Granary Style — to ca. 1100 (Wace)
By LH III B:1 + B2 I mean early + late LH III B

6-4-36

SAVOY HOTEL

FAMAGUSTA - CYPRUS

TELEGRAMS:-"SAVOY"
P. O. B. 21

Dear Mr. Hill,

After all the rush and tear of the last few days, culminating ~~into~~ today, I am spending a night of quiet here, without toothbrush or pyjamas. I find it rather discouraging.

I reached Larnaca in rather too record time for pleasure, and secured my visa easily. I learned that the ship was coming to Famagusta, so I had lunch and then came on to Famagusta (it cost only 6 shillings for a car all to myself!)

I have spent most of the afternoon running back and forth to Mantovani's, being told of new delays in the arrival of the Morea. It was only at 9:00 that I learned that it had arrived, but will not come into port until tomorrow morning.

I payed 0.15.0 deck to Messina — they tell me here that there are no cabins on the boat! That is nearly true. And in Nauplia they refused to sell me deck when I objected to the exorbitant price of "classe unica".

I was badly disappointed at not being able to get to Kourion if only for a few minutes. I had of course hoped for considerably longer. There is a possible

SAVOY HOTEL
FAMAGUSTA - CYPRUS

TELEGRAMS:-"SAVOY"
P. O. B. 21

clue to the Mycenaean City in the British Museum report. One of their site D numbers is given to " a tomb like a cistern, about 40 ft. deep. Great quantities of Mycenaean sherds, but no burial remains ", or something like that. I made a tracing of the plan, and hoped to check to see if it really is a cistern. It is on the river side of the plateau, close to the old road.

I have seen Mr. & Mrs. Hilton, first in the street and then in the hotel. He seems quite enthusiastic about recent developments at Kourion.

Finances are a bit complicated.

The £13-0-0 of your check, cashed at 524 come to ——— 6812.00

	−188.50 tax on your ticket	188.50	6623.50
	− 11.50 stamp on check	11.50	6612.00

Adding to this the 550- you gave me on the dock, the total recieved is (for my purposes) £16..00

From this I deducted for kourion:

	My allowance for expenses	1950−	5212.00
25-3-36	100 catalogue cards	40−	5172.00
	100 sheets paper (typewriter)	40−	5132.00
	typewriter ribbon	60−	5072.00
31-3-36	paste	6−	5062.00
See below, p.4	films, 3@30, 1@45	135−	4927.00
	developer, 2@25	50−	4877.00
	Total kourion	~~2281.00~~ 2281.00	

I also subtracted the 1250 which you allowed me as a personal loan so as to clear my accounts. That leaves 3627.00

SAVOY HOTEL

FAMAGUSTA - CYPRUS

TELEGRAMS:-"SAVOY"
P. O. B. 21

The Tarsus expenses run high, due to the many wanderings, telephone calls, etc., and the exorbitant cost of my ticket to Cyprus.

The expenses prior to finally sailing were 1903 dr.

The Lloyd ticket was reckoned at

£ 5-15-0 @ 531

Tax 17%

" 188.70 dr.

stamp 10 dr. ← Total 3760.70

+10 3750.70

Tarsus total 5663.70

The grand total of drachmai spent was thus ~~9204.70~~ ~~9194.70~~ That is, of course, more than you left me.

I had hoped that the price on the

Korea would be in proportion to the services rendered, but when they told me their demand and refused to sell me deck I realized that the only chance of getting off was to telephone someone in Athens, and ask him to pay part of it to the Lloyd office there. The only person I was able to reach directly was Mrs. Hill, so I hope that she did not mind my asking her. She very kindly agreed to pay the Athens agency 1760.70, and I paid the remaining ~~2000~~ (2010) in Nauplia.

I should not have been able to do that, but I recieved #5.00 just before leaving, dividend on some stocks I own in Father's name, and which I have been trying to get him to sell for me

SAVOY HOTEL
FAMAGUSTA - CYPRUS

TELEGRAMS:-"SAVOY"
P. O. B. 21

for a year or more now.

Of the Tarsus total in drachmai, ~~3903.00~~ 3631.00 is due to you, 1760.70 to Mrs. Hill. 282.00 was payed by me.

In the Kourion expenses there is a total of dr. 185.00 for photographic materials which the change in plan makes useless to Kourion now. I will either sell them to Tarsus, buy them myself, or use them in Kourion later.

I expect to get on the ship tomorrow with about £1-0-0 left of what you and George gave me today. I will add the £C items in.

If I think of anything more I will write from Tarsus.
Hyllest to George. Sincerely, Pete

I will try to get the pictures tomorrow morning and send them up by Cyprus mail, along with the scarabs and the coins I have. If I take them to Turkey there may be trouble.

I think that this covers all business.

In my article you will see that I now lay stress all along on the dependance of our pottery on early LHIII, such as that imported to Enkomi, and its ~~near~~ practically complete isolation from the very latest Mycenaean. In the conclusion I will sum it up briefly, and argue for an early, and against a late migration. T.26A has none of the ultra-latest Mycenaean characteristics. T.25 shows contact with sub-Mycenaean Greece. I shall argue for dating 26A just before the fall of Mycenae; 25 to the time of the latest graves on the island of Salamis, but before Vrokastro in Crete.

American Excavations,
Tarsus, Turkey
April 10, 1936

Dear Mr. Hill,

Here I am, safe and sound, after my many peregrinations.

I arrived the 8th and started digging yesterday, immediately winning my place in the sun by turning out two Assyrian cuneiform tablets (followed by a third today), the only ones yet found in Tarsus.

I heard from the University of California. I was not given the fellowship I asked for, but by some fluke I was awarded the "Bowles Travelling Fellowship", with a stipend of $1500. I am delighted, of course, and am cabling my acceptance. That is one of the four or five best fellowships offered at Berkeley; in fact there are only two better and one for the same amount, and they are for specific departments. That adds a special delight.

Tarsus is a splendid site, beautifully stratified and rich in finds. We seem to be in one of the residential sections, but even so there are many first-rate things. I am enjoying enormously my first ~~task~~ of work on an elaborately stratified site. It demands a complete change of method, of course, from what I have been using, but I hope to get adjusted soon.

I have taken over a section which was started last year, and which had just finished being 4th or 5th century B.C. when I took it. My present floor level seems to be sixth century. There is a great deal of imported Cypriote pottery and closely related local wares.

April 15, 1926

Pressure of work delayed my finishing this sooner.

The work is going very well; my section is going down bit by bit, with minute stratigraphical details which may help date the Cypriote pottery of which we have great quantities.

The most recent excitement is Mr. Ehrich's discovery of sub-Mycenaean in a stratified deposit. Today I started clearing up a section begun last year in which sub-Mycenaean should be the next ware encountered.

The Cilician sub-Mycenaean ties in very well with the Cypriote, but I should doubt that either one is dependent upon the other. Perhaps I will know more tomorrow, when I begin to get down in my new section.

I have been hoping to hear from you telling me what to do about returning you the money you lent me to get here. The possibilities are two: sending you dollars (cash), or sending you Turkish pounds to Troy. As soon as I know which you wish I will send it off.

I have the second volume of the Swedish Cyprus Expedition here: I meant it for Cyprus, of course, but overlooked it

in the rush. I hope that the pictures, scarabs, etc., which I gave to Mr. Hilton in Famagusta just before sailing reached you all right.

My very best wishes to Mrs. Hill and Mrs. Blegen, and to Mr. Blegen when you see him in Troy.

Thanking you again for your all-important backing of my fellowship application, I am

Yours truly,

Pete

Chrysostomides House

Limassol 10th April 1936

Mr. P.L.Cacoyannis,Advocate
Limassol

Dear Sir,

I shall be pleased if you will enter on my behalf into an agreement of lease at the rate of 25/- per month with the owners or the persons entitled to the possession of the house now occupied by me known as Chrysostomides house situated at Episcopi and consisting of two upstairs rooms,four ground rooms,one large corridor(ηλιακός) a small store-room and a big yard for a period of six months from the 24th August 1936.

The said lease to provide that I shall have the exclusive right to renew the lease for a further period or periods of six months each not exceeding in total 3 years from the 24th August 1936.

Other terms as you may think fit.

Yours truly

No....3/35...

DEPARTMENT OF ANTIQUITIES,
CYPRUS.

Urgent.

16th April, 1936.

B.H.Hill, Esq,
~~Episkopi.~~ 9 Plutarch Street, Athens.

With reference to the proposed acquisition of land at Curium for carrying out excavation, will you please let me know as soon as possible how much your expedition is prepared to spend were the Government to contribute £ 60., i.e. how much in all will be required for the acquisition of the site desired. I would like to know whether you agree that the care-taker, who would continue to be employed and paid by the expedition, should charge entrance fees and pay them to the Government account if the Government agrees to contribute towards the cost of acquisition.

2. It is understood that the property to be acquired would be expropriated by the Crown and become Government property; and I am to ask you to confirm this.

Yours truly,

for Dir. Ant.

Reid Athens
24th Apr.

THE UNIVERSITY MUSEUM
UNIVERSITY *of* PENNSYLVANIA
PHILADELPHIA

April 15, 1936.

Dear Mr. Hill,

How are things going with your Cyprus dig? Have you had a good season? So far we have had no word other than the news through the Metropolitan Museum about the new fragments of the large inscribed jar about which I wrote you. It was a great pity that your funds were held up last autumn; as you know, Mr. Jayne was away in Persia, and during his absence there was a temporary tie-up of outgoing funds, but that, I believe, is all straightened out now.

We should like to publish shortly in the Museum Bulletin some news about the progress of your excavations, and I feel also that it would be wise for Mr. McFadden to write occasionally about how things are going that the Directors may be kept in touch with his work and their interest maintained. Perhaps you will drop a hint to him about this?

I have postponed my trip to Italy and Greece until next year, chiefly because I wanted to have my work on the Italic tomb-groups in our museum a little further along before I went to Italy. But next year I fully intend to come.

With best greetings to Mrs. Hill and to the Blegens, I am,

Very sincerely yours,

Edith H. Dohan

9 Plutarch Street
Athens, 16 April 1936.

Dear George,

We reached Piraeus yesterday at noon after a fairly rough passage, especially in the wide sea east of Rhodes where the Samothrace found it unpleasant last October. Geo. has told you how close was our connection at Larnaca. It was very fortunate that we had telephoned from Limassol. The passengers in I class were nine, of whom only three (including me, paradoxically) came to all meals. Among th passengers were Hamilton, the architect who has been in charge of construction of Government House, and the wife and son (aet.9) of Mr Abbot, Judge of the District Court at Nicosia.

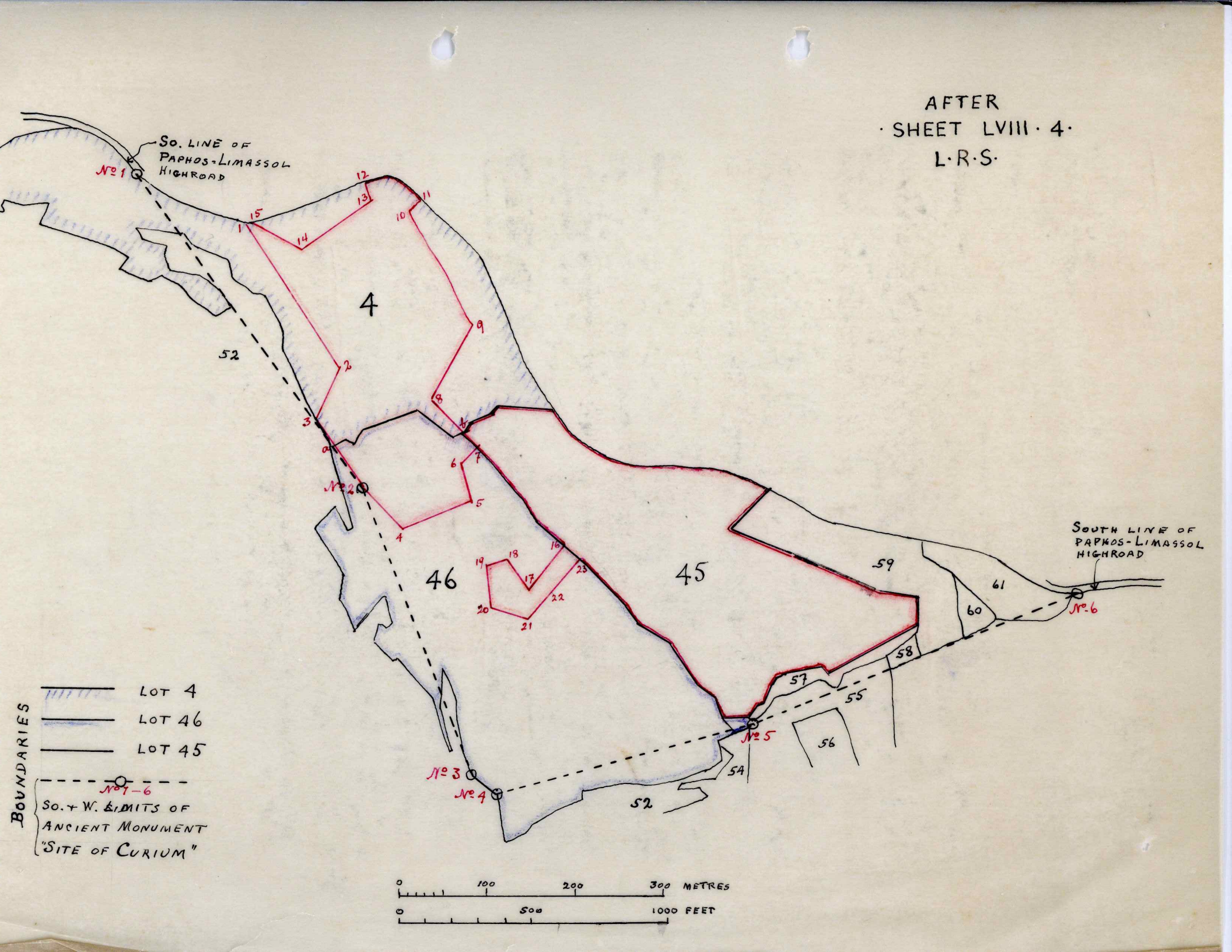
Like a fool I left the drawings on which I had been working in my cabin on the Egitto and observed that they were missing only at 7 o'clock last evening. Thereupon, failing to get the Lloyd office at Piraeus, I tried telephoning Mr Davaris and by great good luck found Niketa, who went at once and recovered the drawings. I met him at D's office, gave him your two letters, and we came back to Athens together. He is looking very much better than when I last saw him.

I am this morning working on tracings of plans of the land to be expropriated, showing the area we should prefer (estimated value £184) and the other what would content us (estimate £121). I very much hope, and somewhat expect, that the Court will take into account the price Hassan paid last summer and not allow him the full estimated value of his part of the land we take. If they let him have only about 100percent profit the above estimates would be about £157 and £109 respectively, but I suppose we shall best count on the higher figures.

Can you see that the owners of lots 59 (Raif and Safvet Mehmed Karaman, and our friend Oxous) and 55 (Hussein Ali Hussein Pasha) and Ali Hassan) and 58 (Oxous' sheepfold) are informed by Chr to or Geo (better Christo for 59 and 55) that these properties will not be included in the expropriation?

I am sending this letter by today's regular post for which the bag is closed in half an hour. Please expect also a longer letter with enclosures which I intend to send down to the ship Thraki, the first of the new Greek line to sail for Cyprus. Our man will give the second letter to the Capt. or the Purser. If you don't receive it by the next mail after this, you might inquire about it of the agent of the Greek Line (a Mr.Lanitis - not the big merchant - whom Geo can find for you) and if necessary have Geo telephone to th agency at Larnaca or Famagusta, at whichever the Thraki can be reached. I hope, however, that you will have none of this pother.

Good luck! both to excavation/reconstruction and to painting.


AFTER
· SHEET LVIII · 4 ·
L·R·S·
So. LINE OF PAPHOS-LIMASSOL HIGHROAD
№ 1
№ 2
№ 3
№ 4
№ 5
№ 6
SOUTH LINE OF PAPHOS-LIMASSOL HIGHROAD
4
46
45
52
59
61
60
58
57
55
56
54
BOUNDARIES
LOT 4
LOT 46
LOT 45
№ 1 – 6
So. & W. LIMITS OF ANCIENT MONUMENT "SITE OF CURIUM"
0 100 200 300 METRES
0 500 1000 FEET

April 16th. Continuing letter of this date.

I have made a small chan ge in the boundaries of the area to be expropriated along the path east of trench III, which I wish you would explain to Christo. The plan enclosed will show what I have in mind
Down the path about 20m from the point zeta (which is 2m below eta) mark a new zeta in the line of delta-epsilon. Then carry the line delta-epsilon-new zeta up across the road and mark theta about 2.50 from the center of the road. The line theta-zeta-epsilon-delta will of course be a straight line. From theta we should like a straight line northwestward to the corner of lot 45 where it meets lots 4 and 46; but I think the road goes a little too far NE at one point to allow a straight line to clear it. If so mark a point iota about as shown in the plan.
If stake 7 is not well clear of the road and path have it moved a bit to NE. The line I have drawn from iota to the corner of the lot may perhaps just as well go from iota to stake 7, if it will clear t the road.

I used the last cheque in the second Curium Excavatios ck-book to pay for my ticket last Sunday £6:1:3. The bank has probably by now handed you a new cheque-book.

You have of course remembered to arrange so that Mr.Cacoyanni can draw when he is ready £23:5: for rental of the house etc. I signed written instructions to him to settle the matter for us but did not send him the order on the bank. You will need also before you leav to to arrange so that the £120+ for the expropriated land may be available when required. I don't imagine that actual payment will be made for a long time, but it may be necessary for us to have payment of our share guaranteed beforehand. The bank will take care of the matter of course if you so request. The money will be paid when the time comes as Govt. may direct.
or the Court

This unfortunately is as far as the time allows this letter to go. I'll write next via Egypt and sir.

Christo put in an appeal for help ag the extent of houserent when he has married, as if I understood he will do now soon. I made no commitment, positive or negative, but imagine that he received the impression that I would mention the matter to you. Perhaps you will let him know that I did mention it and that we concluded -- whatever you like. I'll take part of the onus or the refusal if you think bes not to allow the extra £6 per month. Or if you prefer, unless he raises the question, let the matter slide until you get here and I will then write him the decision.

When you go to Nicosia you'd better write in the Governor's book and ask to see his aide & pr.secretary, Capt.Lloyd-Carson -- forenoon preferable, I think. This in order tp inquire whether a decision has been reached concerning the £60 so that proper arrangements can be made on our side. I'll send the official letter designating the areas required, in alternative forms (lot 45 entire and parts of 46 and 4, or parts of lots 4, 45 & 46) either to you in care of the Museum or direct to Dikaios, expecting you,or him and you if you haven't left the island, or him if you hav left, to use the appropriate letter and return the alternative form to me. I've done the two plans, but there isn't time to write the letters. Of course you will have brought Dikaios the inscribed jar so that he can have a cast made and let you carry off the original. D i to give you two or three Lapithos plates and a print for me. The prints I've had made for him will be sent by the next mail and I hope h will have them by Friday week or the following Monday at latest.

9, Plutarch Street, Athens,
April 20th, 1936.

The Director of Antiquities,
Cyprus Museum,
Nicosia.

Dear Sir,

Since it appears, from the preliminary inquiry made pursuant to the Order dated March 20th 1936 and published under Notification No.285 in the Gazette of the 27th March 1936, that the funds available would probably be inadequate to meet the cost of the transfer, under the provisions of Section 9, Antiquities Law,1935, of the whole area of the Ancient Monument "Site of Curium", from the Second Scedule -- wherein it is listed as Item 3, District of Limassol -- to the First Schedule to the Antiquities Law,1935, I wish to request and recommend acquisition of a limited portion of the area in question, as shown outlined in red on the plan hereto attached.

The area of which the acquisition is desired comprises plot No.45 and parts of plots Nos. 4 and 46 (Episkopi Village) of Sheet LVIII-4 of the official L.R.Survey. It will be found defined by numbered stakes and landmarks, which the Guard of Antiquities at Curium can point out, as indicated on the accompanying plan.

In detail, the boundaries are as follows:

In LVIII-4-4: starting from stake 1, on the Paphos-Limassol highroad 136m ESE from Ancient Monument marker No.1: Lines 1-2, 2-3 (3 being in the line of Anc.Mon.markers Nos.1 & 2, about 91m NW from No.2), 3-a, a-b (the irregular boundary between lots 4 and 46, "a" at the SW corner of lot 4 & NW corner of 46, "b" at the NE corner of lot 46 & NW corner of 45), b-8, 8-9, 9-10 (along the edge of the bluff overlooking the Highroad), 10-11, 11-12 (along the Highroad), 12-13, 13-14, 14-15 (15 at the side of the Highroad, 5m from stake 1) and 15-1.

In LVIII-4-46: i) starting from its NW corner: Lines a-Anc.Mon.marker No.2, A.M.M.No.2-stake 4, 4-5, 5-6, 6-7, 7-b, and b-a (boundary between lots 4 and 46).

ii) starting from stake 16, about 150 m SE of stake 7, beside the path which divides lot 46 from lot 45: Lines 16-17, 17-18 (18 is a burnt carob-tree), 18-19 (19 a large rectangular ancient block embedded in the earth), 19-20, 20-21, 21-22-23 (23 a stake beside the path deparating lots 46 & 45), and 23-16.

In both these lots the area designated for expropriation includes mainly the least productive part of them, most of the better land being left to the owners in plots readily accessible either directly from the Paphos road or by the path that has from of old crossed the hill from SE to NW.

Yours very truly,

Bert Hodge Hill

Bert Hodge Hill,
Director,
University of Pennsylvania
Archaeological Expedition.

9, Plutarch Street, Athens,
April 20th, 1936.

The Director of Antiquities,
Cyprus Museum,
Nicosia.

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Since it appears, from the preliminary inquiry made pursuant to the Order dated 20th March 1936 and published under Notification No.285 in the Gazette of the 27th March 1936, that the funds available would probably be insufficient to meet the cost of the transfer, under the provisions of Section 9, Antiquities Law,1935, of the whole area of the Ancient Monument "Site of Curium", from the Second Schedule -- wherein it is listed as Item 3, District of Limassol -- to the First Schedule to the Antiquities Law,1935, I wish to request and recommend acquisition of the limited portion of the area in question shown outlined in red on the plan hereto attached.

The area of which the acquisition is desired comprises parts of plots Nos. 4, 46 and 45 (Episkopi Village) of Sheet LVIII-4 of the official L.R.Survey. It will be found defined by numbered stakes and landmarks, which the Guard of Antiquities of Curium can point out, as indicated on the accompanying plan. In detail, the boundaries are as follows: -

i) In plot No.4, starting from stake 1, on the Paphos-Limassol highroad 136m ESE from Ancient Monument marker No.1, Lines 1-2, 2-3,(3 being in the line of Anc.Mon. markers Nos. 1 & 2, about 91m NW from No.2), 3-a, a-b (the irregular boundary between lots 4 & 46, "a" at the SW corner of lot 4 & NW corner of 46, "b" at the NE corner of lot 46 & NW corner of 45), b-8, 8-9, 9-10 (along the edge of the bluff overlooking the highroad), 10-11, 11-12 (along the highroad), 12-13, 13-14, 14-15 (15 at the side of the highroad, 5m E from stake 1), ~~XXX~~ and 15-1.

ii) In plot No.46, starting from its NW corner: Lines a-Anc. Mon.Marker No.2, A.M.M.No2-stake 4, 4-5, 5-6, 6-7, 7-b, and b-a (boundary between lots 4 & 46).

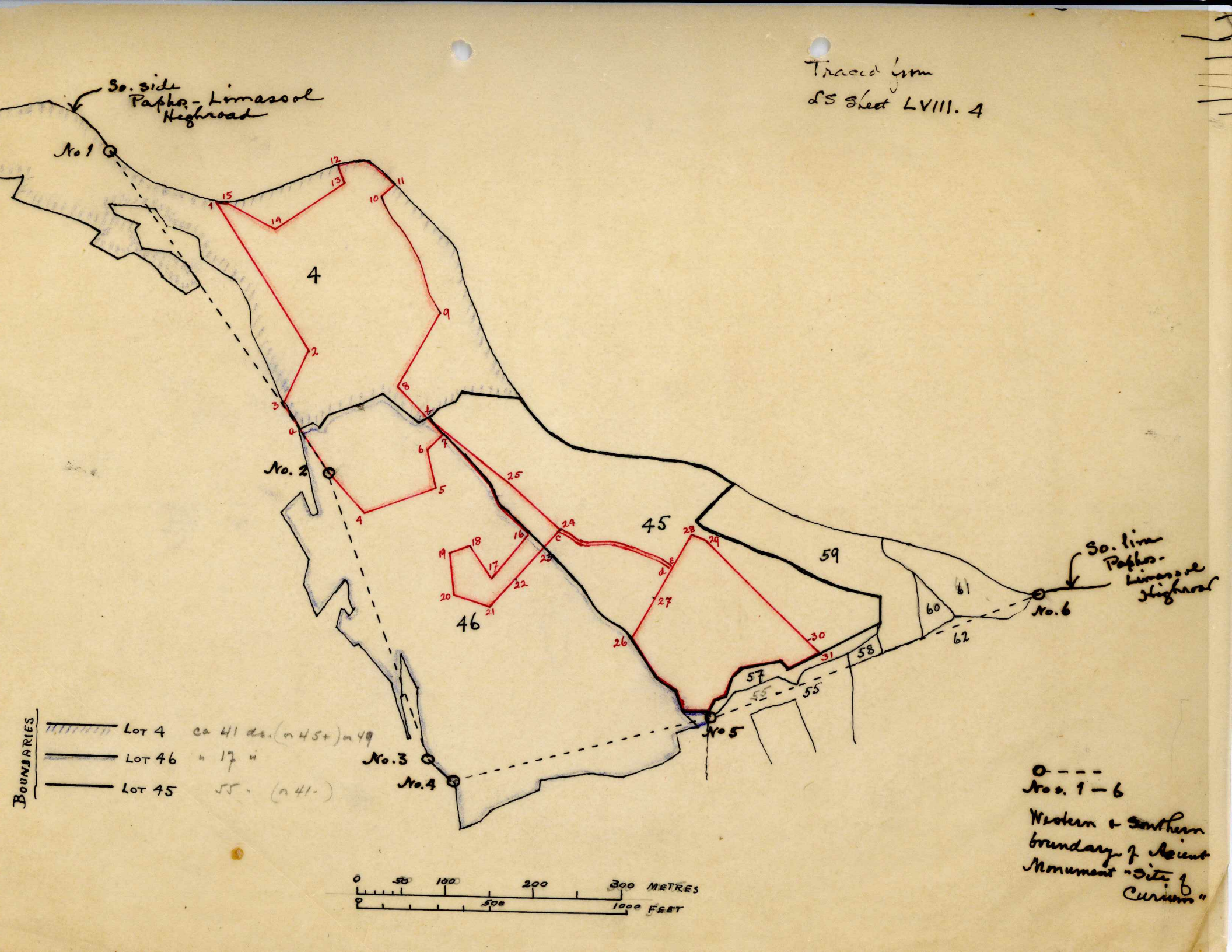
iii) In plot No.46, starting from stake 16, about 150m SE of stake 7, beside the path which divides lot 46 from lot 45: Lines 16-17, 17-18 (18 is a burnt carob-tree), 18-19 (19 a large rectangular ancient block embedded in the earth), 19-20, 20-21, 21-22-23 (23 a stake beside the path dividing lots 46 & 45), and 23-16.

iv) In plot No.45, starting from its NW corner: Lines b-25, 25-24, 24-e (parallel with new field road 2.5m N of its centre), e-28, 28-29, 29-30-31 (31 at the S boundary of the lot), 31-26 (following the S boundary toward WSW and the W boundary toward NW to 26, beside the path dividing lots 45 & 46), 26-27-d, d-c (parallel with new field road, 2.5m S of its centre), c-23, and 23-b (along the path separating lots 45 & 46).

Yours very truly,

B.H.Hill

B.H.Hill, Director,
University of Pennsylvania
Archaeological Expedition


Traced from
OS Sheet LVIII. 4
So. side Paphos - Limassol Highroad
No. 1
No. 2
No. 3
No. 4
No. 5
No. 6
So. line Paphos - Limassol Highroad
4
45
46
59
61
60
62
58
57
55
BOUNDARIES
LOT 4 ca 41 ds. (on 45+) on 49
LOT 46 " 17 "
LOT 45 55 - (on 41-)
0 50 100 200 300 METRES
500 1000 FEET
O - - -
Nos. 1 – 6
Western + Southern boundary of Ancient Monument - Site of Curium "

alternative proposal

9, Plutarch Street, Athens,
April 20th, 1936.

The Director of Antiquities,
Cyprus Museum,
Nicosia.

Dear Sir,

Since it appears, from the preliminary inquiry made pursuant to the Order dated 20th March 1936 and published under Notification No.285 in the Gazette of the 27th March 1936, that the funds available would probably be insufficient to meet the cost of the transfer, under the provisions of Section 9, Antiquities Law,1935, of the whole area of the Ancient Monument "Site of Curium", from the Second Schedule -- wherein it is listed as Item 3, District of Limassol -- to the First Schedule to the Antiquities Law,1935, I wish to request and recommend acquisition of the limited portion of the area in question shown outlined in red on the plan hereto attached.

The area of which the acquisition is desired comprises parts of plots Nos. 4, 46 and 45 (Episkopi Village) of Sheet LVIII-4 of the official L.R.Survey. It will be found defined by numbered stakes and landmarks, which the Guard of Antiquities of Curium can point out, as indicated on the accompanying plan. In detail, the boundaries are as follows: -

i) In plot No.4, starting from stake 1, on the Paphos-Limassol highroad 136m ESE from Ancient Monument marker No.1, Lines 1-2, 2-3,(3 being in the line of Anc.Mon. markers Nos. 1 & 2, about 91m NW from No.2), 3-a, a-b (the irregular boundary between lots 4 & 46, "a" at the SW corner of lot 4 & NW corner of 46, "b" at the NE corner of lot 46 & NW corner of 45), b-8, 8-9, 9-10 (along the edge of the bluff overlooking the highroad, 10-11, 11-12 (along the highroad), 12-13, 13-14, 14-15 (15 at the side of the highroad, 5m E from stake 1), 15-1 and 15-1.

ii) In plot No.46, starting from its NW corner: Lines a-Anc. Mon.Marker No.2, A.M.M.No2-stake 4, 4-5, 5-6, 6-7, 7-b, and b-a (boundary between lots 4 & 46).

iii) In plot No.46, starting from stake 16, about 150m SE of stake 7, beside the path which divides lot 46 from lot 45: Lines 16-17, 17-18 (18 is a burnt carob-tree), 18-19 (19 a large rectangular ancient block embedded in the earth), 19-20, 20-21, 21-22-23 (23 a stake beside the path dividing lots 46 & 45), and 23-16.

iv)

iv) In plot No.45, starting from its NW corner: Lines b-25, 25-24, 24-c (parallel with new field road 2.5m N of its centre), c-28, 28-29, 29-30-31 (31 at the S boundary of the lot), 31-26 (following the S boundary toward WSW and the W boundary toward NW to 26, beside the path dividing lots 45 & 46), 26-27-d, d-c (parallel with new field road, 2.5m S of its centre), c-23, and 23-b (along the path separating lots 45 & 46).

Yours very truly,

not presented

B.H.Hill

B.H.Hill, Director,
University of Pennsylvania
Archaeological Expedition

9, Plutarch Street, Athens,
April 24th, 1936.

The Director of Antiquities,
Cyprus Museum,
Nicosia.

Dear Sir,

With respect to the acquisition of part of the Site of Curium, as recommended in my letter of April 20th, it is my understanding that the land will be acquired directly by the Government, and not in the name of the Excavators -- as was contemplated at the time of issue of the Order published under Notification No.51 in the Gazette of January 17th 1936 -- that is, that Section 17, rather than Section 16,(1),(a), par.2, of the Antiquities Law,1935, will be applied.

In that event, since we should still be directly concerned in fact if not in form, I should request that our attorney, Mr.P.L.Cacoyannis, of Limassol, be permitted to care for our interests in connection with the negotiations and arbitration to determine the compensation payable for the land.

Regarding the probable cost there has been some misapprehension because of an incomplete report concerning a mortgage on the plot LVIII-4-4. Since the principal of this mortgage was £302;8;0 it was inferred that the value of the land must be considerably greater than this sum, the fact having been overlooked that the lot No.4 was only one of twenty-three pieces of property securing the loan. Of these the total of 'sale prices' recorded was a little over £700, and the 'assessed value' then about £250. The sale price of lot No.4 was entered as 4 shillings per donum and the assessed value as 4/3. The present assessed value is 10s. per donum. (The mortgage refesrred to is registered under No.22359, 26 June 1923, in the L.R.O. Limassol).

Lot LVIII-4-45 was purchased by its present owner less than a yearsago at a very low price which, I judge, may fairly be taken into account in determining the compensation now to be given. The new owner can be allowed a very generous profit on his investment and still let the cost of expropriation be very reasonable. The lot was actually offered for sale in the spring of 1935 for £80 (about 29s.per donum), of which it was suggested that around £30 represented 'archaeological value'

I shall expect to be informed in due course either directly or through Mr.Cacoyannis when and how the sum to be required from us for the expropriation is to be paid.

Yours very truly,

Copy to Mr.P.Cacoyannis

9 Plutarch Street, Athens,
24th April 1936.

The Director of Antiquities,
Nicosia.

Dear Sir,

Your letter dated 16th April has just reached me. It has already been in part answered by mine of today, wherein I state that the land to be expropriated for excavation at Curium would, according to my understanding of the matter, be acquired directly by the Government. It would of course thus become Government property.

Basing my estimate on the preliminary appraisal of the whole site made for the Commissioner (under the Order gazetted as No.285, March 27th 1936) I judge that the area shown in the plan attached to my letter of April 20th might cost a trifle more than £180, in which case we should expect to pay slightly more than £120. I am of opinion, however, that the preliminary appraisal errs in the direction of generosity toward the owners. If the Government contributes £60 and the total proves to be appreciably less than £180, we shall be prepared to invest the difference between our contribution and the budgeted £120 in the purchase of a part of lot No.46 which we have reluctantly excluded from the area designated for expropriation. If it is preferred that we pay 2/3 the cost of the land and the Government 1/3, we are prepared to agree.

We should not object to having the care-taker, employed by us, collect entrance fees from visitors for Government account, provided that he acts clearly by Government authority and that this service does not involve additional expense to him or us. The collection of fees at Curium would be inaugurated, of course, only as part of the general policy of the Department of Antiquities.

Yours very truly,

Director,
University of Pennsylvania
Archaeological Expedition.

Copy to Mr. Cacoyannis

9 Plutarch Street, Athens,
April 24th, 1936.

P.L.Cacoyannis, Esq.,
Advocate,
Limassol.

Dear Mr.Cacoyannis,

Confirming our converstaion of April 10th, I shall be pleased if you will represent me in the matter of the acquisition by the Government of part of the Site of Curium for the purpose of excavation by the University of Pennsylvania Expedition under my direction.

For your information,I enclose copies of correspondence and certain memoranda concerning the proposed expropriation. To these I think little need be added.

When the excavations, which we began late in May 1934, had proceeded to a point at which it was clear that we should not wish to re-bury the ancient walls uncovered, I made inquiry as to the current price of land such as that on the hill of Curium, was told to count on an advance of about 20 percent on the most recent official assessment, and so offered owners 12s per donum (the assessed value being 10s) for large areas or 18s for small ones of our choosing. It soon became apparent that no agreement was likely to be reached, especially for the lots 4 and 46 (of L. R.Survey Sheet LVIII-4), which we wished to obtain first, eight large trenches having been dug in the latter and twelve in No.4. It was therefore agreed that the land required should be secured by expropriation.

The area it is proposed to acquire is, as you see, specified in detail in my letter of April 20th and shown in the plan attached thereto. For this it is assumed that the Government will share the cost to the extent of £60. In case that for any reason proves not feasible, we ask for expropriation of rather less than half of lot 45 instead of the whole, hoping that the compensation required will then be less than £120 for the parts taken of the three lots.

When the final appraisal of the value of the land being acquired is made it will be necessary to take into account a certain number of carob-trees scattered over the site. Most, I think, are wild; some were cut back and grafted last year; a few may be mature cultivated trees. Particulars of them can be had from the guard of antiquities of Curium, Christos Gregoriou. I do not know whether the value of trees was included in the preliminary appraisal of the land made three weeks ago by the inspector sent by the Commissioner.

Under the agreement made with owners of fields we have paid damages and rents until May 31 1936 in the case of lot No.4, until May 28 1936 for No.46, and through the agricultural year 1935-1936 for No.45. It is very desirable that the expropriation proceed with sufficient dispatch to forestall any further claim for rent.

Yours very truly,

B.H.H.
Director

University of Pennsylvania
Archaeological Expedition.

BHH to Mr.Cacoyannis 24 April 1936.

Enclosures:

1. a) Copy of letter of Dir.of Antiquities to BHH, 29 May 1935.
   b) Memo of letter of BHH to Dir.of Ant. 20 June 1935.
   c) Copy of note of Dir.of Ant. to BHH, 20 January 1936.
2. d) Ref. to 1st. Gazette notice re expropriation, 17 I 36.
   e) Copy of letter of BHH to Dir.of Ant. 1 February 1936.
   f) Ref. to 2nd. Gazette notice re expropriation, 6 III 36.
   g) " " 3rd. " " " " 27 III 36.
   h) Memo of report on value of land, ca 4 IV 36.
3. i) Copy of letter of BHH to Dir.of Ant., 20 April 1936.
4. j) Plan of site of Curium, attached to above letter.
5. k) Copy of letter of BHH to Dir of Ant. 24 April 1936.
6. l) Copy of letter of Dir.of Ant. to BHH, 16 April ;936.
   m) Copy of letter of BHH to Dir of Ant. in reply to last, 24 Apr'36

COPY

The Director of Antiquities to B.H.Hill.
Handwritten.

DEPARTMENT OF ANTIQUITIES
CYPRUS
29th May, 1935.

a)

Dear Dr. Hill,

The Colonial Secretary has written explaining the position about purchase of land at Curium as I described it to you in conversation; except that I omitted to mention that the land coul could be acquired under Section 12 of the old law as an ancient monument. It is felt however that it will be simpler to proceed under the new law, if the delay will not cause inconvenience to you; which it should not.

I am directed to convey to you an expression of the appreciation of the Government of your proposal to purchase the land and to present it eventually to the Government. And I am requested to ascertain how much you would be prepared to spend in connection with the acquisition of the property.

I am not clear about the meaning of the last request as I told them that you had offered 12s a donum, the L.R.O. valuation being 10s, and I thought they were content. Perhaps they would like it in writing; so, if you think that is what they want, you can write and say so to me and I will write to them.

Yours sincerely,

J.R.Hilton, D.Ant.

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b)

MEMO of reply to above, dated 20th June 1935.

Offer made to owners an advance of 20 percent on official valuation,

i.e.	£32:17:3	for lot No.45 (Registered value £27:7:7)
	50: 5:3	" " " 46 (" " 41:17:7)
ca.	36: 0:0	" the part (ca.60*donums) of lot No.4 included within the limits of the Ancient Monument "Site of Curium"
	£119: 2:6	

Say £120.

"We shall be prepared to contribute "this sum to the cost of expropriation of the three lots".

Suggest that delay in initiating expropriation proceedings better not be great.

*Note 24/4/36: This estimate proved to be rather high. The official figure is 52 donums 3 Ev. 1200 sq.ft.

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c)

COPY of Typewritten note DIR. of ANTIQUITIES to B.H.Hill.

20th of January, 1936 ..... I am directed to forward the enclosed copy of Gazette notice for your information. I am glad the matter is got going at last and that you will apparently be in possession of the land by the 15th February. .....

COPY of Letter B.H.Hill to Director of Antiquities
à propos Order dated 16 Jan.1936
published under No.51 in Gazette of 17th January 1936

d

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e)

....Athens, February 1, 1936.

Dear Mr.Hilton,

Your note of January 20th reached me yesterday.... ...It is a satisfaction to know that the site will be at our disposal from the 15th of February.

As I did not see the new Antiquities Law in its late and final stages, I was somewhat surprised at the terms of the Gazette notice, having expected the expropriation to be in the name either of Government or of the Department of Antiquities. There is, however, so far as we are concerned no harm in acquisition of the land in the name of the "Excavator" unless we are expected to bear the whole cost whatever it may prove to be. This may, of course, be more than the 12 shillings per donum (or roughly £120) which, you will recall, I named in answer to your inquiry concerning the amount we should be prepared to contribute. .....

The direct negotiations contemplated in the notice have been undertaken only with regard to plots Nos. 4, 45 and 46, and have been brought to a clear issue only in the case of No.4. It will be expected, will it not, that there should be a trial of direct negotiation in all the other cases even though this cannot be completed before February 15th?

..... I should be very glad to have a copy of the Antiquities Law,1935 if you can conveniently cause one to be sent me.

Sincerely yours,

BHHill

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f)

GAZETTE of 6th March 1936, under No.211, p.128.

Order dated 5th March 1936 cancelling Order of 16th January published under No.51, Gazette of 17 January.

GAZETTE of 27th March 1936, under No.285:

g)

Order dated 20th March 1936 directing that the Commissioner of Limassol proceed to ascertain the amount of compensation to be paid for plots Nos. 4(part), 45, 46(part), 59, 55(part), & 58 , L.R.S.SHEET LVIII.4.

The REPORT made about April 4, pursuant to the last-named Order, by the Inspector and two other Govt.employees sent by the Commissioner, divides the land into three categories valued at £2:5s, £1:15s, and £1, respectively, per donum. That is:

h)

Lot 4:	10 ds. at 45s,	10 at 35s,	32 at 20s,	or £72 in all;
46:	30	20	18	£120:10 " ";
45:	35	15	5	110 " "
	75	45	55	£302:10

the valuation of the other three plots*being 35:10
the grand total estimated value was £338.

*It is understood that these will not be included in the area finally expropriated. The total estimate,then,covering the three large lots is £302:10.

Ἰωάννινα 27. Απρ. 36.

Κ. Χίλλ.

Ἐπῆρα τὸ γράμμα σου καὶ ἔκαμα σύμφωνα μὲ τὶς ὁδηγίες σας. Δηλαδὴ ἔβαλα ἀριθμοὺς τὶς ταμπέλλουλα καὶ τὰ ἰδιόρθωσα σύμφωνα μὲ τὸ σχέδιον σας. Πιστεύω ὅτι τὸ ἔκαμα καλά. Μέχρι τῆς στιγμῆς δὲν ἤλθε κανένας ἀκόμη. Αὐτὸ ποὺ ἔμαθα ἀπὸ φίλους εἶνε ὅτι οἱ πρῶτοι ἐτιμήθηκαν τὸ ἐτιμήσαν ὅτι μιὰ τιμὴ ποὺ δὲν συμφωνεῖ στὸν λαόν. Ἐμοίρασα τώρα νὰ εἶναι στὴν Ἐμπάδα ὁ κ. Μαν. Φαδν. ἔφυγε στὶς 25. Ἡ ἐργασία ἔγινε καλή καλή ὁ Ἀποστόλων τώρα ἔχει τὸ σύρμα γύρω καὶ οἱ πολῖτες στὴ δέσι σύμφωνα μὲ τὸν τρόπον σας. Δὲν φαντάζεσθαι πόσον ὡραῖες φαίνονται ἀπὸ μακρυὰ. τώρα ἔχομεν πρωϊσότερους ξένους στὸν Ἀποστόλωνα. Ἐνθυμεῖσθαι τὸν μικρὸν δωμάτιον τὸν ἐκαθαρίσαμε ἔπλαμε πάρα πολλὰ σεντόνια ἀρα ἔμεταίνα πρέπουν 50 μεταξύ καὶ νὰ μετρήσω ἂν πρέπει μεγάλη ἀπὸ μάρμαρο.

Ἀποστόλη

Σᾶς ἐγκαρδιώνω νὰ σᾶς πῶ ὅτι ὁ κ. Μιχ. Βάδας μᾶς ἔχει ὑποσχεθῆ γιὰ ὅλα μέχρι τῆς 24 Ἀπριλίου. Καὶ ἀρχίζομε φύλλα μὲ τὸν Δάβδαν στὶς 25. Διὰ τὸ βιβλίο μου σοῦ στέλλω ἀντίγραφο ἀπὸ τὸ ὁ κ. Μιχ. Βάδας ὅτι τοῦ ἔγραψα καὶ ὅτι θὰ μοῦ γράψῃ τοῦ δὲν ἠθέλησα νὰ ἀνοίξω τὸν κύριον συμφοτέρων ὁ ἴδιος μοῦ εἶπεν τὴν συμφορίαν. Μέχρι τῆς ἑπομένης ὅλα ἐν τάξει καὶ τὸ μεγάλο ἄγαλμα στὴν ἀποθήκη. Θὰ σᾶς γράψω σύντομα τί γίνεται. Χαιρετισμοὺς στὸν Δ. Γεωργ. Ἔχετε χαιρετισμοὺς ἀπὸ τὸν Λάβδα καὶ γνωστούς

Μὲ ἐκτίμηση Χρῆστος.

No. 3/35.

DEPARTMENT OF ANTIQUITIES,
CYPRUS.

29th April, 1936.

B.H.Hill, Esq,
9 Plutarch Street, Athens.

Dear Sir,

With reference to previous correspondence on the subject, I beg to inform you that the estimate of the Commissioner of Limassol for the whole property of a fair price is a total of £ 330. A complication however is the fact that the land under registration No.1451 together with other land is mortgaged to the extent of £ 302.8.0. The only way is to apply to the Court basing the claim on £ 330.

2. In view of the total amount available to be £ 180 shall I proceed or you will consider further?

Yours faithfully,

Ag.D/Antiquities.

Rec'd Athens May 11 reply

p.m. May 5

Box 18, Tarsus, Turkey

Dear Mr. Hill,

Your long-awaited letter of April 27 reached me today, with a Turkish stamp; I assume that Mrs. Hill brought it as far as Troy.

You said that you would like a check in dollars for the amount owed you. I wonder if you would mind modifying that to the extent of accepting a draft for 2631.50 drachmai on the National Bank Of Greece, and the rest in dollars. The point is that, in spite of warnings, my father sent me some money in that form, and it is absolutely uncashable here, and I need the money badly.

I am sending you the dollars as you calculated them, save that I have subtracted the 2631.50 dr. of the draft from the 3903.00 dr. which were due you, and rendered the remaining 1172.50 dr. into dollars at the same rate you used, giving $10.49. The other items are: £C4-10-0 to you and George..... 22.27.
To Mrs. Hill, dr.1760.70.. 16.78
Total $49.54, for which I enclose Miss Goldman's check on N.Y.

I wish that I could add the dr.1250.00, but I don't see how I can manage it at the moment. If I recieve any more from my family before then I will send it to you, but in any case I recieve the first installment of my fellowship on th 1st of July, and will be sure to give it to you then.

What is going to happen to Kourion? Does the fact that we will probably not be having a fall season indicate that Kourion is being deftinitely shelved? If it is will there be another big season sometime to finish up Palace, Basilica, etc, with my services wanted, or not? And what would happen to the pottery and other small finds in that case. There is still a great deal of work to be done with them. I ask all of this because I must know in a general way what to expect. It would hardly do to tell my fellowship commitee that I expect to dig in Cyprus again, not realising that the Paphian Isle was already fated to get along without me.

On the other hand, if I am to be wanted for one or more future seasons, I would like to know, even if it is not yet possible to know when they will take place.

The work in Tarsus has only increased my desire to get back to Cyprus, and I think that I will be much more useful in Cyprus because of what I am learning here, both as to the actual type of digging, and for what factual knowledge I will have aquired.

The connections between Tarsus and Cyprus are amazingly close. At least 75% of our painted pottery, for instance, was imported from Cyprus. The sequence and chronology is going to be clearer here than it has been in Cyprus itself, because the site is beautifully stratified, and objects from many different localities are found together. As an example, on the floor of a house almost certainly built soon after the destruction of Tarsus by Sennacherib in 698 B.C., I found quanitities of Cypriote pottery together with many Assyrian tablets with cuneiform writing, and Corinthian, Naucratite, and Ionian pottery. The deposit is perfectly sealed, for the building remained in use for a long period of time, but a new layer of earth was placed upon the floor every few years.

My plans are still unsettled. I will be going to America for one semester, but I don't yet know which. If I am wanted anywhere for excavation next spring I will go to America this fall, so as to come back in the spr ng. If not I will probably spend the fall in Europe, and the spring in America. Is there any likelihood of my working in Cyprus in the fall, doing pottery and finishing up the palce, even if there is not to be a season proper? I am very anxious to dig at least one Mycenaean tomb before we drop the site; after all we rather owe it to Herodotus, in view of the specific Kourion problem in connection with the Mycenaeans.

I am very anxious to hear what you think about the future of Kourion.

With my very best wishes to you and to George,

As ever,

Pete

May 5th 1950.

The Director of Antiquities,
Nicosia, Cyprus.

Dear Sir,

The principal questions raised in your letter dated April 29th relative to the proposed expropriation of land on the site of Curium have, I think, been pretty much covered in my letters to you of April 20th and 24th.

My estimate (of about £180) of the probab le cost of the part of the site shown in the plan submitted with the letter of April 20th was based on the report made to the Commissioner of Limassol, according to which a fair price for the whole site would be about £330. The report divided the land on the hill into three categories, valued at 45s, 35s, and 20s, respectively. It being obvious even to a non-expert familiar with the site which areas are best, which second best, and which suitable only for pasturage, I believe that my estimate classifies the land recommended for expropriation with reasonable fairness. The experts will, I presume, pay the site a second brief visit and appraise the limited area marked for acquisition.

I expect, of course, that the Government's offer to the owners and its claim before the Court will be based on the official estimate of the present full value so far as concerns lots No.4 and No.46, which have been in the possession of the present owners or their families for very many years. But in the case of lot No.45 I should think that the actual purchase price would be taken into consideration since the land was bought only some months ago.

The mortgage on plot No.4, to which you refer, should cause no serious difficulty. It surely cannot be that the Crown's right of eminent domain is limited or may be nullified by peculiarities in private titles? In this case the mortgagee as well as the mortgagor is, naturally, a party in interest and entitled to to be represented in the proceedings. But that should be perfectly simple. In any event it of couse makes no difference to the Government whether the price awarded for the land is payable to the nominal owner or to the mortgagee or in part to each.

In order that we may not be confronted with further claims for rental and damages it is desirable that the expropriation proceed as rapidly as may be. Any urgent questions affecting us in the matter may be referred to Mr.P.Cacoyannis, to whom I am sending a copy of your letter and this reply. He already has copies of my letters to you of April 20th. April 24th and April 24th.

Faithfully yours,

Dir.U.of P.Arch.Exp.

9 Plutarch Street, Athens,
May 5 1936.

Dear Mr. Cacoyannis,

I hand you herewith copy of a letter sent today in reply to a letter dated April 29th received from Mr.P.Dikaios, Acting Director of Antiquities. A copy of his letter follows:

No. 3/35 Department of Antiquities, Cyprus.
29th April,1936.

B.H.Hill, Esq,
9 Plutarch Street, Athens.

Dear Sir,

With reference to previous correspondence on the subject, I beg to inform you that the estimate of the Commissioner of Limassol for the whole property of a fair price is a total of £330. A complication however is the fact that the land under registration No.1451 together with other land is mortgaged to the extent of £302.8.0. The only way is to apply to the Court basing the claim on £330.

2. In view of the total amount ~~XXXXX~~ available to be £180 shall I proceed or you will consider further?

Yours faithfully,

(Signed) P.Dikaios

Ag/D/Antiquities.

I hope that the necessary newsteps in the matter of acquisition of the land will have been taken before Mr.Dikaios has my reply to his letter. Mine to him of April 24th had, I think, really answered all the questions he asks or implies in the new letter.

I find it hard to understand the repeated reference to difficulties due to the mortgage on plot No.4. Can the Government expropriate only property held under a clear title? Does the construction of a highroad have to stop if a needed piece of land happens to be mortgaged or its title sub judice? In any case there is no likelihood that the Agent of Efkaf, holding the mortgage on Lot No.4, will make difficulties even if legal grounds can be found for making them. The records show that when the loan was made lot No.4 (Reg.No.1451,LR.O.) represented about one seventy-fifth of the security. Very likely with changes in values since 1923 it is now regarded as constituting a somewhat greater share of the security for the mortgage -- I should think one twentieth the maximum. If the price set proves to be, say, £40 I should imagine that the Efkaf Agency would release the mortgage on the lot on payment, against the loan, of £20 or £30, but it would not matter to us if the whole £40 were claimed.

In April when the inspector and agricultural experts visited Curium I provided transportation. I should be glad if you would do the same for me when they go again. If the visit is by a taxi rather than by bus it takes less time, can be arranged as convenient, and is consequently likely to be made more promptly. The plan you have from me might be of use to them. It is, I think, accurate

Yours very truly,

ON BOARD SCHOONER
SAMOTHRACE

Turkolimano,
May 7, 1936.

Dear Mr Hill,

I have had a great deal of trouble getting the antiquities out of the customs at the Pyraeus. They will only allow me to take the inscribed sherds out of the parcel and a custom's official is to accompay them to the Phalerum air port where I am taking the British sea plane for Brindisi, thence taking the train direct for Paris. I am sorry I have not been able to get the coins out. If I were going to remain here longer I should probably be able to do this through the Ministerion. The American Consul tells me, however, that this would take a number of days, so the coins will be in the customs of the Pyraeus when you return from Corinth. Mr Davaris (Potoglou Building Pyraeus) knows exactly where they are. I hope it will not mean that you will have to come down to the Pyraeus yourself.

I am planing to sail on the Europa which has defered its sailing from the 8th to the 13th. My address until I sail will be Morganbank Paris(cable address of co of course).

The account book is aboard the "Samothrace" and Nikita is having this sent to your house. Should you not find it there you will know that it is here on board.

John Wyeth has been having trouble with his eyes as, I think, I told you. He is staying on here until they clear up and then plans to go on to Delphi where he will probably be until June.

I saw Megaw the other day at Athens and had him down here for lunch. He is certainly a charming fellow.

Hoping all is going well at Corinth,

As ever George

Athens 13 May

Air mail

Εσπερινή 8. Μαΐου 36

Κύριε Δήμ

Εδώ τα γράμματα μαζί μ' αυτό τούτο. Τώρα απάντησιν από τον Γιώργη έστειλα και είπα τα σχεδιαγραφήματα είνε εν τάξει. Σήμερα στην Αμερικήν θα στο ταχυδρομείον αμέσως δεν αφήσω διά την Αμερικήν ώρα από 2. μίρες. Εδώ σε όλες τας αφηγηματικάς στήλες αμέσως μόνο μια μωρή να αφήσω η Αμερικανική εβδομαδιαία στήλη. Τα αμέσως είναι εδώ στην Κύπρον είνε ωροτομένη δεν έχει συμβόλαια έξω και έχει μετά 20 μίρες γράμμα μου να τα ~~αφήσω~~ στείλω μέσον του ταχυδρομείου σπουδαία. Ή να στείλω συμβόλαια να τα αφήσω όλως τόσες. Γράμμα εν απάντηση της γραφής μου. Τας φωτογραφίες δεν τας είδα ο Γιώργης. Όλα εδώ είναι εν τάξει και έβαλα ο αμερικάνος στον Αποστόλου τώρα τα έχω μέσα σε κουτί από ξύλο είναι βέβαιον ότι θα φτάσουν καλά. Γράμμα μου τι νομίζεται να κάμω. Διά τα αγήματα τίποτε μεταξύ της στήλης έχω αριθμούς στα παπούτσια και έχω καταλόγους για τα δένδρα.

Με τιμήν Χρήστος.

PANAYOTIS L. CACOYANNIS
ADVOCATE
LIMASSOL, CYPRUS.

Limassol 13th May 1936
P. O. Box No 122.

Dr. B.H.Hill
9 Plutarch street
Athens

Dear Dr. Hill

I have the pleasure in acknowledging receipt of your letter of 24th ultimo with enclosures.

2. With regard to the acquisition by the Government of part of the site of Curium for the purpose of excavation by the University under your direction I beg to inform you that I have seen the Commissioner of Limassol who will grant me an interview on this subject within the next two or three days with the object to discuss together the whole question of such acquisition.

3. Mr. McFadden paid to me by cheque on the Ottoman Bank Limassol £23.10. 0. for the settlement of the rent due to Messrs Chrysostomides up to the 23 August next viz: £16. 0. 0. and for the payment to Messrs Chrysostomides of six months rent in advance as from the 24th August 1936 if they wish to renew the lease on the terms contained in your letter to me dated 10th April 1936.

I addressed on the 30th April 1936 a letter to Messrs Chrysostomides calling upon them to come and receive the rent due. Mr. Zenon Chrysostomides received his share, viz £8. 0. 0. in full settlement and expect Mr. Evagoras Chrysostomides will receive his share within the next three or four days as he himself stated to me.

I shall do my best to persuade Messrs Chrysostomides to renew the lease. Mr. Zenon Chrysostomides is quite willing to do so but Mr. Evagoras Chrysostomides brings as usual certain difficulties very probably because he wants to get some more rent.

Yours sincerely

P. L. Cacoyannis

G. H. McF.

Aboard S.S. Europa

May 17, 1936.

University Museum
Philadelphia

Dear Mr. Gayne,

I suppose you have wondered what has become of the Cyprus Expedition. I should have written you sooner but was anxious to have photographs to make my account of our excavations clearer. I had our films printed at Athens en route home and am bringing them with me. Had I sent them they would probably arrived after I did. I have, however, had the drawings made by Miss Coxe sent to the University Museum and these you may already have received. I am bringing with me, too, the inscribed sherds belonging to the same water jar as found by Cesnola and now in the Metropolitan Museum. I imagine Mrs. Doan will be very interested to see these.

Our Autumn campaign ended a little before Christmas but I stayed on at Cyprus until the middle of January, as there was a good deal of work to be done before we could all leave. We had no regular campaign this Spring but Mr. Hill let me return to do some digging on my own and to finish the clearing of one of the buildings in the Sanctuary of Apollo. I was there two months during which Mr. Hill came down for two weeks to see my work and to negotiate for the purchase of land.

As I will see you so soon I am not giving you a full account of our excavations but will write you one, of course,

later when I have all my material together.

In my June letter of last year, I wrote you about last year's Spring campaign. I think I wrote you in the same letter that Mr. Hill had received permission from the Director of Antiquiies to dig on the site of the Sanctuary of Apollo. It was here that we dug during the Fall Campaign and in the tombs below Curium where we had dug the previous Spring.

The Sanctuary of Apollo also belongs to the site of Kourion though is some distance from the city site. Kourion is made mention of both by Heroditus and Strabo, and Strabo gives a brief account of the Sanctuary. My very first find was a stone stele inscribed on three sides. On the front were the words

TEMENOS APOLLON

and on one side,

KALOS ERCHE ΚΑΛΩΣ ΕΡΧΗ

and on the other,

ΚΑΛΩΣ ΥΠΑΓΕΙΣ

It was like a sign post to tell us just where to dig. My second find were the sherds of a huge water jar with part of the word Apollo inscribed upon it and which, as you know, fits perfectly those found by Cesnola some fifty years ago. Subsequently, I found the foundations of two temples, one of which has its walls preserved to some heighth with a moulded base; also a very large building measuring some 20 by 70 metres which probably served as administrative offices for the priests. Before leaving this Spring, I set up three columns with their capitals in situ in

G. H. McF.

this building, and there are others which we could set up lying to th another season. The smaller of the two temples has eleven steps leading up from a street to it, and the larger temple has a simalar approach but the actually steps are for the most part lost in this larger temple. All but possibly the foundations of these temples are Roman. I found, also, two altars jammed full of terracottas. These are both Greek, the one Archaic and the other other was in use apparantly from Archaic to Hellenistic times. This is a mere summary of our dig and I will tell you more more fully about our finds when I see you. The tombs yeilded many good things including some bronzes and two tripods.

I am planing to spend a day or two on my arrival at New York but will come in to see you as soon as I arrive home.

Sincerely yours,

George H. McFadden

Ιωάννινα 18. 5. 36

Κ. Χήν.

Καὶ ἐσυμφώνησαν ἐσπουδαίως ὁ Θεμιστοκλῆς γραμμένος νὰ ἤμουν στὸ ταχυδρομεῖο ἔτοιμος γιὰ αὐτὸ τὸν Σάββα στὶς τρεῖς μὲ μᾶς εἶπαν νὰ σᾶς τὸ στείλωμε ἐμεῖς. Ἐπαναλαμβάνω μέχρι μερικὰ ἀπὸ αὐτὰ ποὺ σᾶς ἔγραψα στὸ προηγούμενο γράμμα. ἐννοῶ τὰ σχέδια. Ὅπως σᾶς εἶπα γράψει τώρα στὸν Λεμεσὸν γιὰ νὰ στείλω τὰ σχέδια ἀφοῦ τὰ διπλώσω ὅπως μοῦ εἶπες, ἀμμὰ τὸ ταχυδρομεῖον δὲν μοῦ ἀφήνει αὐτὰ τὰ πράγματα παραπάνω ἀπὸ ἕνα συστημένο γράμμα. Σπεύδω στὸν Λανίτη καὶ σὲ διαφόρους ἄλλους ἀφοῦ ἐπιστρέψω ἀμμὰ δὲν μποροῦσαν νὰ μοῦ τὸ πληρώσουν μόνον ἡ ἐπιστολή σου σᾶς ἔγραψα ἡ «Μυρσουλα» ἀμμὲ καὶ αὐτὴ γιὰ τὸ πρωτότυπο τοῦ πράγματος εἶδε στὴν Κύπρο δὲν ἔχει συμβόλαια. Ἐστενοχωρέθηκα πολύ. Ἀμμὰ μοῦ ἔγραψες ὅτι μὲ ἔχει νὰ τὰ ἀφήσω γιὰ 60 χρόνια. Διὰ αὐτὸ προτίμησα νὰ ἔχω ὁδηγίες σας. Μόλις ἔχω γράμμα σας θὰ πάρω ὅπως μοῦ γράψεις. ἔχω πελάτες τῶν σχεδίων θὰ τοὺς τὸν στείλω μόλις στείλω τὰ πρωτότυπα. Εἶδα τὸν Καπογιάννη. Δὲν ἔχει ἀκόμη πληρωμὴν ἀπὸ τὸν τύπο γιὰ τὰ του κτήματα οὔτε ἐγώ.

Μὲ ἐκτίμηση Χριστοῦ Γιαννιῶτ ὄγα μαγα.

Roanoke Rapids Halifax County
RR at Weldon 5 m. S of W.
just S Seaboard Air Line &
S Seaboard you go to Raleigh & Durham
& Chapel Hill &c
75 m. N S-O

Lynchburg Va c 100 m. West of
Richmond. seems to have
fairly direct connection with
Washington 180+ m.

c 125-130 Lynchb — Raleigh
c 170 Richmond to S

5°-3-8 Est. Rem to W by N
11.30 " " W by N
X 13.15 " " W by N.
60

PANAYOTIS L. CACOYANNIS
ADVOCATE
LIMASSOL, CYPRUS.

Limassol 21st May 1936
P. O. Box No 122.

Dr. B.H.Hill
9 Plutarch street
Athens

Dear Dr. Hill

I have the pleasure in acknowledging receipt of your letter of 5th May 1936.

Mr. Evagoras Chrysostomides has also received his share in the rent due viz £8.0.0. in respect of the period ending on the 23rd August 1936. I very much hope that I shall be able to do something with regard to the renewal of the lease.

Yesterday the Commissioner of Limassol interviewed in my presence the owners of the plots of land at Curium sought to be acquired with a view to finding out what is the minimum price per donnum at which they would be willing to transfer such properties in the name of the Government. The owner of plot 45 asked £3.0.0. per donnum, the owner of plot 4 £5.0.0. per donnum, the owner of plot 46 £3.10. 0. per donnum and the owner of plot 55 £4.0.0. per donnum.

No doubt the above prices are exorbitant and I understand the whole matter will be referred to arbitration according to law.

I am afraid considerable time will lapse before the value of the land referred to above is finally decided by arbitration.

Yours sincerely

P. L. Cacoyannis

P.K. 18
Tarsus, Turkey
11 June, 1926

Dear Mr. Hill,

Please excuse my delay in answering your last letter. I have been waiting to hear from the University in order to know where I stand, and their letter has only just arrived.

I am NOT to return to America. The fellowship is for work abroad. I plan to go to Europe after finishing here (with most time in London, but visits to Paris, Copenhagen, and Stockholm), and return to Greece in the winter.

May I wait to give a final answer about Kourion until the plans are thoroughly crystalized? I have also been asked to return to Tarsus next spring, and have been offered as booty the study & publication of all the pottery from Mycenaean to Hellenistic, inclusive. Quite aside from the valuable chronological material there is a great deal of interest, and to be the first to classify the pottery of as important a region as Cilicia appeals to me as something not to be missed.

On the other hand I am anxious to go on with Kourion, particularly so if there is a chance to investigate earlier phases of the city.

Miss Goldman thinks that it may be possible to divide the spring between Tarsus and Kourion, but this, of course, can not be decided done until Kourion plans are clear enough to make final plans dependent upon them. I will greatly appreciate it if a concrete decision can be reached in the near future concerning Kourion.

What about my article about the Kourion pottery? I have undertaken several jobs and must do something definite about that article. Either it must be finished and sent off very soon or else I will be forced to abandon it. If I come to Greece after Tarsus will you be able to devote enough time to it so that it can be finished up and sent off immediately? If you can I will go to Cyprus from Tarsus and finish the conclusions and then go to Greece. You have the main body of the article now, so there is no reason why there should be any delay over that. After all it is as it was before save for the changes we decided upon. The conclusions will not run over five or six pages, so that a day or two of concentrated work will be sufficient. I do not feel that I can spare more.

This must be sent off before vol. 4 of

the Swedish report appears. That is bound to impose a major change upon the manner of treating the material and render the whole paper more polemical. I do not have time to make the changes. It is now nearly a year since I sent the manuscript to you from Kapsnisis and I cannot help feeling that it should have gone to America long ago. I am willing, and even anxious, to go to Greece now to finish it off, but I must feel sure that it will be finished without delay. I will be going to Greece only for that and I will leave when it is finished. If it cannot be done I will not come to Greece now. I hope that it will be possible for you to get an answer to me by the 1st of July. There is a boat for Cyprus on the 2nd.

I was shocked to hear of the death of Payne, whom I esteemed very highly, both as a man and as an archaeologist. That is a very serious loss. Has it been decided who will take his place? I wonder what will come of the work I wanted to do in Crete. I had only a verbal agreement with Payne. I hope that his successor will respect it and be as helpful as Payne was.

If I do go to Cyprus I shall put christo to mending while I am there. My time would probably be divided between Episkopi and Nicosia. Since I expect to have my money by then it would be simpler for me to pay the various Kourion expenses and collect from you in Greece, rather than have you mail a check to Cyprus.

I will hope to have a letter from you soon, and look forward to seeing you in Greece about the middle of July.

Yours truly,

Pete

P.S. Hanna and Miss Goldman have asked to be remembered to you.